

**Table 6.18C Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	234	256	22	22	232	250	217	239	20	21	215	233	63	77	11	5	62	77
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	43	43	*	*	43	43	40	42	*	*	40	42	17	14	*	*	17	14
18-25	101	107	14	14	122	134	100	102	14	13	119	127	27	27	2	4	27	28
26-44	179	192	18	16	178	188	166	179	15	16	164	175	55	71	11	3	53	71
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	113	118	12	10	111	115	106	109	12	10	104	105	36	29	*	0	36	29
100-199%	100	107	10	13	99	107	95	99	8	13	94	99	30	37	*	3	30	37
200% or More	171	187	17	15	170	186	159	174	15	14	158	173	43	61	10	4	42	61
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	177	190	14	12	176	190	167	178	14	10	165	177	40	52	*	4	40	51
Medicaid/CHIP	110	126	12	18	108	123	103	118	10	18	101	114	37	43	6	3	36	43
Other <sup>4</sup>	62	62	*	*	61	61	58	56	*	*	58	56	20	23	*	*	19	23
No Coverage	78	81	*	*	78	81	72	73	*	*	72	73	27	29	*	*	26	29
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	da	20	13	da	da	da	da	17	13	da	da	da	da	11	3	da	da
Second	da	da	7	14	da	da	da	da	7	13	da	da	da	da	*	4	da	da
Third	da	da	6	10	da	da	da	da	6	10	da	da	da	da	2	1	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.18D Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.33	0.34	0.94	1.04	0.34	0.35	0.31	0.32	0.83	1.01	0.32	0.33	0.10	0.12	0.48	0.22	0.10	0.12
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.65	0.65	*	*	0.65	0.65	0.60	0.63	*	*	0.61	0.64	0.26	0.22	*	*	0.27	0.23
18-25	0.60	0.63	1.96	2.29	0.62	0.64	0.59	0.61	1.95	2.15	0.61	0.61	0.16	0.16	0.33	0.64	0.16	0.17
26-44	0.41	0.41	1.08	1.09	0.43	0.42	0.38	0.40	0.90	1.09	0.40	0.40	0.13	0.17	0.66	0.18	0.14	0.18
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.73	0.80	2.62	2.26	0.74	0.81	0.69	0.75	2.60	2.26	0.71	0.76	0.26	0.23	*	0.07	0.27	0.24
100-199%	0.67	0.69	1.79	2.41	0.70	0.71	0.63	0.64	1.43	2.40	0.66	0.67	0.22	0.27	*	0.53	0.23	0.28
200% or More	0.43	0.44	1.22	1.29	0.44	0.45	0.40	0.42	1.07	1.21	0.42	0.43	0.12	0.16	0.70	0.33	0.12	0.17
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	0.40	0.42	1.04	1.07	0.41	0.43	0.38	0.40	1.04	0.95	0.39	0.41	0.10	0.13	*	0.34	0.10	0.13
Medicaid/CHIP	0.66	0.72	1.35	2.07	0.68	0.74	0.62	0.68	1.16	2.07	0.65	0.70	0.24	0.28	0.66	0.32	0.25	0.30
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.35	1.34	*	*	1.38	1.38	1.26	1.25	*	*	1.32	1.29	0.47	0.55	*	*	0.45	0.57
No Coverage	1.00	0.94	*	*	1.01	0.96	0.94	0.86	*	*	0.95	0.87	0.36	0.37	*	*	0.36	0.38
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	da	2.58	2.23	da	da	da	da	2.26	2.14	da	da	da	da	1.51	0.44	da	da
Second	da	da	0.84	1.61	da	da	da	da	0.83	1.55	da	da	da	da	*	0.45	da	da
Third	da	da	0.87	1.65	da	da	da	da	0.84	1.65	da	da	da	da	0.23	0.10	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.18P Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0088		0.7888		0.0151		0.0113		0.6014		0.0220		0.6890		0.3187		0.6695	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.7442		*		0.8385		0.3723		*		0.4473		0.3872		*		0.3925	
18-25	0.0791		0.8821		0.1028		0.1294		0.8030		0.1492		0.9377		0.5957		0.7124	
26-44	0.0322		0.9416		0.0455		0.0439		0.5851		0.0749		0.4989		0.1940		0.4090	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.4949		0.4240		0.4479		0.5266		0.4827		0.4987		0.2831		*		0.3182	
