

**Table 5.10C Received Illicit Drug Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	123	130	19	19	122	127	29	36	117	121
GENDER										
Male	99	104	15	13	98	102	23	27	94	100
Female	74	72	12	12	73	71	17	24	70	67
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	117	127	14	16	116	125	27	32	111	120
White	110	115	13	12	110	113	25	28	104	109
Black or African American	38	44	6	5	39	44	10	10	37	42
AIAN	6	7	1	*	5	7	2	1	5	7
NHOPI	3	10	*	*	3	10	*	*	1	10
Asian	15	4	2	1	15	4	4	3	14	1
Two or More Races	14	24	1	2	14	24	3	7	14	23
Hispanic or Latino	38	39	12	10	36	38	12	17	34	34
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	58	50	13	19	56	47
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	71	71	16	20	68	68
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	67	73	19	21	64	69
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	41	53	7	4	41	53
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	67	86	17	20	64	84
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	37	40	12	15	35	38
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	37	55	12	13	34	54
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	85	73	14	22	82	69

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.10D Received Illicit Drug Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.05	0.06
GENDER										
Male	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.10
Female	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.14	0.06	0.06
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.07
White	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.10	0.07	0.07	0.13	0.15	0.07	0.08
Black or African American	0.12	0.13	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.22	0.15	0.17
AIAN	0.35	0.44	0.89	*	0.37	0.48	1.11	0.69	0.38	0.56
NHOPI	0.28	0.89	*	*	0.30	0.98	*	*	0.15	1.18
Asian	0.10	0.02	0.16	0.07	0.10	0.03	0.20	0.16	0.12	0.01
Two or More Races	0.28	0.45	0.07	0.16	0.34	0.54	0.38	0.74	0.40	0.66
Hispanic or Latino	0.08	0.08	0.19	0.17	0.09	0.09	0.15	0.22	0.10	0.10
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.19	0.16	0.27	0.41	0.21	0.18
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.13	0.13
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.11
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.08	0.05	0.07
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.14	0.06	0.08
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.18	0.15	0.16
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.36	0.53	0.40	0.40	0.48	0.78
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.10	0.09	0.18	0.28	0.11	0.09

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.10P Received Illicit Drug Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.2515		0.6434		0.2172		0.2093		0.3455	
GENDER										
Male	0.2101		0.4397		0.1720		0.7299		0.1880	
Female	0.8064		0.8441		0.8290		0.0990		0.7828	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2645		0.7468		0.2431		0.4909		0.2939	
White	0.3683		0.8261		0.3515		0.5268		0.4063	
Black or African American	0.8535		0.8969		0.8646		0.7499		0.8003	
AIAN	0.9930		*		0.9162		0.5956		0.7758	
NHOPI	0.1719		*		0.1367		*		0.0670	
Asian	0.3056		0.6287		0.3394		0.8638		0.3629	
Two or More Races	0.0258		0.4521		0.0256		0.5282		0.0321	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7777		0.7209		0.6953		0.1331		0.8431	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.5255		0.2007		0.2838	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.1523		0.3471		0.2154	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.2315		0.7573		0.2496	
College Graduate	da		da		0.6849		0.3660		0.6122	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.1299		0.2963		0.1903	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9624		0.9312		0.9281	
Unemployed	da		da		0.1470		0.5749		0.0862	
Other ¹	da		da		0.7331		0.1255		0.4684	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Illicit Drug Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.11C Received Alcohol Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	155	154	14	12	155	154	30	36	151	150
GENDER										
Male	132	135	10	8	132	135	24	29	130	131
Female	75	81	11	9	74	81	17	22	72	78
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	130	146	10	10	130	146	27	32	127	143
White	119	137	10	10	119	137	23	27	116	135
Black or African American	39	41	1	3	39	41	10	11	38	39
AIAN	33	9	1	*	33	9	2	1	*	9
NHOPI	8	20	*	*	8	20	*	*	*	*
Asian	18	10	*	1	18	10	10	6	14	8
Two or More Races	17	26	1	2	17	26	5	7	16	25
Hispanic or Latino	79	56	10	7	78	56	13	17	76	53
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	78	63	12	19	77	60
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	68	81	16	20	66	81
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	82	79	21	20	79	75
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	74	83	9	11	73	82
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	105	95	19	21	103	92
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	35	43	14	14	33	41
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	39	78	13	17	37	75
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	96	87	13	20	95	85

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Alcohol Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.11D Received Alcohol Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.11	0.07	0.07
GENDER										
Male	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.13
Female	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.06	0.07
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.07	0.08
White	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.10
Black or African American	0.12	0.12	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.14	0.21	0.23	0.15	0.15
AIAN	1.92	0.61	0.61	*	2.12	0.68	0.72	0.62	*	0.80
NHOPI	0.77	1.74	*	*	0.85	1.91	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.11	0.07	*	0.07	0.12	0.07	0.45	0.30	0.12	0.07
Two or More Races	0.33	0.49	0.12	0.16	0.39	0.59	0.64	0.75	0.45	0.72
Hispanic or Latino	0.17	0.12	0.17	0.12	0.19	0.13	0.17	0.22	0.23	0.16
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.25	0.21	0.25	0.41	0.29	0.24
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.16
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.10	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.12
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.10	0.16	0.23	0.10	0.11
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.08	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.09	0.08
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.17
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.38	0.75	0.40	0.50	0.53	1.08
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.25	0.13	0.11

