

Table 1.38A Inhalant Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	25,090	26,749	2,202	2,327	22,889	24,422	3,099	2,929	19,790	21,493
GENDER										
Male	15,563	15,899	1,112	996	14,451	14,903	1,728	1,484	12,723	13,419
Female	9,528	10,850	1,090	1,331	8,438	9,519	1,370	1,445	7,067	8,074
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	21,985	23,264	1,725	1,783	20,260	21,481	2,495	2,337	17,766	19,144
White	19,100	19,876	1,211	1,225	17,889	18,651	1,977	1,872	15,912	16,779
Black or African American	1,214	1,522	297	274	917	1,248	255	196	663	1,052
AIAN	137	276	21	*	116	189	22	*	94	160
NHOPI	80	29	*	*	65	29	*	*	61	*
Asian	623	855	78	138	545	717	90	113	455	604
Two or More Races	830	707	102	60	728	647	148	117	580	530
Hispanic or Latino	3,105	3,485	477	544	2,628	2,941	604	592	2,024	2,349
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,946	1,851	383	273	1,563	1,577
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4,607	5,544	878	787	3,729	4,756
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	8,290	8,602	1,294	1,389	6,995	7,213
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	8,047	8,426	543	480	7,503	7,946
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	13,382	13,542	1,427	1,108	11,954	12,434
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	3,568	3,146	800	818	2,768	2,328
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	1,011	1,384	276	319	735	1,065
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	4,928	6,350	596	683	4,333	5,666

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.38B Inhalant Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	9.1	9.7	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	9.1	9.8
GENDER										
Male	11.7	<i>11.8</i>	8.8	7.8	12.0	<i>12.2</i>	10.2	8.9	12.2	<i>12.8</i>
Female	6.7	7.6	8.9	<i>10.9</i>	6.5	7.3	8.1	8.6	6.3	7.1
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.7	<i>10.2</i>	9.2	9.5	9.7	<i>10.2</i>	9.6	9.1	9.7	<i>10.4</i>
White	11.2	<i>11.6</i>	9.4	9.6	11.3	<i>11.8</i>	11.0	<i>10.4</i>	11.4	<i>12.0</i>
Black or African American	3.7	4.5	8.8	8.8	3.1	4.1	5.5	4.3	2.6	4.1
AIAN	8.8	<i>16.6</i>	12.4	*	8.3	<i>13.1</i>	10.1	*	8.0	<i>12.8</i>
NHOPI	7.3	2.9	*	*	6.6	3.0	*	*	7.4	*
Asian	3.9	5.3	6.0	7.4	3.7	5.0	4.3	5.7	3.6	4.9
Two or More Races	15.6	<i>13.3</i>	11.0	9.6	16.6	<i>13.8</i>	15.7	<i>11.3</i>	16.8	<i>14.5</i>
Hispanic or Latino	6.5	7.2	7.7	8.6	6.4	7.0	7.9	7.7	6.0	6.8
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	6.5	6.4	8.2	7.1	6.1	6.3
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.3	7.4	8.1
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	10.8	<i>11.2</i>	9.6	9.9	11.0	<i>11.5</i>
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	9.8	<i>10.9</i>	11.0	9.7	9.7	<i>11.0</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	10.8	<i>11.6</i>	10.0	8.7	10.9	<i>12.0</i>
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	10.9	<i>10.1</i>	9.6	9.6	11.4	<i>10.2</i>
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	10.2	<i>10.8</i>	8.4	9.4	11.1	<i>11.2</i>
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	5.9	7.0	7.7	7.7	5.7	6.9

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Table 1.39A Inhalant Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	2,142	2,390	743	683	1,399	1,707	577	507	822	1,200
GENDER										
Male	1,358	1,444	345	277	1,014	1,167	338	261	675	906
Female	784	946	398	407	386	539	239	246	147	294
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,725	1,869	561	522	1,164	1,347	452	375	713	972
White	1,253	1,411	418	403	835	1,008	355	292	480	716
Black or African American	203	195	76	35	126	159	46	22	80	137
AIAN	31	28	*	*	21	22	4	*	*	21
NHOPI	12	*	*	*	11	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	159	138	19	50	140	88	26	2	113	86
Two or More Races	68	88	36	27	32	60	17	48	15	12
Hispanic or Latino	417	521	182	162	235	359	125	131	110	228
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	153	194	69	80	84	114
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	302	401	147	120	155	281
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	447	459	263	205	184	254
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	497	653	97	102	399	551
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	787	867	214	171	572	696
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	267	323	191	137	76	186
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	89	197	42	105	47	92
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	257	320	130	93	127	227