100-199%	0.0421		0.5011		0.0487		0.0564		0.2913		0.0768		0.5449		*		0.5735	
200% or More	0.0484		0.8190		0.0887		0.0552		0.7979		0.0999		0.4058		0.3510		0.3868	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	0.0189		0.7315		0.0332		0.0205		0.9377		0.0327		0.9022		*		0.9861	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.0322		0.1019		0.0709		0.0968		0.0407		0.2206		0.3722		0.6517		0.3715	
Other <sup>4</sup>	0.8655		*		0.9631		0.6339		*		0.6529		0.7465		*		0.9714	
No Coverage	0.8802		*		0.6893		0.8656		*		0.6950		0.7660		*		0.7085	
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da		0.4217		da		da		0.6470		da		da		0.1838		da	
Second	da		0.1727		da		da		0.2458		da		da		*		da	
Third	da		0.4864		da		da		0.4098		da		da		0.7187		da	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.19C Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	271	278	32	27	269	271	261	263	31	25	259	255	191	189	24	19	189	185
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	29	26	*	*	29	26	25	22	*	*	25	22	9	9	*	*	9	9
18-25	96	90	17	16	106	104	89	82	16	15	96	90	52	53	12	11	52	52
26-44	243	240	27	22	242	234	237	235	27	20	235	230	182	173	21	16	180	170
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	149	147	18	16	147	143	143	138	17	16	142	133	104	103	15	13	103	100
100-199%	127	124	19	14	126	123	123	117	19	14	121	116	100	93	13	9	98	93
200% or More	173	177	19	16	174	173	163	167	18	13	163	164	115	112	14	11	116	111
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	184	176	17	16	184	174	172	164	17	16	171	163	118	116	9	10	117	116
Medicaid/CHIP	154	155	23	23	152	151	151	149	23	21	149	145	114	112	17	16	113	109
Other <sup>4</sup>	66	64	*	*	64	64	63	60	*	*	61	60	49	42	*	*	47	42
No Coverage	110	112	*	*	109	112	108	110	*	*	107	110	80	79	*	*	80	78
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	da	24	18	da	da	da	da	23	18	da	da	da	da	17	13	da	da
Second	da	da	16	16	da	da	da	da	15	14	da	da	da	da	12	9	da	da
Third	da	da	14	13	da	da	da	da	14	13	da	da	da	da	13	11	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.19D Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.39	0.37	1.34	1.25	0.40	0.37	0.38	0.36	1.31	1.16	0.38	0.36	0.29	0.28	1.00	0.91	0.30	0.28
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.45	0.40	*	*	0.45	0.41	0.40	0.35	*	*	0.40	0.35	0.14	0.14	*	*	0.14	0.14
18-25	0.57	0.54	2.39	2.52	0.58	0.54	0.52	0.49	2.30	2.51	0.54	0.49	0.30	0.32	1.73	1.77	0.31	0.32
26-44	0.54	0.50	1.61	1.45	0.55	0.51	0.53	0.50	1.59	1.31	0.54	0.51	0.43	0.39	1.25	1.12	0.44	0.40
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.93	0.93	3.70	3.59	0.95	0.95	0.91	0.88	3.56	3.58	0.93	0.89	0.71	0.73	3.14	3.04	0.73	0.74
100-199%	0.82	0.76	3.27	2.60	0.85	0.79	0.82	0.73	3.27	2.58	0.85	0.76	0.69	0.63	2.38	1.70	0.71	0.66
200% or More	0.44	0.42	1.38	1.44	0.46	0.43	0.42	0.40	1.34	1.17	0.43	0.41	0.31	0.29	0.99	0.97	0.32	0.30
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	0.43	0.41	1.24	1.50	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.39	1.23	1.44	0.42	0.39	0.29	0.29	0.70	0.89	0.30	0.29
Medicaid/CHIP	0.84	0.83	2.49	2.48	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.81	2.48	2.32	0.87	0.84	0.68	0.66	1.93	1.83	0.71	0.69
