

**Table 8.15A Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

<b>Demographic Characteristic</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2019)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total<sup>1</sup> (2019)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)</b>	<b>Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)</b>
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	47,635 <sup>a</sup>	51,495	1,274	1,461	46,308 <sup>a</sup>	49,986	11,373 <sup>a</sup>	13,115	492	445	10,873 <sup>a</sup>	12,667
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	31,666 <sup>a</sup>	35,209	1,084	1,225	30,529 <sup>a</sup>	33,961	8,525 <sup>a</sup>	9,746	406	393	8,110 <sup>a</sup>	9,350
18-25	8,944 <sup>a</sup>	9,930	257	282	8,666 <sup>a</sup>	9,638	2,619 <sup>a</sup>	2,899	112	72	2,504 <sup>a</sup>	2,827
26-34	10,613 <sup>a</sup>	11,933	383	496	10,225 <sup>a</sup>	11,437	2,921	3,238	108	189	2,811	3,049
35-49	12,108 <sup>a</sup>	13,346	443	448	11,637 <sup>a</sup>	12,886	2,986 <sup>a</sup>	3,609	186	132	2,794 <sup>a</sup>	3,474
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	18,308 <sup>a</sup>	19,758	707 <sup>a</sup>	943	17,557 <sup>a</sup>	18,786	4,025 <sup>a</sup>	4,668	255	251	3,763 <sup>a</sup>	4,414
Male 18-49	12,563 <sup>a</sup>	13,740	623	778	11,896 <sup>a</sup>	12,958	3,133	3,422	208	236	2,918	3,183
Female 18 or Older	29,327 <sup>a</sup>	31,737	567	518	28,751 <sup>a</sup>	31,199	7,348 <sup>a</sup>	8,447	237	193	7,110 <sup>a</sup>	8,254
Female 18-49	19,103 <sup>a</sup>	21,469	461	448	18,632 <sup>a</sup>	21,003	5,393 <sup>a</sup>	6,324	198	157	5,192 <sup>a</sup>	6,167

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.15B Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Probation Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Probation (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Probation (2019)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.6	34.0	38.2	19.0 <sup>a</sup>	20.3	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	13.1	11.6	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.2
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	23.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.1	36.2	40.1	23.2 <sup>a</sup>	25.8	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	13.5	12.8	6.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.1
18-25	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	28.3	34.3	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.6	12.3	8.7	7.6 <sup>a</sup>	8.6
26-34	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.6	37.9	45.4	26.4 <sup>a</sup>	29.2	7.3	8.0	10.7	17.3	7.2	7.8
35-49	19.9 <sup>a</sup>	21.9	41.1	39.2	19.5 <sup>a</sup>	21.6	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	17.3	11.6	4.7 <sup>a</sup>	5.8
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.3	27.3 <sup>a</sup>	35.4	15.0 <sup>a</sup>	15.9	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	9.8	9.4	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	3.7
Male 18-49	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	20.5	30.4	36.2	18.5 <sup>a</sup>	20.1	4.7	5.1	10.1	11.0	4.5	4.9
Female 18 or Older	22.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.5	49.2	44.8	22.6 <sup>a</sup>	24.4	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	20.5	16.7	5.6 <sup>a</sup>	6.4
Female 18-49	28.1 <sup>a</sup>	31.5	48.7	49.1	27.9 <sup>a</sup>	31.3	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	21.0	17.2	7.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.2

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.16A Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	47,635 <sup>a</sup>	51,495	537	514	47,069 <sup>a</sup>	50,955	11,373 <sup>a</sup>	13,115	226	134	11,148 <sup>a</sup>	12,978
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	31,666 <sup>a</sup>	35,209	432	446	31,205 <sup>a</sup>	34,738	8,525 <sup>a</sup>	9,746	146	126	8,379 <sup>a</sup>	9,617
18-25	8,944 <sup>a</sup>	9,930	64	76	8,870 <sup>a</sup>	9,841	2,619 <sup>a</sup>	2,899	*	11	2,589 <sup>a</sup>	2,887
26-34	10,613 <sup>a</sup>	11,933	*	*	10,465 <sup>a</sup>	11,774	2,921	3,238	*	*	2,888	3,174
35-49	12,108 <sup>a</sup>	13,346	220	212	11,870 <sup>a</sup>	13,123	2,986 <sup>a</sup>	3,609	83	*	2,902 <sup>a</sup>	3,556
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	18,308 <sup>a</sup>	19,758	345	373	17,942 <sup>a</sup>	19,381	4,025 <sup>a</sup>	4,668	133	83	3,892 <sup>a</sup>	4,582
Male 18-49	12,563 <sup>a</sup>	13,740	269	317	12,272 <sup>a</sup>	13,420	3,133	3,422	83	75	3,050	3,344
Female 18 or Older	29,327 <sup>a</sup>	31,737	*	*	29,127 <sup>a</sup>	31,574	7,348 <sup>a</sup>	8,447	*	*	7,255 <sup>a</sup>	8,396
Female 18-49	19,103 <sup>a</sup>	21,469	*	*	18,933 <sup>a</sup>	21,319	5,393 <sup>a</sup>	6,324	*	*	5,330 <sup>a</sup>	6,273

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year parole/supervised release status.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.16B Any Mental Illness and Serious Mental Illness in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Parole/Supervised Release Status and Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic Characteristic	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Any Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults On Parole/Supervised Release (2019)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2018)	Serious Mental Illness Among Adults Not on Parole/Supervised Release (2019)
<b>TOTAL 18 OR OLDER</b>	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.6	35.1	34.3	19.1 <sup>a</sup>	20.5	4.6 <sup>a</sup>	5.2	14.8	8.9	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.2
<b>AGE GROUP</b>												
18-49	23.5 <sup>a</sup>	26.1	37.0	36.7	23.4 <sup>a</sup>	26.0	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.2	12.5	10.4	6.3 <sup>a</sup>	7.2
18-25	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.4	25.3	30.9	26.3 <sup>a</sup>	29.5	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.6	*	4.7	7.7 <sup>a</sup>	8.6
26-34	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.6	*	*	26.5 <sup>a</sup>	29.6	7.3	8.0	*	*	7.3	8.0
35-49	19.9 <sup>a</sup>	21.9	40.4	37.1	19.7 <sup>a</sup>	21.8	4.9 <sup>a</sup>	5.9	15.3	*	4.8 <sup>a</sup>	5.9
<b>GENDER/AGE GROUP</b>												
Male 18 or Older	15.2 <sup>a</sup>	16.3	29.7	32.6	15.1 <sup>a</sup>	16.2	3.4 <sup>a</sup>	3.9	11.5	7.3	3.3 <sup>a</sup>	3.8
Male 18-49	18.8 <sup>a</sup>	20.5	30.7	34.0	18.7 <sup>a</sup>	20.4	4.7	5.1	9.5	8.1	4.6	5.1
Female 18 or Older	22.8 <sup>a</sup>	24.5	*	*	22.7 <sup>a</sup>	24.5	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.5	*	*	5.7 <sup>a</sup>	6.5
Female 18-49	28.1 <sup>a</sup>	31.5	*	*	28.0 <sup>a</sup>	31.5	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.3	*	*	7.9 <sup>a</sup>	9.3

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NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

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