

Table 1.44C Any Use of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	790	<i>1,281</i>	94	<i>177</i>	784	<i>1,264</i>	142	<i>239</i>	770	<i>1,243</i>
GENDER										
Male	551	<i>852</i>	66	<i>130</i>	545	<i>846</i>	95	<i>158</i>	533	<i>826</i>
Female	555	<i>927</i>	68	<i>120</i>	551	<i>917</i>	103	<i>178</i>	544	<i>896</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	717	<i>1,174</i>	73	<i>142</i>	711	<i>1,152</i>	125	<i>213</i>	702	<i>1,131</i>
White	637	<i>931</i>	71	<i>129</i>	885	<i>1,213</i>	134	<i>216</i>	874	<i>1,181</i>
Black or African American	260	<i>673</i>	39	<i>70</i>	379	<i>657</i>	67	<i>101</i>	365	<i>643</i>
AIAN	81	<i>99</i>	6	<i>*</i>	79	<i>*</i>	12	<i>*</i>	78	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	37	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	37	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	35	<i>*</i>
Asian	205	<i>270</i>	22	<i>28</i>	202	<i>266</i>	38	<i>48</i>	197	<i>259</i>
Two or More Races	117	<i>228</i>	16	<i>19</i>	117	<i>225</i>	29	<i>49</i>	113	<i>220</i>
Hispanic or Latino	319	<i>554</i>	57	<i>106</i>	310	<i>544</i>	73	<i>120</i>	300	<i>531</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	349	<i>522</i>	70	<i>84</i>	341	<i>627</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	460	<i>694</i>	101	<i>156</i>	447	<i>869</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	572	<i>659</i>	139	<i>192</i>	550	<i>786</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	573	<i>566</i>	65	<i>93</i>	566	<i>702</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	631	<i>918</i>	115	<i>187</i>	610	<i>888</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	327	<i>446</i>	86	<i>129</i>	314	<i>431</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	160	<i>251</i>	57	<i>88</i>	146	<i>237</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	671	<i>1,062</i>	97	<i>133</i>	672	<i>1,067</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

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TOTAL	0.29	<i>0.46</i>	0.38	<i>0.71</i>	0.31	<i>0.50</i>	0.42	<i>0.71</i>	0.36	<i>0.57</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.41	<i>0.63</i>	0.52	<i>1.02</i>	0.45	<i>0.70</i>	0.56	<i>0.94</i>	0.51	<i>0.79</i>
Female	0.39	<i>0.65</i>	0.56	<i>0.98</i>	0.43	<i>0.70</i>	0.61	<i>1.07</i>	0.48	<i>0.79</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.31	<i>0.51</i>	0.39	<i>0.76</i>	0.34	<i>0.55</i>	0.48	<i>0.83</i>	0.38	<i>0.61</i>
White	0.37	<i>0.55</i>	0.47	<i>0.96</i>	0.40	<i>0.58</i>	0.59	<i>0.96</i>	0.45	<i>0.64</i>
Black or African American	0.78	<i>1.49</i>	1.02	<i>2.02</i>	0.86	<i>1.61</i>	1.03	<i>1.95</i>	1.00	<i>1.86</i>
AIAN	3.61	<i>5.14</i>	2.85	*	4.15	*	4.80	*	4.92	*
NHOPI	3.18	*	*	*	3.52	*	*	*	4.00	*
Asian	1.11	<i>1.51</i>	1.44	<i>1.48</i>	1.20	<i>1.67</i>	1.61	<i>2.29</i>	1.38	<i>1.90</i>
Two or More Races	1.71	<i>3.18</i>	1.58	<i>2.99</i>	2.06	<i>3.50</i>	2.56	<i>4.14</i>	2.50	<i>4.31</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.67	<i>1.14</i>	0.93	<i>1.68</i>	0.75	<i>1.29</i>	0.95	<i>1.56</i>	0.89	<i>1.55</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.95	<i>1.81</i>	1.27	<i>2.04</i>	1.10	<i>2.03</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.58	<i>1.00</i>	0.77	<i>1.27</i>	0.69	<i>1.17</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.56	<i>0.86</i>	0.66	<i>1.11</i>	0.66	<i>1.02</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.53	<i>0.73</i>	1.09	<i>1.61</i>	0.56	<i>0.78</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.41	<i>0.63</i>	0.63	<i>1.23</i>	0.45	<i>0.69</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.80	<i>1.19</i>	0.80	<i>1.36</i>	1.02	<i>1.53</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.28	<i>1.72</i>	1.44	<i>2.36</i>	1.77	<i>2.20</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.61	<i>0.96</i>	0.90	<i>1.34</i>	0.66	<i>1.05</i>

