

**Table 8.19A Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	2,366	2,371	1,580	1,674	824	974	756	699	786	697
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	545	567	415	436	247	262	167	174	130	131
26 or Older	1,822	1,804	1,166	1,238	577	713	588	525	656	566
26-49	1,021	955	753	730	374	494	378 <sup>a</sup>	236	268	225
50 or Older	801	850	413	508	203	219	210	289	388	341
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	1,042	1,077	728	683	357	333	371	350	315	394
Female	1,324	1,294	853	991	467	642	385	349	472	303
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,897	1,995	1,252	1,385	671	797	581	588	645	610
White	1,306	1,298	944	1,009	528	641	416	368	362	289
Black or African American	449	463	226	260	102	93	125	167	223	203
AIAN	27	18	11	*	*	*	*	*	16	5
NHOPI	*	4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1
Asian	58	131	24	52	*	19	9	33	34	78
Two or More Races	56	81	47	47	24	38	23	10	10	33
Hispanic or Latino	469	377	328	289	153	177	175	111	141	88
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	855	841	530	564	291	386	239	178	325	277
Medicaid/CHIP	1,008	1,125	714	804	380	451	333	353	294	321
Other <sup>3</sup>	831	811	440	530	209	246	231	284	391	281
No Coverage	251	260	221	182	121	103	101	79	30	78
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	571	594	419	441	217	291	203	150	152	153
Part-Time	285	284	212	196	133	128	79	68	73	88
Unemployed	205	314	133	206	72	117	61	89	71	108
Other <sup>4</sup>	1,306	1,179	816	831	402	439	413	392	490	348

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>4</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.19B Received Inpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.3	7.3	7.4	2.1	1.8	0.4	0.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	1.6	1.7	4.6	4.4	9.4	9.0	2.7	2.5	0.5	0.6
26 or Older	0.9	0.8	3.0	3.0	6.6	7.0	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.3
26-49	1.0	0.9	3.3	2.9	6.3	7.2	2.3 <sup>a</sup>	1.3	0.3	0.3
50 or Older	0.7	0.7	2.6	3.1	7.1	6.5	1.6	2.2	0.4	0.3
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	0.9	0.9	4.0	3.5	8.9	7.1	2.6	2.3	0.3	0.4
Female	1.0	1.0	2.9	3.1	6.4	7.6	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.9	1.0	3.1	3.1	6.8	7.2	1.9	1.8	0.4	0.4
White	0.8	0.8	2.9	2.9	6.5	7.2	1.7	1.4	0.3	0.2
Black or African American	1.5	1.6	4.7	5.1	9.4	7.9	3.4	4.2	0.9	0.8
AIAN	1.8	1.3	3.2	*	*	*	*	*	1.4	0.5
NHOPI	*	0.4	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.1
Asian	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.5	*	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.3	0.6
Two or More Races	1.3	1.8	4.1	3.4	8.0	9.2	2.7	1.0	0.3	1.1
Hispanic or Latino	1.2	0.9	4.8	3.9	10.4	8.8	3.3	2.1	0.4	0.3
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.8	4.9	5.5	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.2
Medicaid/CHIP	2.8	3.2	6.9	7.2	12.8	12.5	4.5	4.7	1.1	1.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	1.2	1.2	3.9	4.6	8.9	9.3	2.6	3.2	0.7	0.5
No Coverage	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.2	7.9	6.6	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.4
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.9	4.5	5.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.2
Part-Time	0.9	0.9	3.0	2.4	7.2	5.8	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.4
Unemployed	2.1	3.2	4.9	7.5	9.1	13.9	3.1	4.7	1.0	1.5
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.6	1.4	5.1	5.0	10.3	10.1	3.4	3.2	0.7	0.5

