

Table 6.18A Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	9,686 ^a	10,415	128	120	9,509 ^a	10,227	8,606 ^a	9,260	111	112	8,455 ^a	9,082	878	914	22	8	856	898
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	779	788	*	*	777	776	682	723	*	*	680	711	80	59	*	*	80	59
18-25	3,702	3,932	67	61	3,620	3,848	3,390	3,578	65	53	3,311	3,504	246	242	3	5	243	229
26-44	5,204	5,696	60	50	5,113	5,604	4,534	4,959	45	50	4,465	4,867	552	613	18	3	533	609
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	2,297	2,181	45	31	2,234	2,119	2,043	1,938	43	31	1,983	1,876	268	196	*	0	265	196
100-199%	2,085 ^a	2,385	28	38	2,038 ^a	2,341	1,871	2,130	23	37	1,837	2,090	204	237	*	4	199	230
200% or More	5,194 ^a	5,705	55	49	5,128 ^a	5,625	4,587 ^a	5,051	46	42	4,530 ^a	4,979	402	470	14	4	387	461
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	5,382	5,823	42	39	5,319	5,757	4,787	5,204	41	32	4,727	5,145	399	402	*	4	399	396
Medicaid/CHIP	2,720	3,004	48	82	2,663	2,888	2,441	2,642	41	81	2,390	2,528	292	340	7	4	284	331
Other ⁴	705	665	*	*	681	656	629	571	*	*	614	561	70	58	*	*	61	58
No Coverage	1,260	1,337	*	*	1,222	1,327	1,101	1,171	*	*	1,070	1,164	145	164	*	*	139	161
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	da	89	58	da	da	da	da	75	54	da	da	da	da	18	3	da	da
Second	da	da	21	41	da	da	da	da	20	36	da	da	da	da	*	4	da	da
Third	da	da	14	20	da	da	da	da	13	20	da	da	da	da	2	1	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.18B Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	15.0 ^a	16.3	5.4	5.8	15.4 ^a	16.6	13.4 ^a	14.5	4.7	5.4	13.7 ^a	14.7	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.5
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	12.4	12.7	*	*	12.5	12.7	10.9	11.7	*	*	10.9	11.6	1.3	1.0	*	*	1.3	1.0
18-25	21.8	23.4	10.0	10.5	22.4	23.8	20.0	21.3	9.8	9.1	20.4	21.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.4
26-44	12.6 ^a	13.9	3.6	3.5	13.0 ^a	14.2	11.0 ^a	12.1	2.7	3.5	11.4	12.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.2	1.4	1.5
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	16.8	17.6	10.1	7.3	17.0	17.8	15.0	15.6	9.7	7.3	15.1	15.8	2.0	1.6	*	0.1	2.0	1.6
100-199%	15.2 ^a	17.2	5.3	7.3	15.6 ^a	17.6	13.7	15.3	4.3	7.2	14.1	15.7	1.5	1.7	*	0.8	1.5	1.7
200% or More	14.2 ^a	15.3	4.0	4.4	14.6	15.7	12.5	13.6	3.3	3.8	12.9	13.9	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.3
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	13.4 ^a	14.7	3.1	3.6	13.8 ^a	15.0	11.9 ^a	13.1	3.1	3.0	12.3 ^a	13.4	1.0	1.0	*	0.4	1.0	1.0
Medicaid/CHIP	17.9 ^a	19.9	5.5	9.6	18.6	20.4	16.0	17.5	4.7 ^a	9.5	16.7	17.9	1.9	2.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3
Other ⁴	16.6	16.2	*	*	16.8	16.7	14.8	13.9	*	*	15.1	14.3	1.6	1.4	*	*	1.5	1.5
No Coverage	17.1	17.3	*	*	17.0	17.6	15.0	15.2	*	*	14.9	15.4	2.0	2.1	*	*	1.9	2.1
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	da	12.4	9.7	da	da	da	da	10.5	9.1	da	da	da	da	2.6	0.5	da	da
Second	da	da	2.4	4.9	da	da	da	da	2.3	4.4	da	da	da	da	*	0.5	da	da
Third	da	da	2.0	3.3	da	da	da	da	1.7	3.3	da	da	da	da	0.2	0.1	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.19A Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	13,034 ^a	12,297	271	198	12,692	11,996	11,601 ^a	10,886	258	179	11,273	10,611	6,219	5,921	151	105	6,032	5,781
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	347	304	*	*	345	293	257	205	*	*	255	199	43	34	*	*	43	33
18-25	3,425 ^a	3,019	124 ^a	78	3,285 ^a	2,919	2,747 ^a	2,419	115	75	2,617 ^a	2,327	1,107 ^a	954	62	39	1,041	907
26-44	9,262	8,975	147	114	9,061	8,785	8,598	8,261	142	102	8,401	8,085	5,069	4,933	89	66	4,949	4,841
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	3,837	3,451	97	74	3,725 ^a	3,327	3,474	3,155	90	72	3,369	3,035	1,941	1,874	56	50	1,880	1,798
100-199%	3,421	3,238	94	50	3,280	3,164	3,073	2,907	94 ^a	48	2,933	2,834	1,838	1,749	54	24	1,755	1,717
200% or More	5,728	5,559	81	74	5,638	5,455	5,013	4,793	74	59	4,929	4,710	2,440	2,298	41	31	2,396	2,266
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	6,062	5,831	72	60	5,956	5,726	5,266	5,000	69	53	5,163	4,908	2,437	2,387	27	23	2,390	2,361
Medicaid/CHIP	4,453	4,137	149	136	4,286	3,954	4,075	3,766	148	124	3,910	3,595	2,451	2,327	91	74	2,355	2,231
Other ⁴	936	806	*	*	899	795	820	695	*	*	786	685	454	366	*	*	432	365
No Coverage	2,223	2,074	*	*	2,163	2,049	2,028	1,929	*	*	1,977	1,906	1,212	1,154	*	*	1,183	1,133
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	da	120	88	da	da	da	da	107	82	da	da	da	da	59	45	da	da
Second	da	da	83	60	da	da	da	da	82	51	da	da	da	da	44	25	da	da
Third	da	da	62	46	da	da	da	da	62	46	da	da	da	da	47	35	da	da