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Alcohol Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.11P Received Alcohol Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.4105		0.7050		0.3939		0.5664		0.4596	
GENDER										
Male	0.1986		0.6525		0.1910		0.9071		0.1937	
Female	0.5961		0.9208		0.5996		0.3951		0.4427	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2741		0.6938		0.2895		0.8752		0.2922	
White	0.2890		0.9027		0.2957		0.8700		0.2956	
Black or African American	0.9837		0.1201		0.9199		0.9678		0.9079	
AIAN	0.3003		*		0.3273		0.9725		*	
NHOPI	0.3044		*		0.2898		*		*	
Asian	0.9273		*		0.8782		0.8582		0.9873	
Two or More Races	0.2462		0.7818		0.2375		0.6615		0.2736	
Hispanic or Latino	0.7036		0.3089		0.8123		0.3126		0.6227	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.8957		0.2159		0.6818	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.6814		0.7795		0.7311	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.7341		0.6178		0.6239	
College Graduate	da		da		0.2639		0.6239		0.2875	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.7666		0.8722		0.7323	
Part-Time	da		da		0.9029		0.7719		0.9865	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0274		0.5914		0.0273	
Other ¹	da		da		0.7814		0.2745		0.6366	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Alcohol Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail.

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 5.12C Received Substance Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	187	189	20	23	187	187	40	46	180	180
GENDER										
Male	152	161	15	18	152	160	31	36	148	154
Female	102	106	13	12	101	105	23	28	97	101
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	164	182	15	18	164	180	36	41	157	174
White	149	165	13	15	150	164	32	36	144	159
Black or African American	60	64	6	7	61	65	12	13	59	64
AIAN	33	10	2	2	33	9	3	2	33	9
NHOPI	8	22	*	*	8	22	*	*	*	22
Asian	25	13	2	2	25	13	13	9	15	9
Two or More Races	17	41	1	2	17	41	6	8	17	40
Hispanic or Latino	83	63	12	14	82	62	16	21	79	58
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	91	82	17	25	88	79
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	100	101	23	26	95	100
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	95	101	25	25	91	96
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	85	94	12	15	83	93
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	117	116	25	29	113	113
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	45	59	18	17	41	57
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	58	88	18	21	55	86
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	120	116	18	23	118	114

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail. Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment for unspecified substance(s).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.12D Received Substance Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.14	0.08	0.08
GENDER										
Male	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.18	0.22	0.14	0.15
Female	0.07	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.14	0.17	0.09	0.09
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.10
White	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.09	0.10	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.11
Black or African American	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.26	0.28	0.24	0.25
AIAN	1.93	0.62	0.94	0.97	2.13	0.68	1.42	0.75	2.48	0.80
NHOPI	0.78	1.89	*	*	0.86	2.07	*	*	*	2.44
Asian	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.09	0.57	0.44	0.12	0.07
Two or More Races	0.34	0.76	0.13	0.24	0.40	0.92	0.75	0.86	0.47	1.14
Hispanic or Latino	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.22	0.20	0.15	0.21	0.27	0.24	0.17
EDUCATION										
< High School	da	da	da	da	0.29	0.27	0.37	0.52	0.33	0.30
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.16	0.16	0.21	0.24	0.19	0.20
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	0.12	0.13	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.15
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	0.11	0.11	0.22	0.30	0.11	0.12
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	0.09	0.09	0.17	0.20	0.10	0.10
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.18	0.21	0.21	0.18	0.23
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	0.57	0.83	0.56	0.63	0.77	1.20
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	0.14	0.14	0.23	0.29	0.15	0.15

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail. Estimates include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment for unspecified substance(s).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 5.12P Received Substance Use Treatment in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 or Older, by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2018)	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2018)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 18+ (2018)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2018)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 26+ (2018)	Aged 26+ (2019)
TOTAL	0.0872		0.6648		0.0952		0.5590		0.1084	
GENDER										
Male	0.0434		0.5061		0.0513		0.7462		0.0541	
Female	0.9766		0.8801		0.9638		0.5668		0.9186	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0577		0.6150		0.0634		0.9017		0.0537	
White	0.1552		0.7566		0.1627		0.8428		0.1529	
Black or African American	0.5835		0.8353		0.5997		0.9041		0.6136	
AIAN	0.2009		0.8838		0.2034		0.2884		0.2440	
NHOPI	0.0868		*		0.0906		*		*	
Asian	0.7549		0.9662		0.7457		0.7913		0.8819	
Two or More Races	0.0144		0.2432		0.0153		0.7065		0.0176	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9326		0.9771		0.9285		0.2525		0.6789	
EDUCATION										
< High School	da		da		0.9884		0.3168		0.8140	
High School Graduate	da		da		0.3095		0.6715		0.3507	
Some College/Associate's Degree	da		da		0.2373		0.5668		0.1663	
College Graduate	da		da		0.2309		0.6581		0.2481	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT										
Full-Time	da		da		0.2550		0.5493		0.2961	
Part-Time	da		da		0.7511		0.4416		0.5468	
Unemployed	da		da		0.0338		0.9139		0.0241	
Other ¹	da		da		0.9695		0.3744		0.9012	

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Received Substance Use Treatment includes treatment received at any location, such as a hospital (inpatient), rehabilitation facility (inpatient or outpatient), mental health center, emergency room, private doctor's office, self-help group, or prison/jail. Estimates that are used in the comparisons include persons who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as persons who received treatment for unspecified substance(s).

¹ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.