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>4</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.20A Received Outpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	19,461	20,561	12,377 <sup>a</sup>	13,855	4,970 <sup>a</sup>	5,773	7,407	8,082	7,084	6,706
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	3,131 <sup>a</sup>	3,456	2,174 <sup>a</sup>	2,562	976 <sup>a</sup>	1,135	1,199 <sup>a</sup>	1,426	956	894
26 or Older	16,330	17,105	10,203 <sup>a</sup>	11,293	3,994 <sup>a</sup>	4,638	6,208	6,656	6,128	5,812
26-49	8,805 <sup>a</sup>	9,893	6,033 <sup>a</sup>	7,100	2,496 <sup>a</sup>	3,078	3,537 <sup>a</sup>	4,022	2,771	2,793
50 or Older	7,526	7,213	4,169	4,194	1,498	1,559	2,671	2,634	3,356	3,019
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	6,442	6,821	3,911	4,316	1,613	1,720	2,299	2,596	2,530	2,505
Female	13,019	13,740	8,466 <sup>a</sup>	9,540	3,357 <sup>a</sup>	4,053	5,108	5,486	4,554	4,201
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,587	18,280	11,070 <sup>a</sup>	12,281	4,420 <sup>a</sup>	5,064	6,650	7,217	6,517	6,000
White	15,105	15,298	9,495 <sup>a</sup>	10,333	3,677 <sup>a</sup>	4,195	5,817	6,138	5,611	4,965
Black or African American	1,307 <sup>a</sup>	1,701	812 <sup>a</sup>	1,149	445	487	366 <sup>a</sup>	662	495	552
AIAN	109	99	*	*	*	*	*	*	48	47
NHOPI	59	31	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	13
Asian	575	635	364	304	*	*	269	147	211	331
Two or More Races	432	517	280 <sup>a</sup>	425	*	192	129 <sup>a</sup>	233	152	91
Hispanic or Latino	1,874 <sup>a</sup>	2,281	1,307	1,575	550	709	757	865	567	706
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	13,034	13,428	7,751 <sup>a</sup>	8,576	2,690 <sup>a</sup>	3,189	5,060	5,387	5,283	4,852
Medicaid/CHIP	3,767 <sup>a</sup>	4,494	2,924 <sup>a</sup>	3,457	1,397 <sup>a</sup>	1,744	1,527	1,713	843	1,037
Other <sup>3</sup>	5,105	5,198	2,943	3,307	1,213	1,387	1,730	1,920	2,162	1,891
No Coverage	973	986	746	759	415	427	332	333	226	227
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	8,678	8,876	5,241 <sup>a</sup>	5,941	1,844 <sup>a</sup>	2,230	3,397	3,711	3,436 <sup>a</sup>	2,935
Part-Time	3,269	3,599	2,088	2,292	912	970	1,176	1,322	1,180	1,307
Unemployed	768	930	586	678	296	374	291	305	182	251
Other <sup>4</sup>	6,747	7,156	4,461	4,944	1,918	2,199	2,542	2,746	2,286	2,212

