

**Table 6.22C Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	83	85	57	48	59	64
AGE						
18	31	33	19	18	25	27
19	34	35	25	20	24	28
20	35	31	20	17	28	28
21	36	34	23	25	26	24
22	33	38	22	16	26	34
GENDER						
Male	62	61	39	31	48	50
Female	51	54	35	32	35	42
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	74	73	50	40	53	56
White	65	65	41	34	46	49
Black or African American	27	26	12	14	23	22
AIAN	*	3	*	*	*	2
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	19	14	15	10	10	8
Two or More Races	11	14	*	7	7	12
Hispanic or Latino	32	39	21	20	22	32
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	39	46	19	18	34	42
Part-Time	46	44	33	30	30	32
Unemployed	36	28	*	15	27	23
Other ³	39	42	29	24	25	29

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown enrollment status.

² Other Persons include respondents not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.22D Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.34	0.35	0.62	0.51	0.41	0.45
AGE						
18	0.61	0.65	1.10	0.98	0.76	0.84
19	0.74	0.73	1.14	0.95	1.02	1.10
20	0.81	0.71	1.22	0.99	1.09	1.12
21	0.77	0.77	1.30	1.37	0.95	0.97
22	0.74	0.90	1.78	1.60	0.82	1.07
GENDER						
Male	0.51	0.52	0.92	0.76	0.63	0.67
Female	0.45	0.47	0.78	0.69	0.54	0.66
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.40	0.39	0.69	0.55	0.49	0.52
White	0.51	0.51	0.81	0.70	0.62	0.67
Black or African American	0.84	0.83	1.39	1.56	1.04	1.05
AIAN	*	1.65	*	*	*	1.96
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.30	1.06	1.92	1.30	1.70	1.47
Two or More Races	2.11	2.19	*	3.37	2.03	2.87
Hispanic or Latino	0.62	0.75	1.25	1.16	0.66	0.94
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.52	0.64	1.21	1.23	0.59	0.75
Part-Time	0.65	0.62	0.90	0.85	0.89	0.95
Unemployed	1.50	1.10	*	2.98	1.50	1.17
Other ³	0.64	0.66	1.01	0.78	0.86	0.89

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**Table 6.22P Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.6574		0.2197		0.7579	
AGE						
18	0.3376		0.7734		0.3287	
19	0.6692		0.5170		0.9098	
20	0.2392		0.1460		0.6964	
21	0.9758		0.7630		0.7711	
22	0.1559		0.4281		0.0295	
GENDER						
Male	0.7783		0.5404		0.9519	
Female	0.7468		0.2614		0.6043	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.2755		0.1623		0.6797	
White	0.6245		0.1092		0.6551	
Black or African American	0.3942		0.2691		0.0787	
AIAN	*		*		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7991		0.7623		0.9633	
Two or More Races	0.3587		*		0.6438	
Hispanic or Latino	0.2820		0.9672		0.1565	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.2000		0.3979		0.0666	
Part-Time	0.9173		0.9827		0.9691	
Unemployed	0.0262		*		0.0625	
Other ³	0.6950		0.6005		0.6983	

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³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.23C Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	92	83	65	52	58	59
AGE						
18	38	30	32	20	20	21
19	35	36	28	20	21	27
20	35	31	23	18	27	25
21	44	40	32	29	27	28
22	39	37	22	20	32	30
GENDER						
Male	64	58	44	39	44	40
Female	63	56	45	33	39	42
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	80	71	59	45	52	51
White	72	63	53	41	45	44
Black or African American	23	21	12	10	17	18
AIAN	4	5	*	*	4	5
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	24	19	20	13	12	14
Two or More Races	12	15	8	*	10	13
Hispanic or Latino	38	38	25	24	26	30
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	45	44	24	18	40	40
Part-Time	51	46	40	36	27	27
Unemployed	24	26	14	9	20	24
Other ³	41	39	36	26	20	27

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² Other Persons include respondents not enrolled in school, enrolled in college part time, enrolled in other grades either full or part time, or enrolled with no other information available.

³ The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 6.23D Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.38	0.35	0.69	0.58	0.41	0.42
AGE						
18	0.74	0.58	1.79	1.11	0.61	0.65
19	0.76	0.75	1.26	0.95	0.91	1.08
20	0.80	0.71	1.36	1.04	1.04	0.99
21	0.90	0.93	1.64	1.63	0.98	1.11
22	0.86	0.90	1.77	1.99	0.98	0.99
GENDER						
Male	0.54	0.49	1.03	0.93	0.59	0.54
Female	0.55	0.49	0.96	0.70	0.58	0.65
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.43	0.39	0.79	0.63	0.49	0.49
White	0.55	0.50	0.99	0.85	0.61	0.61
Black or African American	0.75	0.68	1.39	1.03	0.84	0.85
AIAN	2.98	2.98	*	*	3.28	3.98
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.75	1.40	2.56	1.57	2.08	2.62
Two or More Races	2.37	2.37	4.71	*	2.74	3.17
Hispanic or Latino	0.70	0.74	1.42	1.42	0.75	0.87
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.60	0.61	1.55	1.21	0.66	0.73
Part-Time	0.70	0.64	1.06	1.00	0.80	0.82
Unemployed	1.04	1.06	2.56	1.87	1.14	1.20
Other ³	0.65	0.64	1.20	0.90	0.69	0.85

