

**Table 7.38C Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors and Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2019**

Topics of Perception/Feelings Questions	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>YOUTH'S PERCEPTION OF PARENTS' FEELINGS ABOUT YOUTH...</b>	<b>Youths Who Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors<sup>1</sup></b>																	
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	64	68	70	64	61	61	57	55	58	54	54	55	60	59	57	63	64	61
Trying Marijuana Once or Twice	70	69	69	64	64	64	64	66	71	68	67	68	83	80	87	93	92	92
Using Marijuana Once a Month or More	59	55	58	59	55	56	56	56	64	59	61	64	77	73	80	81	84	87
Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	66	71	63	69	69	67	69	64	68	61	68	66	70	66	68	74	75	72
<b>YOUTH'S FEELINGS ABOUT PEERS...</b>	<b>Youths Who Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors<sup>2</sup></b>																	
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	73	68	71	73	70	68	68	64	68	64	63	65	61	59	60	62	60	62
Trying Marijuana Once or Twice	87	86	87	93	87	85	85	86	92	89	88	92	102	101	99	106	99	101
Using Marijuana Once a Month or More	86	87	84	90	82	86	84	87	88	90	86	92	103	95	98	106	106	100
Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	81	76	74	76	77	78	77	76	73	77	72	74	76	76	71	76	74	70

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

**Table 7.38D Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors and Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2019**

Topics of Perception/Feelings Questions	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>YOUTH'S PERCEPTION OF PARENTS' FEELINGS ABOUT YOUTH...</b>	<b>Youths Who Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors<sup>1</sup></b>																	
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.25	0.24	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.25
Trying Marijuana Once or Twice	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.34	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.37
Using Marijuana Once a Month or More	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.31	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35
Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	0.27	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.29
<b>YOUTH'S FEELINGS ABOUT PEERS...</b>	<b>Youths Who Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors<sup>2</sup></b>																	
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	0.30	0.27	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.25
Trying Marijuana Once or Twice	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.37	0.35	0.34	0.35	0.35	0.38	0.36	0.36	0.38	0.41	0.41	0.40	0.43	0.41	0.41
Using Marijuana Once a Month or More	0.35	0.35	0.34	0.36	0.33	0.34	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.37	0.42	0.39	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.41
Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	0.33	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.31	0.30	0.29

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.

**Table 7.38P Youths Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors and Youths Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors among Persons Aged 12 to 17: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2002-2018**

Topics of Perception/Feelings Questions	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>YOUTH'S PERCEPTION OF PARENTS' FEELINGS ABOUT YOUTH...</b>	<b>Youths Who Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Youth's Substance Use Behaviors<sup>1</sup></b>																	
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.0568	0.0331	0.3266	0.8339	0.5190	0.6664	0.8869	0.4489	
Trying Marijuana Once or Twice	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0058	0.1567	
Using Marijuana Once a Month or More	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0013	0.0133	
Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	0.0001	0.0000	0.0001	0.0000	0.0160	0.0120	0.0252	0.3618	0.7393	0.7188	0.7471	0.7865	0.8933	0.4163	0.1355	0.3908	0.3888	
<b>YOUTH'S FEELINGS ABOUT PEERS...</b>	<b>Youths Who Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors<sup>2</sup></b>																	
Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0115	0.8042	0.7713	0.3688	0.9065	
Trying Marijuana Once or Twice	0.0955	0.0113	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0092	0.0005	0.1205	0.1349	0.0022	0.0133	0.7086	0.4808	
Using Marijuana Once a Month or More	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0010	0.0008	0.2006	0.2756	0.0060	0.0025	0.4341	0.5365	
Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0002	0.0004	0.2296	0.7943	0.3195	0.6103	0.6855	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates that are used in the comparisons may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Section 3.3.5 in Chapter 3 of the *2019 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019.