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.19B Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	20.2 ^a	19.2	11.6	9.6	20.6 ^a	19.4	18.0 ^a	17.0	11.0	8.7	18.3 ^a	17.2	9.7	9.2	6.4	5.1	9.8	9.4
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	5.5	4.9	*	*	5.6	4.8	4.1	3.3	*	*	4.1	3.3	0.7	0.6	*	*	0.7	0.5
18-25	20.2 ^a	17.9	18.5	13.4	20.3 ^a	18.1	16.2 ^a	14.4	17.1	12.9	16.2 ^a	14.4	6.5 ^a	5.7	9.3	6.6	6.4	5.6
26-44	22.5	21.9	8.9	7.9	23.1	22.3	20.9	20.1	8.6	7.1	21.4	20.5	12.3	12.0	5.4	4.6	12.6	12.3
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	28.1	27.8	21.8	17.3	28.3	28.0	25.4	25.4	20.3	16.9	25.6	25.5	14.2	15.1	12.7	11.7	14.3	15.1
100-199%	25.0	23.3	17.8	9.7	25.2	23.8	22.4	20.9	17.7 ^a	9.4	22.5	21.3	13.4	12.6	10.3	4.6	13.5	12.9
200% or More	15.6	15.0	5.9	6.6	16.1	15.2	13.7	12.9	5.4	5.3	14.1	13.1	6.7	6.2	3.0	2.8	6.8	6.3
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	15.1	14.7	5.4	5.6	15.5	14.9	13.1	12.6	5.2	4.9	13.4	12.8	6.1	6.0	2.0	2.1	6.2	6.2
Medicaid/CHIP	29.2	27.4	17.0	15.9	30.0	27.9	26.8	24.9	16.9	14.6	27.4	25.4	16.1	15.4	10.3	8.7	16.5	15.8
Other ⁴	22.0	19.7	*	*	22.2	20.3	19.3	17.0	*	*	19.4	17.4	10.7	8.9	*	*	10.7	9.3
No Coverage	30.2	26.9	*	*	30.1	27.1	27.6	25.0	*	*	27.5	25.2	16.5	15.0	*	*	16.5	15.0
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	da	16.7	14.8	da	da	da	da	14.9	13.7	da	da	da	da	8.2	7.5	da	da
Second	da	da	9.6	7.2	da	da	da	da	9.5	6.2	da	da	da	da	5.1	3.0	da	da
Third	da	da	8.4	7.5	da	da	da	da	8.4	7.5	da	da	da	da	6.3	5.7	da	da

