

Table 3.2C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	121	129	123	116	123	127
AGE GROUP						
12-13	121	119	99	94	120	121
14-15	125	126	95	101	118	128
16-17	131	139	103	97	133	139
GENDER						
Male	85	87	87	84	86	92
Female	83	86	90	86	80	87
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	103	105	104	99	106	100
White	177	194	130	124	177	185
Black or African American	79	81	74	74	85	83
AIAN	14	15	10	14	13	13
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	68	65	60	57	76	72
Two or More Races	32	34	23	28	31	34
Hispanic or Latino	64	68	66	71	62	70
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	211	211	158	153	210	217
Small Metro	135	158	96	117	132	157
Nonmetro	86	96	62	69	81	94
Urbanized	58	69	41	46	53	67
Less Urbanized	65	65	44	51	62	64
Completely Rural	30	28	26	22	32	30

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.2D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.48	0.51	0.52
AGE GROUP						
12-13	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.86	0.84	0.84
14-15	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.81	0.82	0.89
16-17	0.84	0.88	0.85	0.82	0.85	0.86
GENDER						
Male	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.67	0.70	0.74
Female	0.69	0.72	0.75	0.72	0.66	0.72
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.54	0.57	0.55
White	0.67	0.66	0.71	0.63	0.69	0.64
Black or African American	1.24	1.34	1.27	1.30	1.27	1.28
AIAN	4.87	5.10	4.86	4.72	5.01	5.04
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.27	2.29	2.44	2.41	2.39	2.00
Two or More Races	2.48	2.24	2.26	2.29	2.26	2.11
Hispanic or Latino	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.05	1.15
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.69	0.75	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.73
Small Metro	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.87	0.89
Nonmetro	1.12	1.06	1.13	1.08	1.19	1.26
Urbanized	1.72	1.53	1.93	1.59	1.71	2.10
Less Urbanized	1.56	1.52	1.48	1.67	1.64	1.69
Completely Rural	4.15	3.30	3.78	2.95	4.41	3.45

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.2P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.6288		0.7249		0.2103	
AGE GROUP						
12-13	0.9529		0.8028		0.3353	
14-15	0.6333		0.5616		0.5941	
16-17	0.7201		0.1403		0.4660	
GENDER						
Male	0.3775		0.9637		0.1290	
Female	0.8588		0.6564		0.8282	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.4746		0.8906		0.8187	
White	0.4485		0.9957		0.5641	
Black or African American	0.9057		0.6988		0.7749	
AIAN	0.2712		0.4501		0.3067	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.4568		0.6513		0.8951	
Two or More Races	0.7991		0.5818		0.9513	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0499		0.3834		0.0096	
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.5222		0.1702		0.3059	
Small Metro	0.7084		0.1069		0.5017	
Nonmetro	0.6532		0.8153		0.9689	
Urbanized	0.7428		0.4401		0.4176	
Less Urbanized	0.7251		0.1622		0.5485	
Completely Rural	0.9520		0.0299		0.7713	

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.3C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	99	105	120	122	127	121	105	107
AGE GROUP								
12-13	80	83	101	101	95	99	125	124
14-15	69	69	88	91	110	109	143	138
16-17	57	62	75	77	133	121	155	153
GENDER								
Male	72	72	84	79	90	86	74	76
Female	73	75	84	85	86	83	73	71
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	84	91	102	104	108	101	85	88
White	92	98	125	129	155	158	201	215
Black or African American	46	47	51	53	80	82	93	96
AIAN	7	9	7	10	14	17	16	18
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	44	37	56	53	55	52	78	72
Two or More Races	12	17	18	21	29	30	38	37
Hispanic or Latino	57	58	62	61	69	73	60	62
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	104	108	135	146	180	170	245	238
Small Metro	61	76	88	100	120	128	154	169
Nonmetro	43	54	61	66	79	85	104	112
Urbanized	27	36	40	45	50	57	68	80
Less Urbanized	32	39	44	47	65	59	84	77
Completely Rural	20	16	26	23	29	32	39	38

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.3D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.41	0.43	0.49	0.50	0.53	0.50	0.44	0.44
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.85	0.86	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.79	0.80
14-15	0.72	0.70	0.86	0.83	0.89	0.85	0.73	0.72
16-17	0.61	0.66	0.74	0.75	0.86	0.82	0.62	0.63
GENDER								
Male	0.58	0.58	0.68	0.64	0.74	0.70	0.60	0.62
Female	0.61	0.63	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.70	0.61	0.60
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	0.50	0.56	0.57	0.59	0.56	0.47	0.49
White	0.58	0.62	0.67	0.69	0.72	0.65	0.53	0.54
Black or African American	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.23	1.35	1.28	1.11	1.26
AIAN	3.73	4.44	4.20	4.72	5.05	4.86	3.93	4.67
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.26	2.36	2.44	2.58	2.38	2.61	2.24	2.21
Two or More Races	1.48	1.72	2.06	2.07	2.23	2.27	2.04	1.91
Hispanic or Latino	0.96	0.96	1.05	1.01	1.17	1.22	1.03	1.02
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.60	0.61	0.71	0.74	0.72	0.70	0.63	0.64
Small Metro	0.71	0.73	0.80	0.84	0.92	0.86	0.72	0.72
Nonmetro	0.94	1.13	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.16	0.90	0.97
Urbanized	1.49	1.63	1.95	1.71	1.79	1.87	1.40	1.70
Less Urbanized	1.32	1.77	1.49	1.73	1.69	1.67	1.30	1.35
Completely Rural	4.16	2.87	4.72	3.55	3.75	3.60	2.80	2.64