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>4</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.20B Received Outpatient Mental Health Services in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	7.9	8.3	26.1	27.1	43.9	44.2	20.5	21.2	3.5	3.4
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	9.3 <sup>a</sup>	10.3	24.5	26.0	37.5	39.6	19.1	20.4	3.8	3.8
26 or Older	7.6	7.9	26.5	27.3	45.8	45.6	20.8	21.4	3.5	3.3
26-49	8.8 <sup>a</sup>	9.8	26.7	28.2	42.5	45.1	21.1	21.9	3.6	3.7
50 or Older	6.6	6.3	26.2	25.9	52.7	46.4	20.4	20.5	3.4	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	5.4	5.7	21.5	22.0	40.2	37.0	16.2	17.3	2.5	2.5
Female	10.2	10.7	29.0	30.2	46.0	48.3	23.3	23.7	4.6	4.3
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.5	8.8	27.3	28.0	44.9	45.8	21.6	22.0	3.9	3.7
White	9.6	9.7	29.6	29.7	45.8	47.1	24.2	23.7	4.5	4.1
Black or African American	4.5 <sup>a</sup>	5.7	16.9 <sup>a</sup>	22.4	41.4	41.7	9.9 <sup>a</sup>	16.7	2.0	2.3
AIAN	7.3	7.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.2	4.3
NHOPI	6.5	3.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.6
Asian	4.1	4.4	17.6	14.6	*	*	15.2	9.0	1.7	2.7
Two or More Races	10.1	11.8	24.4	30.7	*	47.0	15.2	23.8	4.9	3.1
Hispanic or Latino	4.7	5.6	19.2	21.4	37.4	35.5	14.1	16.2	1.7	2.1
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	7.9	8.1	27.5	28.0	45.2	45.4	22.8	22.8	3.9	3.6
Medicaid/CHIP	10.3 <sup>a</sup>	12.7	28.3	31.3	47.2	48.9	20.7	22.9	3.2 <sup>a</sup>	4.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	7.5	7.6	26.5	28.7	52.2	52.6	19.7	21.6	3.8	3.3
No Coverage	4.0	3.8	14.0	13.7	27.5	27.5	8.7	8.3	1.2	1.1
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	7.0	7.2	24.1	25.0	38.4	39.3	20.0	20.5	3.4	2.9
Part-Time	10.2	11.1	29.6	28.3	49.2	43.9	22.6	22.5	4.7	5.4
Unemployed	7.8	9.5	21.4	24.9	37.7	45.5	14.8	16.1	2.5	3.5
Other <sup>4</sup>	8.2	8.6	28.1	29.8	49.5	50.6	21.2	22.4	3.4	3.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>4</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.21A Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	30,115 <sup>a</sup>	32,629	17,219 <sup>a</sup>	18,854	6,420 <sup>a</sup>	7,402	10,799	11,452	12,896	13,775
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	3,769 <sup>a</sup>	4,165	2,547 <sup>a</sup>	2,854	1,101 <sup>a</sup>	1,297	1,446	1,557	1,222	1,312
26 or Older	26,346 <sup>a</sup>	28,464	14,672 <sup>a</sup>	16,000	5,319 <sup>a</sup>	6,105	9,353	9,895	11,674	12,464
26-49	12,990 <sup>a</sup>	14,388	8,294 <sup>a</sup>	9,422	3,395 <sup>a</sup>	3,860	4,899 <sup>a</sup>	5,562	4,696	4,966
50 or Older	13,356	14,076	6,378	6,578	1,924	2,246	4,455	4,333	6,978	7,498
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	9,566 <sup>a</sup>	10,700	5,185 <sup>a</sup>	5,868	1,948	2,229	3,237	3,639	4,381	4,832
Female	20,549 <sup>a</sup>	21,929	12,035 <sup>a</sup>	12,986	4,473 <sup>a</sup>	5,173	7,562	7,813	8,515	8,943
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,384 <sup>a</sup>	29,627	15,429 <sup>a</sup>	16,860	5,722 <sup>a</sup>	6,473	9,706	10,386	11,956	12,767
White	24,253 <sup>a</sup>	26,094	13,461 <sup>a</sup>	14,744	4,859 <sup>a</sup>	5,492	8,602	9,252	10,791	11,350
Black or African American	1,885	1,941	1,158	1,176	525	521	633	656	727	764
AIAN	174	152	*	*	*	*	*	*	60	67
NHOPI	57	51	*	*	*	*	*	*	6	19
Asian	507	702	345	356	*	*	240	159	162	346
Two or More Races	509	687	298 <sup>a</sup>	466	*	209	150 <sup>a</sup>	257	210	221
Hispanic or Latino	2,731	3,003	1,791	1,994	698	929	1,093	1,065	940	1,009
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	19,988 <sup>a</sup>	21,701	10,480 <sup>a</sup>	11,403	3,438 <sup>a</sup>	4,020	7,042	7,383	9,508	10,298
Medicaid/CHIP	5,684 <sup>a</sup>	6,743	4,094 <sup>a</sup>	4,736	1,814 <sup>a</sup>	2,274	2,280	2,462	1,590 <sup>a</sup>	2,007
Other <sup>3</sup>	8,679	9,117	4,362	4,777	1,624	1,823	2,739	2,955	4,316	4,339
No Coverage	1,582	1,540	1,195	1,093	604	540	591	553	387	447
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	13,123	13,917	7,217 <sup>a</sup>	8,002	2,450 <sup>a</sup>	2,914	4,768	5,088	5,905	5,915
Part-Time	4,518	4,926	2,614	2,720	995	1,120	1,620	1,600	1,904	2,206
Unemployed	1,196	1,374	900	908	422	449	478	459	295 <sup>a</sup>	466
Other <sup>4</sup>	11,279 <sup>a</sup>	12,412	6,488	7,224	2,554	2,919	3,934	4,304	4,791	5,188