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Table 1.45C Misuse of Prescription Pain Relievers in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

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TOTAL	289	<i>474</i>	39	<i>61</i>	285	<i>466</i>	75	<i>114</i>	276	<i>447</i>
GENDER										
Male	203	<i>299</i>	27	<i>50</i>	201	<i>289</i>	51	<i>76</i>	197	<i>277</i>
Female	204	<i>350</i>	29	<i>32</i>	200	<i>348</i>	52	<i>83</i>	194	<i>340</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	266	<i>424</i>	31	<i>36</i>	262	<i>422</i>	64	<i>98</i>	257	<i>404</i>
White	233	<i>351</i>	28	<i>26</i>	237	<i>357</i>	58	<i>93</i>	234	<i>337</i>
Black or African American	92	<i>193</i>	12	<i>23</i>	93	<i>190</i>	22	<i>34</i>	90	<i>187</i>
AIAN	18	<i>22</i>	1	<i>*</i>	18	<i>22</i>	4	<i>*</i>	17	<i>16</i>
NHOPI	11	<i>5</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	11	<i>5</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	11	<i>*</i>
Asian	56	<i>131</i>	3	<i>3</i>	56	<i>131</i>	16	<i>9</i>	53	<i>130</i>
Two or More Races	45	<i>34</i>	7	<i>5</i>	45	<i>35</i>	12	<i>*</i>	43	<i>28</i>
Hispanic or Latino	121	<i>215</i>	22	<i>48</i>	120	<i>202</i>	41	<i>57</i>	115	<i>196</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	111	<i>202</i>	30	<i>30</i>	109	<i>204</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	132	<i>247</i>	42	<i>66</i>	124	<i>241</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	164	<i>280</i>	54	<i>71</i>	152	<i>281</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	156	<i>176</i>	27	<i>58</i>	155	<i>170</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	196	<i>280</i>	53	<i>88</i>	192	<i>263</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	90	<i>196</i>	37	<i>50</i>	80	<i>190</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	65	<i>79</i>	23	<i>34</i>	60	<i>71</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	171	<i>314</i>	38	<i>48</i>	168	<i>307</i>

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TOTAL	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.16	<i>0.24</i>	0.11	<i>0.18</i>	0.22	<i>0.34</i>	0.13	<i>0.20</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.15	<i>0.22</i>	0.21	<i>0.39</i>	0.17	<i>0.24</i>	0.30	<i>0.45</i>	0.19	<i>0.26</i>
Female	0.14	<i>0.25</i>	0.24	<i>0.26</i>	0.15	<i>0.27</i>	0.31	<i>0.49</i>	0.17	<i>0.30</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.12	<i>0.19</i>	0.17	<i>0.19</i>	0.13	<i>0.20</i>	0.24	<i>0.38</i>	0.14	<i>0.22</i>
White	0.14	<i>0.21</i>	0.21	<i>0.20</i>	0.15	<i>0.22</i>	0.31	<i>0.50</i>	0.16	<i>0.24</i>
Black or African American	0.28	<i>0.56</i>	0.37	<i>0.72</i>	0.31	<i>0.61</i>	0.45	<i>0.70</i>	0.35	<i>0.71</i>
AIAN	1.14	<i>1.27</i>	0.96	*	1.28	<i>1.50</i>	1.66	*	1.47	<i>1.29</i>
NHOPI	1.03	<i>0.53</i>	*	*	1.14	<i>0.54</i>	*	*	1.35	*
Asian	0.34	<i>0.80</i>	0.22	<i>0.16</i>	0.37	<i>0.90</i>	0.76	<i>0.48</i>	0.42	<i>1.04</i>
Two or More Races	0.82	<i>0.65</i>	0.76	<i>0.75</i>	0.99	<i>0.75</i>	1.26	*	1.21	<i>0.78</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.26	<i>0.44</i>	0.36	<i>0.76</i>	0.29	<i>0.48</i>	0.53	<i>0.74</i>	0.34	<i>0.57</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.37	<i>0.70</i>	0.62	<i>0.79</i>	0.43	<i>0.79</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.21	<i>0.36</i>	0.37	<i>0.60</i>	0.24	<i>0.41</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.21	<i>0.37</i>	0.37	<i>0.49</i>	0.23	<i>0.43</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.19	<i>0.23</i>	0.54	<i>1.13</i>	0.20	<i>0.23</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.15	<i>0.23</i>	0.36	<i>0.67</i>	0.17	<i>0.25</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.27	<i>0.61</i>	0.42	<i>0.58</i>	0.33	<i>0.81</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.62	<i>0.62</i>	0.68	<i>1.01</i>	0.88	<i>0.76</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.20	<i>0.34</i>	0.44	<i>0.53</i>	0.22	<i>0.36</i>

