

Table 6.27A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
ILLICIT DRUGS	29,917 ^a	33,636	1,269	1,255	28,501 ^a	32,314	428	463	29,379 ^a	33,108
Marijuana	26,009 ^a	29,769	1,030	983	24,873 ^a	28,727	328	325	25,612 ^a	29,385
Cocaine	1,938	1,965	127	155	1,768	1,808	41	60	1,868	1,903
Crack	436	372	61	80	370	292	31	36	400	336
Heroin	347	431	22	68	316	360	19	28	319	400
Hallucinogens	1,491	1,763	92	88	1,398	1,671	32	39	1,457	1,720
LSD	403	512	18	34	383	475	2	18	400	490
PCP	30	*	*	*	30	*	*	*	30	*
Ecstasy	636	623	32	19	603	604	19	7	615	617
Inhalants	428	591	1 ^a	51	425	540	1	*	425	576
Methamphetamine	984	1,161	150	190	833	969	74	81	911	1,078
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	5,112	5,008	269	284	4,805	4,717	134	97	4,940	4,905
Pain Relievers	2,691	2,654	153	195	2,523	2,458	84	74	2,592	2,580
Stimulants	1,550	1,443	69	95	1,462	1,346	22	6	1,509	1,435
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1,711	1,837	108	83	1,597	1,750	52	34	1,655	1,799
Tranquilizers	1,553	1,669	97	80	1,452	1,589	36	34	1,513	1,635
Sedatives	234	275	14	7	220	264	15	*	219	271
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	2,874	2,936	167	244	2,683	2,690	97	101	2,753	2,833
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	8,271	8,735	545	602	7,644	8,119	224	250	7,979	8,472
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	57,723	57,127	2,308	2,365	55,104	54,531	964	956	56,528	55,972
Cigarettes	46,284	45,313	2,079	2,094	43,924	43,015	912	850	45,171	44,267
Daily Cigarettes	27,229	26,721	1,272	1,397	25,838	25,263	648	467	26,476	26,195
Smokeless Tobacco	7,694	8,268	338	356	7,325	7,868	151	179	7,525	8,045
Cigars	11,800	11,344	562	534	11,154	10,758	230	214	11,498	11,102
Pipe Tobacco	2,012	1,827	96	81	1,889	1,742	40	40	1,947	1,783
ALCOHOL	137,602	137,381	1,945	1,883	135,264	135,202	710	783	136,603	136,336
Binge Alcohol Use ³	65,891	64,633	1,415	1,316	64,227	63,152	552	536	65,151	63,929
Heavy Alcohol Use	16,437	15,835	449	466	15,943	15,306	141	189	16,259	15,573
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	161,284	161,605	3,052	3,068	157,679	158,105	1,213	1,196	159,652	160,012
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	144,208	145,559	2,302	2,355	141,485	142,875	821	907	143,072	144,357
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	158,257	157,655	2,942	2,949	154,776	154,284	1,186	1,165	156,664	156,101

