

Table 1.123C Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 or Older; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	537	806	212	283	216	287
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	527	787	212	282	216	287
Alprazolam Products	398	579	157	234	159	237
Lorazepam Products	307	436	102	106	102	106
Clonazepam Products	251	382	95	162	96	163
Diazepam Products	257	392	88	146	88	145
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	147	208	19	35	19	35
Flurazepam	45	52	*	13	*	*
Temazepam Products	120	162	16	34	16	*
Triazolam Products	79	124	10	15	10	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	*	40	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.123D Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 or Older; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	0.20	<i>0.29</i>	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.68	<i>1.01</i>
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	0.19	<i>0.28</i>	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.70	<i>1.04</i>
Alprazolam Products	0.14	<i>0.21</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.90	<i>1.51</i>
Lorazepam Products	0.11	<i>0.16</i>	0.04	<i>0.04</i>	1.23	<i>1.46</i>
Clonazepam Products	0.09	<i>0.14</i>	0.03	<i>0.06</i>	1.46	<i>2.34</i>
Diazepam Products	0.09	<i>0.14</i>	0.03	<i>0.05</i>	1.44	<i>2.38</i>
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.05	<i>0.08</i>	0.01	<i>0.01</i>	1.11	<i>2.11</i>
Flurazepam	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	<i>0.00</i>	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.01	<i>0.01</i>	1.55	*
Triazolam Products	0.03	<i>0.04</i>	0.00	<i>0.01</i>	1.79	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>0.01</i>	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.124C Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 to 17; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	45	55	34	36	35	*
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	44	54	34	36	34	*
Alprazolam Products	41	49	33	36	33	*
Lorazepam Products	16	16	4	5	*	*
Clonazepam Products	16	15	10	2	*	*
Diazepam Products	16	16	7	5	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	13	10	5	5	*	*
Flurazepam	5	6	2	5	*	*
Temazepam Products	7	*	2	*	*	*
Triazolam Products	11	8	4	*	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	*	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.124D Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 12 to 17; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	0.18	<i>0.22</i>	0.14	<i>0.15</i>	3.10	*
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	0.17	<i>0.22</i>	0.13	<i>0.14</i>	3.23	*
Alprazolam Products	0.16	<i>0.20</i>	0.13	<i>0.14</i>	3.32	*
Lorazepam Products	0.06	<i>0.06</i>	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	*
Clonazepam Products	0.06	<i>0.06</i>	0.04	<i>0.01</i>	*	*
Diazepam Products	0.06	<i>0.06</i>	0.03	<i>0.02</i>	*	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.05	<i>0.04</i>	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	*
Flurazepam	0.02	<i>0.03</i>	0.01	<i>0.02</i>	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.03	*	0.01	*	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.04	<i>0.03</i>	0.02	*	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	*	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.125C Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 or Older; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	530	<i>800</i>	207	<i>283</i>	212	<i>286</i>
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	520	<i>781</i>	207	<i>282</i>	212	<i>285</i>
Alprazolam Products	392	<i>573</i>	153	<i>233</i>	155	<i>235</i>
Lorazepam Products	307	<i>435</i>	102	<i>106</i>	102	<i>106</i>
Clonazepam Products	250	<i>381</i>	95	<i>162</i>	96	<i>163</i>
Diazepam Products	255	<i>390</i>	87	<i>146</i>	87	<i>145</i>
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	147	<i>208</i>	18	<i>35</i>	18	<i>35</i>
Flurazepam	45	<i>52</i>	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	120	<i>162</i>	16	<i>34</i>	16	*
Triazolam Products	78	<i>123</i>	9	<i>15</i>	9	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>40</i>	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.125D Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 or Older; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	0.21	<i>0.32</i>	0.08	<i>0.11</i>	0.68	<i>1.02</i>
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	0.21	<i>0.31</i>	0.08	<i>0.11</i>	0.70	<i>1.05</i>
Alprazolam Products	0.16	<i>0.23</i>	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.91	<i>1.54</i>
Lorazepam Products	0.12	<i>0.17</i>	0.04	<i>0.04</i>	1.25	<i>1.47</i>
Clonazepam Products	0.10	<i>0.15</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	1.47	<i>2.35</i>
Diazepam Products	0.10	<i>0.15</i>	0.03	<i>0.06</i>	1.45	<i>2.39</i>
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.01	<i>0.01</i>	1.10	<i>2.13</i>
Flurazepam	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.05	<i>0.06</i>	0.01	<i>0.01</i>	1.57	*
Triazolam Products	0.03	<i>0.05</i>	0.00	<i>0.01</i>	1.74	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>0.02</i>	da	<i>da</i>

