

Table 6.29A Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	29,917 ^a	33,636	1,269	1,255	28,501 ^a	32,314	428	463	29,379 ^a	33,108
AGE GROUP										
18-49	23,073 ^a	24,885	1,142	1,078	21,815 ^a	23,757	370	397	22,609 ^a	24,439
18-25	8,130	8,406	390	352	7,700	8,042	96	85	8,000	8,310
26-34	7,573 ^a	8,475	402	382	7,119 ^a	8,074	106	*	7,428 ^a	8,330
35-49	7,371 ^a	8,004	349	344	6,995	7,642	168	187	7,181	7,799
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	17,519 ^a	19,545	856	937	16,550 ^a	18,566	308	359	17,135 ^a	19,145
Male 18-49	13,347 ^a	14,291	756	801	12,494 ^a	13,451	252	313	13,020 ^a	13,940
Female 18 or Older	12,398 ^a	14,091	413	319	11,951 ^a	13,748	120	*	12,244 ^a	13,963
Female 18-49	9,725 ^a	10,594	385 ^a	277	9,321 ^a	10,306	118	*	9,589 ^a	10,499

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.29B Illicit Drug Use in Past Month among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	12.0 ^a	13.4	33.9	32.9	11.7 ^a	13.1	28.0	30.8	11.9 ^a	13.3
AGE GROUP										
18-49	17.1 ^a	18.4	38.1	35.3	16.6 ^a	18.1	31.8	32.7	17.0 ^a	18.3
18-25	23.9	24.9	43.0	42.8	23.4	24.5	38.2	34.4	23.7	24.9
26-34	18.9 ^a	21.0	39.8	35.0	18.3 ^a	20.6	28.7	*	18.8 ^a	20.9
35-49	12.1 ^a	13.1	32.3	30.1	11.7 ^a	12.8	30.8	32.6	11.9	12.9
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	14.6 ^a	16.2	33.0	35.2	14.1 ^a	15.8	26.6	31.4	14.4 ^a	16.0
Male 18-49	20.0 ^a	21.4	36.9	37.4	19.4 ^a	20.8	28.8	33.6	19.8 ^a	21.2
Female 18 or Older	9.6 ^a	10.9	35.8	27.6	9.4 ^a	10.7	32.3	*	9.6 ^a	10.8
Female 18-49	14.3 ^a	15.6	40.7 ^a	30.3	13.9 ^a	15.4	40.7	*	14.2 ^a	15.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.30A Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7,412	7,419	775	781	6,601	6,618	324	278	7,052	7,118
AGE GROUP										
18-49	6,169	6,250	648	687	5,485	5,543	238	232	5,894	5,996
18-25	2,599	2,514	219	211	2,373	2,300	57	39	2,534	2,470
26-34	2,022	2,084	207	208	1,798	1,862	60	*	1,944	1,984
35-49	1,548	1,653	222	267	1,315	1,382	120	*	1,416	1,542
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	4,621	4,489	501	551	4,103	3,927	228	190	4,374	4,288
Male 18-49	3,808	3,766	405	491	3,385	3,264	144	159	3,645	3,596
Female 18 or Older	2,791	2,931	275	231	2,498	2,691	95	*	2,677	2,831
Female 18-49	2,361	2,484	243	196	2,100	2,279	*	*	2,249	2,400

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.30B Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	3.0	3.0	20.7	20.4	2.7	2.7	21.1	18.5	2.9	2.9
AGE GROUP										
18-49	4.6	4.6	21.6	22.5	4.2	4.2	20.4	19.1	4.4	4.5
18-25	7.6	7.5	24.1	25.7	7.2	7.0	22.7	15.8	7.5	7.4
26-34	5.1	5.2	20.4	19.1	4.6	4.8	16.3	*	4.9	5.0
35-49	2.5	2.7	20.6	23.4	2.2	2.3	22.1	*	2.4	2.6
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	3.8	3.7	19.3	20.7	3.5	3.3	19.7	16.6	3.7	3.6
Male 18-49	5.7	5.6	19.8	22.9	5.3	5.1	16.5	17.1	5.5	5.5
Female 18 or Older	2.2	2.3	23.8	19.9	2.0	2.1	25.7	*	2.1	2.2
Female 18-49	3.5	3.6	25.6	21.5	3.1	3.4	*	*	3.3	3.5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.31A Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	19,343	19,285	1,345	1,217	17,931	18,044	538	442	18,751	18,817
AGE GROUP										
18-49	14,856	14,543	1,108	1,041	13,683	13,477	434	383	14,370	14,133
18-25	5,118 ^a	4,771	352	310	4,745	4,454	104	69	5,002	4,692
26-34	4,785	4,968	391	336	4,376	4,619	140	*	4,628	4,815
35-49	4,953	4,804	364	395	4,562	4,405	191	*	4,741	4,626
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	12,189	12,094	959	840	11,186	11,239	411	329	11,742	11,750
Male 18-49	9,132	8,757	779	715	8,311	8,028	309	286	8,789	8,457
Female 18 or Older	7,154	7,191	385	377	6,745	6,804	*	*	7,009	7,066
Female 18-49	5,725	5,786	329	327	5,372	5,450	*	*	5,582	5,677

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 6.31B Substance Use Disorder in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	Total ¹ (2018)	Total ¹ (2019)	On Probation (2018)	On Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2018)	Not on Probation (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2018)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)
TOTAL 18 OR OLDER	7.8	7.7	35.9	31.9	7.3	7.3	35.2	29.4	7.6	7.6
AGE GROUP										
18-49	11.0	10.8	37.0	34.1	10.4	10.2	37.2	31.6	10.8	10.6
18-25	15.0	14.1	38.8	37.8	14.4	13.6	41.1	28.2	14.8	14.1
26-34	12.0	12.3	38.7	30.7	11.3	11.8	37.9	*	11.7	12.1
35-49	8.1	7.9	33.8	34.6	7.7	7.4	35.0	*	7.9	7.7
GENDER/AGE GROUP										
Male 18 or Older	10.1	10.0	37.0	31.5	9.6	9.5	35.5	28.8	9.9	9.8
Male 18-49	13.7	13.1	38.0	33.3	12.9	12.4	35.3	30.7	13.4	12.8
Female 18 or Older	5.6	5.6	33.5	32.6	5.3	5.3	*	*	5.5	5.5
Female 18-49	8.4	8.5	34.8	35.8	8.0	8.1	*	*	8.3	8.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.