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.27B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
ILLICIT DRUGS	12.0 ^a	13.4	33.9	32.9	11.7 ^a	13.1	28.0	30.8	11.9 ^a	13.3
Marijuana	10.5 ^a	11.9	27.5	25.7	10.2 ^a	11.7	21.4	21.7	10.4 ^a	11.8
Cocaine	0.8	0.8	3.4	4.1	0.7	0.7	2.7	4.0	0.8	0.8
Crack	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.1	2.0	2.4	0.2	0.1
Heroin	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.1	0.2
Hallucinogens	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.6	0.6	0.7
LSD	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.2
PCP	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*
Ecstasy	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Inhalants	0.2	0.2	0.0 ^a	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	*	0.2	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.4	0.5	4.0	5.0	0.3	0.4	4.8	5.4	0.4	0.4
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	2.1	2.0	7.2	7.4	2.0	1.9	8.7	6.4	2.0	2.0
Pain Relievers	1.1	1.1	4.1	5.1	1.0	1.0	5.5	4.9	1.1	1.0
Stimulants	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.5	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.6
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	3.4	2.3	0.7	0.7
Tranquilizers	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.1	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.3	0.6	0.7
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	*	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.2	1.2	4.5	6.4	1.1	1.1	6.3	6.7	1.1	1.1
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	3.3	3.5	14.6	15.8	3.1	3.3	14.7	16.7	3.2	3.4
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	23.2	22.8	61.6	61.9	22.6	22.2	63.0	63.7	22.9	22.5
Cigarettes	18.6	18.1	55.5	54.8	18.0	17.5	59.6	56.7	18.3	17.8
Daily Cigarettes	10.9	10.7	34.0	36.6	10.6	10.3	42.3 ^a	31.1	10.7	10.6
Smokeless Tobacco	3.1	3.3	9.0	9.3	3.0	3.2	9.8	11.9	3.1	3.2
Cigars	4.7	4.5	15.0	14.0	4.6	4.4	15.0	14.2	4.7	4.5
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.1	0.8	0.7	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.7
ALCOHOL	55.3	54.9	51.9	49.3	55.4	55.0	46.4	52.2	55.4	54.9
Binge Alcohol Use ³	26.5	25.8	37.8	34.4	26.3	25.7	36.1	35.7	26.4	25.8
Heavy Alcohol Use	6.6	6.3	12.0	12.2	6.5	6.2	9.2	12.6	6.6	6.3
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	64.8	64.6	81.5	80.3	64.6	64.3	79.3	79.7	64.7	64.5
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	57.9	58.2	61.5	61.6	57.9	58.1	53.7	60.4	58.0	58.2
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	63.6	63.0	78.6	77.2	63.4	62.8	77.5	77.7	63.5	62.9

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.28A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Substance	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
ILLICIT DRUGS	23,073 ^a	24,885	1,142	1,078	21,815 ^a	23,757	370	397	22,609 ^a	24,439
Marijuana	20,445 ^a	22,308	939	855	19,421 ^a	21,412	290	308	20,093 ^a	21,959
Cocaine	1,600	1,590	94	138	1,479	1,451	31	41	1,542	1,549
Crack	206	185	28	63	174	122	20	19	182	167
Heroin	298	291	22	65	269	224	19	25	271	263
Hallucinogens	1,371	1,626	92	80	1,278 ^a	1,542	30	31	1,340	1,592
LSD	402	500	18	34	382	463	2	18	399	479
PCP	29	9	*	*	29	9	*	*	29	9
Ecstasy	635	623	32	19	601	604	19	7	614	617
Inhalants	352	489	1 ^a	51	349	439	1	*	349	474
Methamphetamine	666 ^a	910	80 ^a	168	585	739	37	81	630	827
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	3,896	3,706	262	207	3,606	3,492	124	65	3,744	3,635
Pain Relievers	1,944	1,790	153	133	1,776	1,656	81	61	1,847	1,729
Stimulants	1,449	1,341	69	80	1,371	1,259	22	6	1,418	1,333
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1,229	1,370	101	76	1,123	1,291	45	16	1,181	1,351
Tranquilizers	1,140	1,289	97	72	1,039	1,217	36	16	1,100	1,273
Sedatives	142	156	7	7	135	145	8	*	134	152
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	2,108	1,953	167	179	1,918	1,771	95	85	1,990	1,866
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	6,375	6,709	435	491	5,883	6,204	168	191	6,150	6,505
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	37,542	36,391	1,923	1,954	35,390	34,312	769	817	36,583	35,451
Cigarettes	30,118 ^a	28,545	1,735	1,735	28,173 ^a	26,688	716	715	29,232 ^a	27,711
Daily Cigarettes	16,256 ^a	15,203	1,057	1,118	15,097 ^a	14,024	491	373	15,677	14,772
Smokeless Tobacco	5,600	5,899	279	315	5,290	5,572	140	152	5,442	5,735
Cigars	8,589 ^a	7,965	482	444	8,044	7,493	200	199	8,326	7,738
Pipe Tobacco	1,510 ^a	1,141	91	71	1,392 ^a	1,067	40	36	1,445 ^a	1,101
ALCOHOL	80,471	80,662	1,651	1,544	78,532	79,003	562	652	79,693	79,907
Binge Alcohol Use ³	45,256	44,973	1,189	1,120	43,899	43,787	424	483	44,701	44,425
Heavy Alcohol Use	11,146	10,661	394	394	10,713	10,249	133	176	10,982	10,468
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	93,787	93,956	2,574	2,472	90,809	91,307	989	996	92,480	92,790
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	85,185	85,934	1,976	1,924	82,903	83,873	663	764	84,289	85,046
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	91,743	91,473	2,480	2,372	88,863	88,934	962	973	90,466	90,339