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NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.126C Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 to 25; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 to 25; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	96	<i>176</i>	64	<i>105</i>	68	<i>106</i>
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	95	<i>173</i>	64	<i>104</i>	68	<i>105</i>
Alprazolam Products	84	<i>145</i>	58	<i>96</i>	61	<i>97</i>
Lorazepam Products	44	<i>91</i>	20	<i>36</i>	20	<i>36</i>
Clonazepam Products	43	<i>89</i>	25	<i>46</i>	26	*
Diazepam Products	37	<i>83</i>	21	<i>34</i>	21	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	19	<i>37</i>	11	<i>12</i>	*	*
Flurazepam	5	<i>9</i>	3	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	11	<i>12</i>	9	<i>9</i>	*	*
Triazolam Products	18	<i>34</i>	7	<i>7</i>	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>4</i>	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.126D Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 to 25; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 18 to 25; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	0.28	<i>0.52</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>	1.68	<i>2.98</i>
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	0.28	<i>0.52</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>	1.71	<i>2.99</i>
Alprazolam Products	0.25	<i>0.43</i>	0.17	<i>0.29</i>	1.91	<i>3.57</i>
Lorazepam Products	0.13	<i>0.27</i>	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	3.04	<i>4.77</i>
Clonazepam Products	0.13	<i>0.27</i>	0.08	<i>0.14</i>	3.47	*
Diazepam Products	0.11	<i>0.25</i>	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	3.77	*
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	0.03	<i>0.03</i>	*	*
Flurazepam	0.02	<i>0.03</i>	0.01	*	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.03	<i>0.03</i>	0.03	<i>0.03</i>	*	*
Triazolam Products	0.05	<i>0.10</i>	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>0.01</i>	da	<i>da</i>

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¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.127C Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 26 or Older; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 26 or Older; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	519	773	194	266	197	269
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	508	754	194	265	197	268
Alprazolam Products	388	554	138	214	140	215
Lorazepam Products	301	419	98	100	99	100
Clonazepam Products	243	371	91	156	92	157
Diazepam Products	249	378	84	144	84	143
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	147	205	14	33	14	33
Flurazepam	44	51	*	12	*	*
Temazepam Products	119	162	13	32	13	*
Triazolam Products	77	118	*	14	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	da	*	40	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.127D Any Use and Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among People Aged 26 or Older; Misuse of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes in Past Year: Among Past Year Any Users of Prescription Benzodiazepine Subtypes Aged 26 or Older; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Benzodiazepine Subtype	Any Use in Past Year (2019)	Any Use in Past Year (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Total Population (2020)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2019)	Misuse in Past Year among Past Year Any Users of Benzodiazepine Subtypes (2020)
ANY PRESCRIPTION BENZODIAZEPINE	0.24	<i>0.35</i>	0.09	<i>0.12</i>	0.71	<i>1.08</i>
Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers	0.23	<i>0.35</i>	0.09	<i>0.12</i>	0.73	<i>1.11</i>
Alprazolam Products	0.18	<i>0.25</i>	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.95	<i>1.66</i>
Lorazepam Products	0.14	<i>0.19</i>	0.05	<i>0.05</i>	1.31	<i>1.55</i>
Clonazepam Products	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.04	<i>0.07</i>	1.59	<i>2.52</i>
Diazepam Products	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.04	<i>0.07</i>	1.54	<i>2.61</i>
Benzodiazepine Sedatives	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.01	<i>0.02</i>	0.93	<i>2.20</i>
Flurazepam	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	<i>0.01</i>	*	*
Temazepam Products	0.05	<i>0.07</i>	0.01	<i>0.01</i>	1.33	*
Triazolam Products	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	*	<i>0.01</i>	*	*
Any Miscellaneous Prescription Benzodiazepine Tranquilizers or Sedatives ¹	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>0.02</i>	da	<i>da</i>

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¹ Includes misuse of benzodiazepine tranquilizers that were specified as other sedatives and benzodiazepine sedatives that were specified as other tranquilizers.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.