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**Table 6.23P Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.0195		0.0024		0.6293	
AGE						
18	0.5311		0.3399		0.7949	
19	0.4749		0.0093		0.1242	
20	0.0517		0.0641		0.2750	
21	0.6375		0.7147		0.7483	
22	0.1631		0.2385		0.4281	
GENDER						
Male	0.1251		0.1214		0.4940	
Female	0.0911		0.0101		0.9681	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0178		0.0014		0.7060	
White	0.0210		0.0114		0.4316	
Black or African American	0.7599		0.7857		0.6476	
AIAN	0.8939		*		0.5165	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.8516		0.2453		0.2244	
Two or More Races	0.6672		*		0.3419	
Hispanic or Latino	0.5588		0.6694		0.7677	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.0610		0.0386		0.3724	
Part-Time	0.1043		0.2407		0.3205	
Unemployed	0.7346		0.1701		0.6876	
Other ³	0.6926		0.0814		0.1744	

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Table 6.24C Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	115	111	83	67	76	78
AGE						
18	46	42	35	27	31	31
19	43	46	34	26	28	35
20	45	39	28	22	35	33
21	53	47	38	35	33	33
22	48	48	31	23	39	41
GENDER						
Male	84	78	55	47	61	56
Female	73	72	54	44	48	53
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	102	97	74	58	69	68
White	91	86	66	51	59	59
Black or African American	34	32	18	18	26	26
AIAN	*	5	*	*	*	5
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	27	21	22	14	15	15
Two or More Races	14	17	10	8	11	15
Hispanic or Latino	45	50	29	28	32	40
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	53	58	28	24	47	52
Part-Time	62	58	49	42	36	36
Unemployed	40	36	24	15	31	32
Other ³	55	54	46	34	30	35

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Table 6.24D Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.44	0.42	0.80	0.64	0.51	0.54
AGE						
18	0.86	0.79	1.89	1.38	0.91	0.95
19	0.92	0.92	1.46	1.15	1.21	1.35
20	1.00	0.84	1.62	1.26	1.31	1.30
21	1.03	1.00	1.86	1.72	1.16	1.29
22	1.02	1.09	2.37	2.27	1.18	1.26
GENDER						
Male	0.66	0.62	1.21	1.01	0.79	0.73
Female	0.61	0.59	1.03	0.85	0.71	0.80
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.52	0.48	0.91	0.72	0.62	0.62
White	0.67	0.62	1.13	0.94	0.77	0.79
Black or African American	1.04	0.99	1.92	1.78	1.18	1.20
AIAN	*	3.26	*	*	*	4.22
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.89	1.55	2.74	1.70	2.39	2.74
Two or More Races	2.66	2.54	5.44	3.64	2.98	3.36
Hispanic or Latino	0.82	0.92	1.63	1.58	0.89	1.13
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.70	0.78	1.73	1.57	0.77	0.91
Part-Time	0.82	0.77	1.18	1.12	1.05	1.06
Unemployed	1.64	1.37	4.39	3.07	1.68	1.52
Other ³	0.83	0.80	1.44	1.07	0.98	1.05

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**Table 6.24P Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 to 22, by College Enrollment Status and Demographic Characteristics:
P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT STATUS			
			Full-Time College Students		Other Persons Aged 18-22 ²	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	0.0267		0.0012		0.7325	
AGE						
18	0.0792		0.2631		0.2044	
19	0.3841		0.0278		0.4558	
20	0.0494		0.0167		0.4697	
21	0.8121		0.8368		0.8467	
22	0.8920		0.1829		0.4769	
GENDER						
Male	0.1733		0.1651		0.4337	
Female	0.1014		0.0020		0.6982	
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.0117		0.0009		0.4518	
White	0.0335		0.0023		0.6292	
Black or African American	0.4700		0.5898		0.1699	
AIAN	*		*		*	
NHOPI	*		*		*	
Asian	0.7166		0.3227		0.5197	
Two or More Races	0.3447		0.0101		0.4851	
Hispanic or Latino	0.9166		0.5360		0.4929	
CURRENT EMPLOYMENT						
Full-Time	0.5906		0.0525		0.6850	
Part-Time	0.1365		0.1683		0.5551	
Unemployed	0.0739		0.1033		0.2617	
Other ³	0.4963		0.1441		0.7285	

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