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.44	1.41	*	*	1.44	1.46	1.40	1.35	*	*	1.41	1.39	1.12	0.98	*	*	1.13	1.02
No Coverage	1.26	1.16	*	*	1.26	1.18	1.25	1.14	*	*	1.27	1.16	0.99	0.89	*	*	1.00	0.90
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	da	3.06	2.86	da	da	da	da	2.97	2.80	da	da	da	da	2.27	2.07	da	da
Second	da	da	1.75	1.90	da	da	da	da	1.73	1.65	da	da	da	da	1.31	1.10	da	da
Third	da	da	1.86	2.04	da	da	da	da	1.86	2.04	da	da	da	da	1.72	1.78	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.19P Tobacco Use, Cigarette Use, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.0418		0.2897		0.0304		0.0408		0.1945		0.0348		0.2779		0.3207		0.2995	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.3003		*		0.2068		0.1516		*		0.1156		0.5294		*		0.4628	
18-25	0.0031		0.1365		0.0043		0.0105		0.2103		0.0148		0.0394		0.3038		0.0554	
26-44	0.3566		0.6822		0.2686		0.2683		0.4810		0.2117		0.5847		0.6486		0.5697	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.8044		0.3742		0.8014		0.9699		0.4941		0.9453		0.3867		0.8267		0.4213	
100-199%	0.1265		0.0518		0.2186		0.1587		0.0431		0.2774		0.3555		0.0544		0.5415	
200% or More	0.2452		0.7209		0.1429		0.1528		0.9565		0.0997		0.2492		0.9078		0.2290	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	0.5129		0.9402		0.3906		0.3668		0.8776		0.2995		0.9118		0.9520		0.9231	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.1021		0.7629		0.0788		0.1076		0.4954		0.0939		0.4647		0.5351		0.4570	
Other <sup>4</sup>	0.2456		*		0.3464		0.2248		*		0.3185		0.2303		*		0.3568	
No Coverage	0.0554		*		0.0870		0.1429		*		0.1946		0.2669		*		0.2882	
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da		0.6453		da		da		0.7719		da		da		0.8184		da	
Second	da		0.3566		da		da		0.1614		da		da		0.2313		da	
Third	da		0.7490		da		da		0.7536		da		da		0.8029		da	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.20C Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	507	518	36	30	502	515	333	362	22	21	333	358	141	149	11	4	141	147
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	49	54	*	*	49	54	36	38	*	*	36	38	11	19	*	*	11	19
18-25	129	131	15	17	232	227	117	119	12	15	171	175	71	61	6	*	80	66
26-44	418	452	33	24	412	447	270	310	20	14	269	308	116	126	9	3	115	125
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	191	187	15	9	190	185	148	141	12	7	146	140	55	52	6	*	55	49
100-199%	190	195	15	20	188	194	128	133	12	14	127	133	46	53	6	*	45	53
200% or More	424	412	30	21	418	409	261	287	15	13	261	284	116	123	6	4	115	123
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>																		
Private	445	419	32	20	439	417	273	292	16	14	272	289	118	126	8	4	117	126
Medicaid/CHIP	175	182	14	21	173	181	128	135	10	13	128	134	49	49	8	3	48	46
Other <sup>5</sup>	106	100	*	*	105	100	79	71	*	*	78	71	35	23	*	*	35	23
No Coverage	130	167	*	*	130	166	103	126	*	*	102	126	45	51	*	*	44	51
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>6</sup></b>																		
First	da	da	27	23	da	da	da	da	20	17	da	da	da	da	10	4	da	da
Second	da	da	16	15	da	da	da	da	7	10	da	da	da	da	5	*	da	da
