

**Table 9.3C Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	92	93	87	92	40	38	89	96	85	91	42	44	11	10	15	17
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	34	31	33	30	11	14	35	32	33	30	17	20	2	2	3	8
Midwest	39	42	38	41	18	19	37	44	35	41	17	20	5	7	7	6
South	58	62	53	61	30	23	59	59	55	54	26	26	6	6	12	10
West	49	48	47	47	15	19	46	55	44	53	22	22	7	5	4	8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	92	82	86	80	33	30	89	92	84	86	32	36	9	7	10	15
Small Metro	55	59	53	55	22	21	55	60	51	55	23	22	5	7	9	7
Nonmetro	34	38	32	36	12	15	37	34	32	31	17	16	3	2	5	3
Urbanized	23	28	22	27	8	11	25	24	21	22	10	12	3	2	3	2
Less Urbanized	22	25	21	22	9	9	26	23	23	21	13	10	1	1	4	2
Completely Rural	11	9	11	9	3	4	10	11	8	10	4	5	*	1	*	0
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	43	46	40	42	20	22	52	52	49	50	18	20	7	8	10	12
100-199%	43	43	39	40	24	20	44	49	41	45	18	22	7	3	6	7
200% or More	90	86	86	85	25	27	80	88	75	80	33	35	5	6	10	10

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 9.3D Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: Standard Errors of Percentages, 2018 and 2019**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.38	0.38	0.36	0.38	0.16	0.15	0.37	0.40	0.35	0.37	0.17	0.18	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.07
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	0.86	0.80	0.84	0.78	0.28	0.36	0.90	0.85	0.85	0.77	0.44	0.50	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.21
Midwest	0.76	0.81	0.73	0.79	0.35	0.37	0.72	0.86	0.67	0.79	0.33	0.39	0.09	0.13	0.14	0.12
South	0.62	0.66	0.56	0.64	0.32	0.24	0.63	0.63	0.59	0.57	0.27	0.27	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.11
West	0.83	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.26	0.32	0.79	0.95	0.75	0.92	0.38	0.37	0.12	0.08	0.07	0.14
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	0.55	0.53	0.51	0.53	0.24	0.22	0.55	0.60	0.53	0.57	0.22	0.26	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.11
Small Metro	0.64	0.70	0.63	0.67	0.30	0.27	0.63	0.71	0.59	0.64	0.32	0.30	0.07	0.09	0.12	0.09
Nonmetro	0.85	0.90	0.82	0.87	0.33	0.39	0.89	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.45	0.45	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.09
Urbanized	1.33	1.51	1.29	1.51	0.51	0.68	1.37	1.26	1.19	1.24	0.64	0.76	0.18	0.12	0.19	0.15
Less Urbanized	1.16	1.27	1.10	1.15	0.52	0.53	1.32	1.23	1.21	1.15	0.70	0.59	0.06	0.07	0.24	0.15
Completely Rural	2.43	1.94	2.36	1.80	0.74	1.08	2.06	2.00	1.90	1.96	1.09	1.20	*	0.17	*	0.10
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	0.74	0.86	0.70	0.81	0.37	0.43	0.86	0.93	0.82	0.89	0.34	0.40	0.12	0.16	0.18	0.24
100-199%	0.76	0.74	0.69	0.70	0.45	0.38	0.78	0.85	0.74	0.79	0.35	0.41	0.13	0.06	0.12	0.12
200% or More	0.50	0.51	0.48	0.50	0.17	0.18	0.47	0.52	0.44	0.49	0.23	0.23	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.

**Table 9.3P Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year among Persons Aged 12 to 17, by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics: P Values from Tests of Differences of Percentages, 2019 Versus 2018**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>1</sup>						NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE SETTING <sup>2</sup>									
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Outpatient		Inpatient or Residential		Total <sup>2</sup>		Education <sup>3</sup>		General Medicine		Juvenile Justice		Child Welfare	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.1643		0.1181		0.7103		0.0024		0.0241		0.0253		0.9113		0.8772	
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>																
Northeast	0.5145		0.4369		0.1606		0.7387		0.5311		0.1269		0.8946		0.0914	
Midwest	0.8993		0.7065		0.5814		0.0240		0.0493		0.3208		0.1847		0.3252	
South	0.9263		0.8359		0.0803		0.0659		0.1207		0.4072		0.6702		0.5640	
West	0.0196		0.0519		0.0455		0.1373		0.1806		0.1884		0.5490		0.4524	
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>																
Large Metro	0.3573		0.1227		0.6705		0.0086		0.0711		0.0131		0.3724		0.2520	
Small Metro	0.4545		0.6997		0.9598		0.0447		0.0890		0.4647		0.2415		0.3950	
Nonmetro	0.4061		0.6462		0.0460		0.7636		0.9224		0.8434		0.7341		0.2324	
Urbanized	0.5804		0.8127		0.1351		0.5026		0.5134		0.8067		0.9108		0.8410	
Less Urbanized	0.4853		0.6454		0.5560		0.5124		0.6615		0.4671		0.9012		0.3269	
Completely Rural	0.9814		0.9460		0.0476		0.0178		0.0167		0.6075		*		*	
<b>POVERTY LEVEL</b>																
Less Than 100%	0.0929		0.1704		0.0897		0.0195		0.0147		0.1972		0.5815		0.6476	
100-199%	0.6720		0.4055		0.4403		0.7574		0.9837		0.5776		0.1677		0.9880	
200% or More	0.5772		0.4833		0.9583		0.0135		0.1068		0.0764		0.3574		0.8905	

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Mental health services for persons aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Includes treatment/counseling received as outpatient care (e.g., care from a private therapist, psychologist, psychiatrist, social worker, or counselor; mental health clinic or center; partial day hospital or day treatment program; or in-home therapist, counselor, or family preservation worker) and inpatient or residential care (e.g., an overnight care in a hospital or residential treatment center).

<sup>2</sup> Includes treatment/counseling from a school or juvenile justice mental health service provider, a medical doctor, or services received in foster care.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received treatment/counseling from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2018 and 2019.