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Table 1.39B Inhalant Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.8	<i>0.9</i>	3.0	<i>2.7</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.7	<i>1.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
GENDER										
Male	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	2.7	<i>2.2</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>
Female	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	3.3	<i>3.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.4	<i>1.5</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.8	<i>0.8</i>	3.0	<i>2.8</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.7	<i>1.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
White	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	3.3	<i>3.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
Black or African American	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.3	<i>1.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>0.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
AIAN	2.0	<i>1.7</i>	*	*	1.5	<i>1.5</i>	1.9	*	*	<i>1.7</i>
NHOPI	1.1	*	*	*	1.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.5	<i>2.7</i>	1.0	<i>0.6</i>	1.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>
Two or More Races	1.3	<i>1.6</i>	3.9	<i>4.4</i>	0.7	<i>1.3</i>	1.8	<i>4.7</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	<i>1.1</i>	2.9	<i>2.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>	1.6	<i>1.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.7</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>2.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>	1.4	<i>1.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.9	<i>1.5</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>1.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.7</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.8	<i>1.0</i>	2.3	<i>1.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.8</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>1.5</i>	1.3	<i>3.1</i>	0.7	<i>1.0</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.7	<i>1.1</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	807	<i>904</i>	216	<i>106</i>	591	<i>797</i>	157	<i>160</i>	434	<i>637</i>
GENDER										
Male	598	<i>639</i>	94	<i>65</i>	504	<i>574</i>	90	<i>72</i>	414	<i>502</i>
Female	209	<i>265</i>	122	<i>41</i>	87	<i>223</i>	68	<i>88</i>	19	<i>135</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	633	<i>658</i>	156	<i>89</i>	477	<i>569</i>	113	<i>113</i>	364	<i>456</i>
White	457	<i>437</i>	115	<i>63</i>	341	<i>374</i>	87	<i>73</i>	255	<i>301</i>
Black or African American	64	<i>88</i>	17	<i>13</i>	47	<i>74</i>	17	<i>8</i>	30	<i>66</i>
AIAN	4	<i>26</i>	*	<i>*</i>	4	<i>21</i>	0	<i>*</i>	4	<i>21</i>
NHOPI	*	<i>*</i>	*	<i>*</i>	*	<i>*</i>	*	<i>*</i>	*	<i>*</i>
Asian	74	<i>62</i>	3	<i>3</i>	72	<i>60</i>	5	<i>2</i>	67	<i>*</i>
Two or More Races	26	<i>45</i>	21	<i>6</i>	5	<i>40</i>	4	<i>*</i>	1	<i>10</i>
Hispanic or Latino	174	<i>246</i>	60	<i>17</i>	114	<i>228</i>	44	<i>47</i>	70	<i>182</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	80	<i>135</i>	25	<i>45</i>	55	<i>90</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	113	<i>193</i>	34	<i>50</i>	79	<i>142</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	134	<i>173</i>	51	<i>42</i>	83	<i>131</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	263	<i>296</i>	47	<i>22</i>	216	<i>274</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	347	<i>488</i>	55	<i>101</i>	292	<i>387</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	92	<i>114</i>	58	<i>10</i>	34	<i>104</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	28	<i>76</i>	6	<i>34</i>	22	<i>43</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	125	<i>119</i>	39	<i>16</i>	86	<i>103</i>

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TOTAL	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.9	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.7	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Female	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.8	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
White	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.9	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Black or African American	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.3</i>
AIAN	0.2	<i>1.6</i>	*	*	0.3	<i>1.5</i>	0.1	*	0.3	<i>1.7</i>
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	*
Two or More Races	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	2.2	<i>0.9</i>	0.1	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	*	0.0	<i>0.3</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.0	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>0.5</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>1.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.0	<i>0.4</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.7	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.5</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.3	<i>0.6</i>	0.2	<i>1.0</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>

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