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.20A Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	34,133	34,486	233	197	33,722	34,121	17,963	18,740	111	99	17,786	18,548	3,587	3,655	34 ^a	6	3,522	3,627
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	984	1,060	*	*	981	1,049	529	570	*	*	528	562	52 ^a	117	*	*	51 ^a	113
18-25	9,379	9,208	75	80	9,252	9,103	5,837	5,681	42	48	5,771	5,619	1,351	1,235	16	*	1,329	1,229
26-44	23,769	24,218	158	110	23,489	23,969	11,597 ^a	12,490	68	47	11,488 ^a	12,367	2,184	2,303	18	3	2,141	2,284
POVERTY LEVEL³																		
Less Than 100%	5,500 ^a	4,891	57	26	5,425 ^a	4,825	3,534 ^a	3,137	33	16	3,498 ^a	3,093	615	560	10	*	602	542
100-199%	6,137	6,457	43	65	6,040	6,369	3,396	3,649	28	31	3,349	3,604	542	596	12	*	522	591
200% or More	22,262	22,824	133	104	22,023	22,616	10,862 ^a	11,738	49	50	10,769 ^a	11,636	2,364	2,466	12	6	2,331	2,460
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴																		
Private	24,025	24,150	155	102	23,741	23,925	11,925	12,533	53	51	11,831	12,417	2,455	2,579	21	6	2,413	2,572
Medicaid/CHIP	5,795	5,778	52	87	5,716	5,638	3,345	3,449	27	34	3,310	3,375	573	536	15	3	556	511
Other ⁵	2,032	1,970	*	*	2,008	1,949	1,136	1,026	*	*	1,116	1,020	251 ^a	143	*	*	249 ^a	143
No Coverage	3,328	3,672	*	*	3,278	3,654	2,115	2,314	*	*	2,079	2,299	396	473	*	*	383	473
TRIMESTER⁶																		
First	da	da	151	130	da	da	da	da	88	75	da	da	da	da	25	6	da	da
Second	da	da	50	41	da	da	da	da	17	18	da	da	da	da	9	*	da	da
Third	da	da	26	21	da	da	da	da	*	1	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

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¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

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Table 6.20B Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	53.0	53.8	9.9	9.5	54.7	55.3	27.9 ^a	29.2	4.7	4.8	28.8 ^a	30.1	5.6	5.7	1.5 ^a	0.3	5.7	5.9
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	15.7	17.2	*	*	15.8	17.2	8.4	9.2	*	*	8.5	9.2	0.8 ^a	1.9	*	*	0.8 ^a	1.8
18-25	55.3	54.7	11.2	13.8	57.1	56.3	34.4	33.8	6.3	8.2	35.6	34.8	8.0	7.3	2.4	*	8.2	7.6
26-44	57.8	59.0	9.5	7.7	59.9	60.8	28.2 ^a	30.4	4.1	3.3	29.3 ^a	31.4	5.3	5.6	1.1	0.2	5.5	5.8
POVERTY LEVEL³																		
Less Than 100%	40.3	39.4	13.0	6.1	41.2	40.6	25.9	25.2	7.6	3.7	26.6	26.0	4.5	4.5	2.2	*	4.6	4.6
100-199%	44.8	46.5	8.1	12.5	46.3	47.8	24.8	26.3	5.3	6.0	25.7	27.1	4.0	4.3	2.3	*	4.0	4.4
200% or More	60.8	61.4	9.7	9.3	62.8	63.0	29.7 ^a	31.6	3.6	4.5	30.7 ^a	32.4	6.5	6.6	0.9	0.5	6.6	6.9
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴																		
Private	59.9	61.0	11.6	9.4	61.6	62.4	29.7 ^a	31.7	4.0	4.7	30.7 ^a	32.4	6.1	6.5	1.6	0.5	6.3	6.7
Medicaid/CHIP	38.1	38.2	6.0	10.2	40.0	39.9	22.0	22.8	3.1	4.0	23.2	23.9	3.8	3.5	1.7	0.3	3.9	3.6
Other ⁵	47.8	48.1	*	*	49.6	49.7	26.7	25.0	*	*	27.6	26.0	5.9 ^a	3.5	*	*	6.1 ^a	3.7
No Coverage	45.3	47.6	*	*	45.6	48.4	28.8	30.0	*	*	28.9	30.4	5.4	6.1	*	*	5.3	6.3
TRIMESTER⁶																		
First	da	da	21.0	21.8	da	da	da	da	12.3	12.6	da	da	da	da	3.5	0.9	da	da
Second	da	da	5.8	4.9	da	da	da	da	2.0	2.2	da	da	da	da	1.0	*	da	da
Third	da	da	3.6	3.4	da	da	da	da	*	0.2	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

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