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.3P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.7320		0.6227		0.6287		0.1611	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.3697		0.7024		0.3997		0.7363	
14-15	0.8625		0.7487		0.4837		0.0834	
16-17	0.6803		0.3081		0.7944		0.9490	
GENDER								
Male	0.8186		0.8732		0.8456		0.6157	
Female	0.7964		0.4005		0.6119		0.1388	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3232		0.5913		0.8515		0.8090	
White	0.7130		0.7435		0.6190		0.6502	
Black or African American	0.9596		0.3215		0.3174		0.1858	
AIAN	0.7785		0.9030		0.6396		0.6143	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.1348		0.9443		0.7056		0.5413	
Two or More Races	0.8180		0.2793		0.5218		0.0853	
Hispanic or Latino	0.3880		0.9945		0.2807		0.0457	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.1295		0.3202		0.3408		0.5326	
Small Metro	0.2402		0.7728		0.0702		0.3204	
Nonmetro	0.4392		0.6119		0.0231		0.1922	
Urbanized	0.2435		0.4100		0.2609		0.2629	
Less Urbanized	0.7614		0.9712		0.0252		0.5246	
Completely Rural	0.7142		0.9690		0.9453		0.7699	

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.4C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	126	119	95	99	126	121	118	113
AGE GROUP								
12-13	101	105	125	125	91	90	110	110
14-15	124	117	147	144	105	97	129	119
16-17	142	139	157	161	112	109	137	136
GENDER								
Male	85	87	69	70	88	82	86	77
Female	90	83	67	66	87	83	77	77
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	103	98	79	78	108	102	100	94
White	167	173	206	223	140	132	180	187
Black or African American	83	85	94	97	72	73	82	82
AIAN	14	17	16	18	12	13	14	18
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	58	53	76	73	50	44	66	63
Two or More Races	35	35	38	40	27	28	33	34
Hispanic or Latino	68	72	54	56	67	65	65	63
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	195	197	244	244	159	154	208	203
Small Metro	136	138	158	181	101	115	131	154
Nonmetro	90	97	106	116	76	74	94	94
Urbanized	57	68	70	81	48	52	60	65
Less Urbanized	74	67	85	81	60	52	77	67
Completely Rural	33	34	40	39	28	24	33	31

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 3.4D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.52	0.50	0.39	0.41	0.54	0.52	0.51	0.48
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.90	0.89	0.79	0.80	0.90	0.90	0.88	0.88
14-15	0.88	0.84	0.64	0.67	0.92	0.87	0.80	0.83
16-17	0.75	0.75	0.53	0.54	0.90	0.88	0.82	0.76
GENDER								
Male	0.70	0.71	0.56	0.57	0.74	0.69	0.72	0.65
Female	0.76	0.71	0.56	0.56	0.76	0.73	0.68	0.67
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.57	0.54	0.43	0.43	0.61	0.58	0.57	0.54
White	0.67	0.64	0.46	0.48	0.75	0.68	0.69	0.62
Black or African American	1.26	1.32	1.10	1.15	1.37	1.30	1.25	1.30
AIAN	4.79	4.86	3.40	4.63	5.53	4.94	5.29	4.96
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.31	2.59	1.76	2.16	2.52	2.69	2.09	2.52
Two or More Races	2.34	2.13	1.99	1.71	2.69	2.26	2.42	2.26
Hispanic or Latino	1.16	1.20	0.93	0.94	1.19	1.11	1.14	1.08
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.72	0.72	0.55	0.60	0.76	0.74	0.71	0.70
Small Metro	0.94	0.81	0.72	0.64	0.92	0.86	0.88	0.83
Nonmetro	1.00	1.17	0.88	0.99	1.30	1.18	1.15	1.11
Urbanized	1.47	2.02	1.28	1.70	2.10	1.87	1.64	1.72
Less Urbanized	1.57	1.54	1.34	1.36	1.64	1.72	1.53	1.53
Completely Rural	3.17	2.99	2.68	2.44	4.75	3.26	3.75	3.38

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Table 3.4P Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.0203		0.1135		0.0045		0.0244	
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.1095		0.5052		0.0324		0.6657	
14-15	0.2674		0.1312		0.3952		0.0284	
16-17	0.4738		0.9907		0.0605		0.1865	
GENDER								
Male	0.0439		0.1341		0.0161		0.0190	
Female	0.2060		0.4616		0.0854		0.3929	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2138		0.4571		0.0453		0.4957	
White	0.4312		0.6039		0.0447		0.6790	
Black or African American	0.6414		0.6883		0.6172		0.0551	
AIAN	0.9240		0.1211		0.6596		0.6739	
NHOPI	*		*		*		*	
Asian	0.2460		0.9198		0.1790		0.7285	
Two or More Races	0.2394		0.7337		0.9125		0.3968	
Hispanic or Latino	0.0328		0.1296		0.0304		0.0029	
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.0505		0.1732		0.0196		0.0548	
Small Metro	0.5024		0.5330		0.6276		0.9422	
Nonmetro	0.1699		0.5564		0.0225		0.0253	
Urbanized	0.2034		0.1009		0.1412		0.0023	
Less Urbanized	0.4475		0.6503		0.1244		0.6611	
Completely Rural	0.9523		0.6300		0.5457		0.9710	

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