

Table 1.32C Crack Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	328	535	8	2	329	532	33	41	326	527
GENDER										
Male	271	418	7	1	271	416	24	30	270	414
Female	185	324	5	2	186	324	23	28	185	322
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	311	498	8	2	311	496	28	37	308	492
White	272	427	8	2	270	434	25	36	268	430
Black or African American	137	264	*	*	143	264	2	6	143	264
AIAN	19	56	*	*	19	56	3	*	19	*
NHOPI	13	9	*	*	13	9	*	*	13	*
Asian	32	18	*	*	32	18	3	2	32	18
Two or More Races	68	56	*	*	68	56	10	4	68	56
Hispanic or Latino	104	187	1	*	104	187	17	20	104	186
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	129	211	15	10	128	214
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	184	325	23	32	182	329
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	204	307	17	24	201	313
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	133	159	7	8	132	161
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	219	326	26	25	216	325
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	103	196	12	20	102	194
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	85	134	11	12	85	134
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	209	366	14	22	208	362

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.32D Crack Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.12	<i>0.19</i>	0.03	<i>0.01</i>	0.13	<i>0.21</i>	0.10	<i>0.12</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.20	<i>0.31</i>	0.05	<i>0.01</i>	0.22	<i>0.34</i>	0.14	<i>0.18</i>	0.26	<i>0.39</i>
Female	0.13	<i>0.23</i>	0.04	<i>0.01</i>	0.14	<i>0.25</i>	0.14	<i>0.17</i>	0.16	<i>0.28</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.14	<i>0.22</i>	0.04	<i>0.01</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.11	<i>0.14</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>
White	0.16	<i>0.25</i>	0.06	<i>0.01</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.14	<i>0.20</i>	0.19	<i>0.30</i>
Black or African American	0.41	<i>0.74</i>	*	*	0.46	<i>0.81</i>	0.04	<i>0.13</i>	0.54	<i>0.95</i>
AIAN	1.20	<i>3.05</i>	*	*	1.35	<i>3.46</i>	1.48	*	1.59	*
NHOPI	1.17	<i>0.93</i>	*	*	1.30	<i>0.97</i>	*	*	1.56	*
Asian	0.20	<i>0.11</i>	*	*	0.22	<i>0.13</i>	0.17	<i>0.08</i>	0.26	<i>0.15</i>
Two or More Races	1.20	<i>1.03</i>	*	*	1.43	<i>1.17</i>	1.09	<i>0.38</i>	1.80	<i>1.51</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.22	<i>0.39</i>	0.02	*	0.25	<i>0.44</i>	0.22	<i>0.26</i>	0.31	<i>0.54</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.42	<i>0.73</i>	0.32	<i>0.26</i>	0.49	<i>0.84</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.30	<i>0.47</i>	0.22	<i>0.30</i>	0.36	<i>0.55</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.26	<i>0.40</i>	0.13	<i>0.17</i>	0.31	<i>0.49</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.16	<i>0.21</i>	0.15	<i>0.17</i>	0.17	<i>0.22</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.18	<i>0.20</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.31	<i>0.61</i>	0.14	<i>0.23</i>	0.42	<i>0.83</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.82	<i>1.00</i>	0.32	<i>0.37</i>	1.21	<i>1.35</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.18	<i>0.25</i>	0.27	<i>0.43</i>

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.33C Crack Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	100	<i>120</i>	7	2	100	<i>120</i>	12	<i>21</i>	100	<i>117</i>
GENDER										
Male	81	<i>90</i>	5	*	81	<i>90</i>	10	<i>12</i>	81	<i>89</i>
Female	51	<i>65</i>	4	2	51	<i>65</i>	7	<i>14</i>	52	<i>63</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	99	<i>110</i>	7	2	99	<i>110</i>	11	<i>15</i>	99	<i>109</i>
White	65	<i>87</i>	7	2	65	<i>87</i>	11	<i>15</i>	65	<i>86</i>
Black or African American	70	<i>60</i>	*	*	71	<i>60</i>	2	<i>1</i>	71	<i>60</i>
AIAN	*	<i>0</i>	*	*	*	<i>0</i>	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	8	<i>*</i>	*	*	8	<i>*</i>	*	*	*	<i>*</i>
Asian	2	<i>9</i>	*	*	2	<i>9</i>	*	*	2	<i>9</i>
Two or More Races	10	<i>28</i>	*	*	10	<i>28</i>	1	<i>*</i>	10	<i>28</i>
Hispanic or Latino	15	<i>35</i>	1	*	15	<i>35</i>	5	<i>14</i>	14	<i>32</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	43	<i>67</i>	6	<i>2</i>	43	<i>67</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	72	<i>52</i>	10	<i>20</i>	73	<i>48</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	53	<i>70</i>	5	<i>5</i>	52	<i>70</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11	<i>10</i>	1	<i>*</i>	11	<i>10</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	40	<i>50</i>	8	<i>3</i>	39	<i>50</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19	<i>36</i>	2	<i>10</i>	19	<i>34</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	21	<i>34</i>	7	<i>12</i>	19	<i>32</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	87	<i>94</i>	5	<i>8</i>	88	<i>94</i>