Third	da	da	12	10	da	da	da	da	*	1	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.20D Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.47	0.48	1.46	1.40	0.48	0.49	0.40	0.43	0.93	0.97	0.42	0.44	0.21	0.22	0.46	0.19	0.22	0.23
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.70	0.75	*	*	0.71	0.75	0.54	0.58	*	*	0.54	0.58	0.17	0.30	*	*	0.17	0.30
18-25	0.76	0.78	2.13	2.72	0.76	0.79	0.69	0.71	1.68	2.35	0.70	0.72	0.42	0.36	0.90	*	0.44	0.38
26-44	0.61	0.66	1.89	1.64	0.63	0.67	0.54	0.59	1.18	0.98	0.56	0.60	0.27	0.30	0.54	0.20	0.28	0.31
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.96	1.02	3.08	2.01	0.97	1.05	0.84	0.88	2.69	1.69	0.85	0.90	0.38	0.40	1.41	*	0.40	0.39
100-199%	0.97	0.97	2.68	3.61	1.00	1.00	0.80	0.81	2.16	2.59	0.83	0.84	0.34	0.37	1.21	*	0.35	0.38
200% or More	0.59	0.61	2.06	1.80	0.60	0.62	0.55	0.58	1.11	1.16	0.57	0.59	0.30	0.31	0.44	0.35	0.31	0.32
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>																		
Private	0.57	0.56	2.22	1.81	0.58	0.57	0.52	0.54	1.22	1.30	0.54	0.55	0.28	0.30	0.62	0.37	0.29	0.31
Medicaid/CHIP	0.87	0.87	1.52	2.35	0.90	0.91	0.71	0.75	1.07	1.45	0.75	0.79	0.31	0.32	0.86	0.34	0.33	0.32
Other <sup>5</sup>	1.76	1.73	*	*	1.77	1.78	1.62	1.50	*	*	1.66	1.54	0.80	0.54	*	*	0.83	0.56
No Coverage	1.30	1.40	*	*	1.33	1.42	1.16	1.28	*	*	1.18	1.30	0.59	0.63	*	*	0.60	0.64
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>6</sup></b>																		
First	da	da	3.39	3.45	da	da	da	da	2.63	2.63	da	da	da	da	1.33	0.66	da	da
Second	da	da	1.77	1.75	da	da	da	da	0.81	1.17	da	da	da	da	0.57	*	da	da
Third	da	da	1.68	1.65	da	da	da	da	*	0.11	da	da	da	da	*	*	da	da

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.20P Alcohol Use, Binge Alcohol Use, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month among Females Aged 15 to 44, by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.2067		0.8420		0.3466		0.0221		0.9393		0.0438		0.6646		0.0178		0.6000	
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.1596		*		0.1756		0.3275		*		0.3627		0.0021		*		0.0031	
18-25	0.5625		0.4413		0.4419		0.4941		0.4996		0.3788		0.2535		*		0.2956	
26-44	0.1546		0.4513		0.2795		0.0053		0.5802		0.0115		0.4585		0.1181		0.4225	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.4949		0.0564		0.6279		0.5914		0.2169		0.6353		0.9969		*		0.9675	
100-199%	0.2058		0.3246		0.2747		0.1931		0.8194		0.2412		0.5064		*		0.4063	
200% or More	0.4486		0.9011		0.8138		0.0141		0.5576		0.0347		0.6732		0.5089		0.6428	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>																		
Private	0.1467		0.4508		0.2959		0.0099		0.6774		0.0270		0.3289		0.1324		0.2862	
Medicaid/CHIP	0.8785		0.1306		0.8912		0.3986		0.5849		0.5322		0.6350		0.1509		0.5447	
Other <sup>5</sup>	0.9100		*		0.9662		0.4470		*		0.4850		0.0128		*		0.0138	
No Coverage	0.2155		*		0.1564		0.4804		*		0.4046		0.3933		*		0.2966	
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>6</sup></b>																		
First	da		0.8594		da		da		0.9315		da		da		0.0776		da	
Second	da		0.7384		da		da		0.8460		da		da		*		da	
Third	da		0.9645		da		da		*		da		da		*		da	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use that are used in the comparisons include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.