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.28B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 to 49, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Substance	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
ILLCIT DRUGS	17.1 ^a	18.4	38.1	35.3	16.6 ^a	18.1	31.8	32.7	17.0 ^a	18.3
Marijuana	15.1 ^a	16.5	31.3	28.0	14.8 ^a	16.3	24.9	25.4	15.1 ^a	16.4
Cocaine	1.2	1.2	3.1	4.5	1.1	1.1	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.2
Crack	0.2	0.1	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.5	0.1	0.1
Heroin	0.2	0.2	0.7	2.1	0.2	0.2	1.7	2.1	0.2	0.2
Hallucinogens	1.0	1.2	3.1	2.6	1.0 ^a	1.2	2.6	2.5	1.0	1.2
LSD	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.4
PCP	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.0	0.0
Ecstasy	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Inhalants	0.3	0.4	0.0 ^a	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	*	0.3	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.5 ^a	0.7	2.7 ^a	5.5	0.4	0.6	3.1	6.6	0.5	0.6
Misuse of Psychotherapeutics	2.9	2.7	8.7	6.8	2.7	2.7	10.6	5.4	2.8	2.7
Pain Relievers	1.4	1.3	5.1	4.4	1.4	1.3	7.0	5.0	1.4	1.3
Stimulants	1.1	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.0
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.9	1.0	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.0	3.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
Tranquilizers	0.8	1.0	3.2	2.4	0.8	0.9	3.1	1.3	0.8	1.0
Sedatives	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	*	0.1	0.1
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.6	1.4	5.6	5.8	1.5	1.3	8.1	7.0	1.5	1.4
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	4.7	5.0	14.5	16.0	4.5	4.7	14.4	15.7	4.6	4.9
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	27.8	27.0	64.1	63.9	26.9	26.1	66.0	67.4	27.4	26.6
Cigarettes	22.3 ^a	21.1	57.9	56.8	21.5 ^a	20.3	61.5	58.9	21.9 ^a	20.8
Daily Cigarettes	12.0 ^a	11.3	35.3	36.6	11.5 ^a	10.7	42.1 ^a	30.7	11.8 ^a	11.1
Smokeless Tobacco	4.1	4.4	9.3	10.3	4.0	4.2	12.0	12.5	4.1	4.3
Cigars	6.4 ^a	5.9	16.1	14.5	6.1	5.7	17.1	16.4	6.2 ^a	5.8
Pipe Tobacco	1.1 ^a	0.8	3.0	2.3	1.1 ^a	0.8	3.4	3.0	1.1 ^a	0.8
ALCOHOL	59.6	59.7	55.1	50.5	59.8	60.0	48.2	53.8	59.8	59.9
Binge Alcohol Use ³	33.5	33.3	39.7	36.6	33.4	33.3	36.4	39.8	33.5	33.3
Heavy Alcohol Use	8.3	7.9	13.2	12.9	8.2	7.8	11.4	14.5	8.2	7.8
SUBSTANCE USE										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	69.5	69.6	85.9 ^a	80.8	69.2	69.4	84.9	82.1	69.4	69.5
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	63.1	63.6	65.9	62.9	63.1	63.7	56.9	63.0	63.2	63.7
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	68.0	67.8	82.7 ^a	77.6	67.7	67.6	82.6	80.2	67.9	67.7

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