

Table 9.2A Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ¹						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ²									
	Total ¹		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total ²		Education ³		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	3,901	4,088	3,547	3,747	683	701	3,977 ^a	4,371	3,444 ^a	3,727	767 ^a	902	48	49	94	97
AGE GROUP																
12-13	1,163	1,242	1,029	1,099	220	242	1,296	1,438	1,170	1,311	182	217	14	9	28	21
14-15	1,342	1,402	1,219	1,276	260	265	1,466	1,537	1,275	1,314	300	327	20	21	40	46
16-17	1,397	1,444	1,299	1,373	203	194	1,215 ^a	1,396	998	1,101	285	358	14	19	26	30
GENDER																
Male	1,552	1,580	1,359	1,396	306	295	1,626 ^a	1,797	1,408	1,526	278 ^a	363	30	37	51	36
Female	2,350	2,508	2,188	2,351	377	407	2,350 ^a	2,574	2,036	2,201	489	538	18	12	42	61
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	3,033	3,196	2,765	2,951	527	542	3,032 ^a	3,311	2,626	2,810	595 ^a	702	35	45	56	66
White	2,341	2,388	2,195	2,261	339	334	2,085	2,222	1,770	1,829	474	541	16	15	33	37
Black or African American	395	418	307	347	129	128	586	668	533	625	71	80	16	24	15	23
AIAN	20	29	19	26	7	7	36	30	31	29	4	2	0	*	4	1
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	130	169	110	151	23	26	167	176	161	148	7 ^a	37	2	*	*	*
Two or More Races	135 ^a	184	123	163	25	42	157	203	130	171	40	40	2	2	4	4
Hispanic or Latino	868	892	781	796	156	160	945	1,060	817	916	171	199	12	5	38	31

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

^a The difference between this estimate and the 2019 estimate is statistically significant at the .05 level. Rounding may make the estimates appear identical.

¹ Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

² Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

³ Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

Table 9.2B Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Demographic Characteristics: Percentages, 2018 and 2019

Demographic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ¹						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING ²									
	Total ¹		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total ²		Education ³		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
TOTAL	16.0	16.7	14.5	15.3	2.8	2.9	16.5 ^a	18.1	14.2 ^a	15.4	3.1 ^a	3.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4
AGE GROUP																
12-13	15.2	15.7	13.4	13.9	2.8	3.0	17.2	18.5	15.4	16.7	2.4	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
14-15	16.2	16.8	14.7	15.3	3.1	3.2	18.0	18.6	15.6	15.9	3.6	3.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
16-17	16.4	17.7	15.3	16.8	2.4	2.4	14.4 ^a	17.2	11.8 ^a	13.5	3.3 ^a	4.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
GENDER																
Male	12.5	12.7	11.0	11.2	2.5	2.4	13.3 ^a	14.6	11.5	12.4	2.2 ^a	2.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Female	19.5	20.9	18.2	19.6	3.1	3.4	19.7 ^a	21.7	17.1	18.5	4.1	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																
Not Hispanic or Latino	16.4	17.4	15.0	16.1	2.8	2.9	16.6 ^a	18.2	14.3 ^a	15.4	3.2 ^a	3.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
White	18.4	18.9	17.2	17.9	2.6	2.6	16.5	17.7	13.9	14.5	3.7	4.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
Black or African American	12.0	12.8	9.3	10.6	3.9	3.9	18.1 ^a	21.0	16.4 ^a	19.5	2.1	2.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7
AIAN	13.4	17.2	12.5	15.3	4.9	4.1	23.9	18.1	20.4	17.3	2.7	1.4	0.1	*	2.8	0.3
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	9.2	13.1	7.8	11.7	1.6	2.0	12.1	13.9	11.6	11.7	0.5 ^a	2.9	0.2	*	*	*
Two or More Races	17.4	20.1	15.9	17.8	3.2	4.6	20.3	22.5	16.6	18.9	5.1	4.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Hispanic or Latino	14.6	14.7	13.1	13.1	2.6	2.6	16.2	17.7	13.9	15.3	2.9	3.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5

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