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>4</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 8.21B Received Prescription Medication as a Type of Mental Health Service in Past Year among Persons Aged 18 or Older, by Past Year Level of Mental Illness and Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Demographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Total (2018)	Total (2019)	Any Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness (2019)	Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Serious Mental Illness (2019)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2018)	Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness (2019)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2018)	No Mental Illness <sup>1</sup> (2019)
<b>TOTAL</b>	12.2 <sup>a</sup>	13.1	36.2	36.7	56.5	56.5	29.9	29.9	6.4 <sup>a</sup>	7.0
<b>AGE GROUP</b>										
18-25	11.1 <sup>a</sup>	12.4	28.6	28.8	42.1	44.8	22.9	22.2	4.9	5.6
26 or Older	12.3 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	38.0	38.5	60.8	59.8	31.3	31.6	6.7	7.2
26-49	12.9 <sup>a</sup>	14.3	36.6	37.3	57.6	56.4	29.2	30.2	6.0	6.6
50 or Older	11.8	12.3	40.0	40.4	67.5	66.7	34.0	33.6	7.2	7.6
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	8.0 <sup>a</sup>	8.9	28.4	29.8	48.5	47.8	22.8	24.2	4.3	4.8
Female	16.0 <sup>a</sup>	17.0	41.1	41.0	60.9	61.3	34.4	33.6	8.6	9.2
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	13.2 <sup>a</sup>	14.2	37.9	38.3	57.9	58.3	31.5	31.6	7.2 <sup>a</sup>	7.8
White	15.4 <sup>a</sup>	16.6	41.8	42.2	60.2	61.5	35.7	35.6	8.6	9.3
Black or African American	6.4	6.5	24.2	22.9	48.8	43.9	17.1	16.6	3.0	3.1
AIAN	11.6	11.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.1	6.0
NHOPI	6.3	5.2	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.8	2.3
Asian	3.6	4.8	16.6	17.1	*	*	13.5	9.8	1.3	2.8
Two or More Races	11.8	15.8	25.9	33.5	*	51.0	17.7	26.2	6.7	7.4
Hispanic or Latino	6.8	7.3	26.2	26.8	47.4	46.3	20.4	19.6	2.8	3.0
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	12.1 <sup>a</sup>	13.2	37.2	37.1	57.5	57.0	31.7	31.2	7.0 <sup>a</sup>	7.7
Medicaid/CHIP	15.6 <sup>a</sup>	19.0	39.4	42.6	61.1	63.2	30.7	32.8	6.1 <sup>a</sup>	8.2
Other <sup>3</sup>	12.8	13.3	39.3	41.3	69.6	69.1	31.2	33.1	7.6	7.6
No Coverage	6.5	6.0	22.3	19.5	39.7	34.7	15.4	13.6	2.0	2.2
<b>CURRENT EMPLOYMENT</b>										
Full-Time	10.6	11.2	33.1	33.6	50.9	51.3	28.1	28.1	5.8	5.9
Part-Time	14.1	15.2	36.9	33.5	53.4	50.2	31.0	27.1	7.6	9.1
Unemployed	12.1	13.9	32.8	33.1	53.5	53.5	24.4	24.1	4.1 <sup>a</sup>	6.5
Other <sup>4</sup>	13.7 <sup>a</sup>	14.9	40.8	43.2	65.6	67.0	32.8	34.8	7.2	7.8

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown mental health services information were excluded.

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to persons with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

<sup>a</sup> The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with no mental illness may still have received mental health treatment for a past disorder that is in partial or full remission or treatment for a disorder that was not included in the definition of mental illness or for other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>4</sup> The Other Employment category includes students, persons keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled persons, or other persons not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.