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TOTAL	163	<i>245</i>	23	<i>20</i>	162	<i>243</i>	35	<i>47</i>	161	<i>237</i>
GENDER										
Male	112	<i>151</i>	15	<i>17</i>	111	<i>151</i>	23	<i>31</i>	112	<i>147</i>
Female	115	<i>194</i>	17	<i>10</i>	113	<i>193</i>	27	<i>35</i>	110	<i>189</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	151	<i>205</i>	19	<i>18</i>	149	<i>202</i>	29	<i>44</i>	149	<i>197</i>
White	131	<i>163</i>	17	<i>14</i>	130	<i>162</i>	27	<i>36</i>	131	<i>158</i>
Black or African American	40	<i>90</i>	7	<i>11</i>	39	<i>89</i>	9	<i>24</i>	38	<i>86</i>
AIAN	6	<i>16</i>	*	*	6	<i>16</i>	1	*	6	<i>16</i>
NHOPI	*	<i>1</i>	*	*	*	<i>1</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	38	<i>86</i>	*	<i>0</i>	38	<i>86</i>	4	*	38	<i>86</i>
Two or More Races	28	<i>13</i>	6	<i>3</i>	28	<i>13</i>	5	<i>0</i>	28	<i>13</i>
Hispanic or Latino	64	<i>136</i>	13	<i>8</i>	63	<i>135</i>	21	<i>17</i>	59	<i>134</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	45	<i>96</i>	16	<i>11</i>	42	<i>95</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	74	<i>112</i>	17	<i>29</i>	74	<i>108</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	94	<i>176</i>	26	<i>31</i>	91	<i>175</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	90	<i>87</i>	11	<i>16</i>	90	<i>85</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	114	<i>147</i>	24	<i>29</i>	111	<i>143</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	48	<i>103</i>	16	<i>13</i>	46	<i>102</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	43	<i>33</i>	14	<i>11</i>	41	<i>32</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	100	<i>164</i>	18	<i>31</i>	99	<i>161</i>

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TOTAL	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.09	<i>0.08</i>	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.10	<i>0.14</i>	0.07	<i>0.11</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.08	<i>0.11</i>	0.12	<i>0.13</i>	0.09	<i>0.12</i>	0.14	<i>0.18</i>	0.11	<i>0.14</i>
Female	0.08	<i>0.14</i>	0.14	<i>0.08</i>	0.09	<i>0.15</i>	0.16	<i>0.21</i>	0.10	<i>0.17</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.10	<i>0.10</i>	0.07	<i>0.10</i>	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.08	<i>0.11</i>
White	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.13	<i>0.11</i>	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.15	<i>0.20</i>	0.09	<i>0.11</i>
Black or African American	0.12	<i>0.27</i>	0.21	<i>0.35</i>	0.13	<i>0.29</i>	0.20	<i>0.51</i>	0.15	<i>0.33</i>
AIAN	0.40	<i>0.96</i>	*	*	0.45	<i>1.11</i>	0.66	*	0.51	<i>1.28</i>
NHOPI	*	<i>0.08</i>	*	*	*	<i>0.08</i>	*	*	*	*
Asian	0.24	<i>0.53</i>	*	<i>0.02</i>	0.26	<i>0.60</i>	0.17	*	0.30	<i>0.69</i>
Two or More Races	0.53	<i>0.25</i>	0.63	<i>0.42</i>	0.64	<i>0.28</i>	0.52	<i>0.02</i>	0.80	<i>0.36</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.13	<i>0.28</i>	0.21	<i>0.12</i>	0.15	<i>0.32</i>	0.27	<i>0.22</i>	0.18	<i>0.39</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.15	<i>0.33</i>	0.33	<i>0.30</i>	0.17	<i>0.38</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.16	<i>0.27</i>	0.15	<i>0.18</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.12	<i>0.23</i>	0.19	<i>0.22</i>	0.14	<i>0.28</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.11	<i>0.11</i>	0.22	<i>0.32</i>	0.12	<i>0.12</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.09	<i>0.12</i>	0.17	<i>0.23</i>	0.10	<i>0.14</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.15	<i>0.32</i>	0.19	<i>0.15</i>	0.19	<i>0.44</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.43	<i>0.26</i>	0.41	<i>0.31</i>	0.61	<i>0.34</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.12	<i>0.18</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.