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Table 1.33D Crack Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.04	<i>0.04</i>	0.03	<i>0.01</i>	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.05	<i>0.05</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.06	<i>0.07</i>	0.04	*	0.07	<i>0.07</i>	0.06	<i>0.07</i>	0.08	<i>0.08</i>
Female	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.03	<i>0.01</i>	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.04	<i>0.08</i>	0.05	<i>0.06</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.04	<i>0.01</i>	0.05	<i>0.05</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.05	<i>0.06</i>
White	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.05	<i>0.01</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.05	<i>0.06</i>
Black or African American	0.21	<i>0.18</i>	*	*	0.23	<i>0.20</i>	0.04	<i>0.02</i>	0.28	<i>0.23</i>
AIAN	*	<i>0.03</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.03</i>	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	0.70	*	*	*	0.77	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.01	<i>0.06</i>	*	*	0.01	<i>0.07</i>	*	*	0.01	<i>0.08</i>
Two or More Races	0.18	<i>0.53</i>	*	*	0.22	<i>0.60</i>	0.08	*	0.28	<i>0.77</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.03	<i>0.07</i>	0.01	*	0.04	<i>0.08</i>	0.07	<i>0.18</i>	0.04	<i>0.09</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.14	<i>0.23</i>	0.14	<i>0.05</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.12	<i>0.07</i>	0.09	<i>0.18</i>	0.14	<i>0.08</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.04	<i>0.04</i>	0.08	<i>0.11</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.01	<i>0.01</i>	0.01	*	0.01	<i>0.01</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.03	<i>0.04</i>	0.06	<i>0.03</i>	0.04	<i>0.05</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	0.03	<i>0.12</i>	0.08	<i>0.15</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.21	<i>0.27</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>	0.29	<i>0.34</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.10	<i>0.10</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.11	<i>0.11</i>

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Table 1.34C Crack Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	62	83	5	2	62	83	6	16	63	79
GENDER										
Male	49	69	5	*	49	69	4	9	49	68
Female	32	29	*	2	32	29	5	14	32	26
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	63	75	5	2	62	75	6	15	62	73
White	46	39	5	2	46	39	6	15	46	36
Black or African American	41	57	*	*	41	57	2	*	41	57
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	9	*	*	*	9	*	*	1	9
Two or More Races	4	27	*	*	4	27	1	*	4	27
Hispanic or Latino	7	29	*	*	7	29	2	6	6	29
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	38	51	2	1	38	51
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	35	46	6	15	36	44
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	32	28	*	5	32	28
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	10	*	1	*	10	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	25	22	3	*	24	22
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	16	10	1	7	16	7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	15	29	5	12	14	27
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	53	71	2	8	53	70

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Table 1.34D Crack Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

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TOTAL	0.02	<i>0.03</i>	0.02	<i>0.01</i>	0.02	<i>0.03</i>	0.02	<i>0.05</i>	0.03	<i>0.04</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.04	*	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.02	<i>0.05</i>	0.05	<i>0.06</i>
Female	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	*	<i>0.01</i>	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	0.03	<i>0.08</i>	0.03	<i>0.02</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.03	<i>0.03</i>	0.03	<i>0.01</i>	0.03	<i>0.04</i>	0.02	<i>0.06</i>	0.03	<i>0.04</i>
White	0.03	<i>0.02</i>	0.04	<i>0.01</i>	0.03	<i>0.02</i>	0.03	<i>0.08</i>	0.03	<i>0.03</i>
Black or African American	0.12	<i>0.17</i>	*	*	0.14	<i>0.19</i>	0.04	*	0.16	<i>0.22</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	<i>0.06</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.07</i>	*	*	0.01	<i>0.08</i>
Two or More Races	0.07	<i>0.50</i>	*	*	0.08	<i>0.56</i>	0.08	*	0.11	<i>0.72</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.01	<i>0.06</i>	*	*	0.02	<i>0.07</i>	0.03	<i>0.08</i>	0.02	<i>0.08</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.12	<i>0.18</i>	0.05	<i>0.02</i>	0.15	<i>0.20</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.06	<i>0.07</i>	0.06	<i>0.14</i>	0.07	<i>0.07</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.04	<i>0.04</i>	*	<i>0.04</i>	0.05	<i>0.04</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.01	*	0.01	*	0.01	*
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.02	<i>0.02</i>	0.02	*	0.02	<i>0.02</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.05	<i>0.03</i>	0.01	<i>0.09</i>	0.07	<i>0.03</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.15	<i>0.23</i>	0.15	<i>0.35</i>	0.22	<i>0.28</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.03	<i>0.09</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>

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