

Table 1.82A Any Use of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	18,290	<i>18,332</i>	1,837	<i>1,593</i>	16,453	<i>16,739</i>	4,320	<i>3,773</i>	12,133	<i>12,966</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	2,900	<i>3,061</i>	251	<i>215</i>	2,649	<i>2,846</i>	823	<i>687</i>	1,826	<i>2,159</i>
Midwest	4,246	<i>4,077</i>	434	<i>367</i>	3,812	<i>3,710</i>	1,109	<i>1,008</i>	2,704	<i>2,702</i>
South	7,368	<i>7,194</i>	758	<i>740</i>	6,610	<i>6,455</i>	1,554	<i>1,268</i>	5,056	<i>5,187</i>
West	3,776	<i>4,000</i>	394	<i>272</i>	3,382	<i>3,728</i>	835	<i>810</i>	2,547	<i>2,918</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	10,377	<i>10,232</i>	1,015	<i>924</i>	9,363	<i>9,308</i>	2,459	<i>1,957</i>	6,904	<i>7,351</i>
Small Metro	5,658	<i>5,811</i>	578	<i>507</i>	5,080	<i>5,304</i>	1,368	<i>1,320</i>	3,713	<i>3,984</i>
Nonmetro	2,254	<i>2,289</i>	244	<i>163</i>	2,010	<i>2,126</i>	494	<i>496</i>	1,516	<i>1,631</i>
Urbanized	1,038	<i>1,075</i>	102	<i>54</i>	936	<i>1,021</i>	270	<i>301</i>	666	<i>721</i>
Less Urbanized	1,020	<i>1,058</i>	111	<i>73</i>	909	<i>986</i>	192	<i>183</i>	717	<i>803</i>
Completely Rural	197	<i>156</i>	32	<i>*</i>	165	<i>119</i>	32	<i>12</i>	133	<i>107</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	2,546	<i>2,916</i>	302	<i>229</i>	2,244	<i>2,687</i>	941	<i>730</i>	1,303	<i>1,957</i>
100-199%	3,107	<i>3,286</i>	345	<i>180</i>	2,762	<i>3,106</i>	754	<i>893</i>	2,008	<i>2,213</i>
200% or More	12,480	<i>12,074</i>	1,189	<i>1,184</i>	11,291	<i>10,890</i>	2,470	<i>2,095</i>	8,821	<i>8,795</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	12,481	<i>11,455</i>	1,098	<i>1,073</i>	11,383	<i>10,382</i>	3,226	<i>2,708</i>	8,157	<i>7,674</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	3,118	<i>3,668</i>	654	<i>468</i>	2,464	<i>3,200</i>	617	<i>566</i>	1,847	<i>2,633</i>
Other ³	2,825	<i>3,283</i>	131	<i>158</i>	2,694	<i>3,124</i>	290	<i>204</i>	2,404	<i>2,920</i>
No Coverage	1,600	<i>1,885</i>	53	<i>23</i>	1,547	<i>1,862</i>	350	<i>446</i>	1,197	<i>1,416</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.82B Any Use of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	6.6	6.6	7.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	12.8	11.3	5.6	5.9
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.5	6.0	6.5	14.3	12.1	4.8	5.7
Midwest	7.4	7.1	8.2	7.0	7.3	7.1	15.5	14.2	6.0	6.0
South	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.7	12.2	10.0	6.2	6.2
West	5.8	6.1	6.6	4.5	5.7	6.2	10.3	10.1	4.9	5.6
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	13.1	11.0	5.7	6.2
Small Metro	6.8	6.9	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.9	12.9	12.0	5.7	6.0
Nonmetro	5.9	5.5	6.8	5.1	5.8	5.6	11.4	10.4	5.0	4.9
Urbanized	6.5	6.5	6.7	4.1	6.5	6.7	13.3	13.6	5.4	5.6
Less Urbanized	5.7	5.4	6.7	4.5	5.6	5.4	9.9	8.3	5.0	5.1
Completely Rural	4.5	3.1	7.7	*	4.2	2.5	8.6	3.3	3.7	2.4
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	6.8	7.0	5.9	5.0	6.9	7.2	11.9	9.0	5.3	6.7
100-199%	5.9	6.5	6.5	4.0	5.8	6.8	9.7	11.6	5.0	5.8
200% or More	6.8	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.7	6.5	14.6	12.1	5.8	5.8
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	6.9	6.6	7.7	7.2	6.9	6.5	15.8	13.8	5.6	5.5
Medicaid/CHIP	6.9	7.5	6.9	5.6	6.9	7.9	8.5	7.3	6.5	8.1
Other ³	4.0	4.3	10.7	9.6	3.9	4.2	11.4	8.4	3.6	4.0
No Coverage	5.9	6.6	4.6	1.6	6.0	6.9	7.3	8.5	5.7	6.5

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Table 1.83A Misuse of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	4,929	5,092	430	288	4,499	4,804	1,951	1,616	2,548	3,188
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	881	1,032	51	41	830	991	402	251	428	740
Midwest	1,254	1,133	93	72	1,161	1,061	547	436	614	625
South	1,712	1,855	186	87	1,525	1,768	629	536	896	1,232
West	1,082	1,073	99	89	982	984	373	392	609	592
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	2,915	3,053	256	163	2,659	2,890	1,197	909	1,462	1,981
Small Metro	1,510	1,654	126	99	1,384	1,555	567	590	817	965
Nonmetro	504	385	48	27	456	358	187	116	270	242
Urbanized	232	162	29	13	203	148	97	33	106	115
Less Urbanized	238	216	15	13	223	204	72	78	151	125
Completely Rural	34	7	4	0	30	7	17	5	13	2
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	844	862	60	34	784	828	483	333	301	495
100-199%	783	832	81	32	702	799	328	353	374	447
200% or More	3,231	3,355	289	222	2,942	3,133	1,069	886	1,873	2,247
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	3,360	3,417	284	193	3,075	3,224	1,498	1,215	1,578	2,009
Medicaid/CHIP	853	914	135	101	718	813	235	157	483	656
Other ³	348	254	26	6	322	248	105	69	218	179
No Coverage	605	814	10	9	595	805	158	233	437	572

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Table 1.83B Misuse of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	1.7	<i>1.2</i>	1.8	<i>1.9</i>	5.8	<i>4.8</i>	1.2	<i>1.5</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	1.8	<i>2.2</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>	1.9	<i>2.3</i>	7.0	<i>4.4</i>	1.1	<i>1.9</i>
Midwest	2.2	<i>2.0</i>	1.8	<i>1.4</i>	2.2	<i>2.0</i>	7.6	<i>6.1</i>	1.4	<i>1.4</i>
South	1.6	<i>1.8</i>	1.9	<i>0.9</i>	1.6	<i>1.8</i>	4.9	<i>4.2</i>	1.1	<i>1.5</i>
West	1.6	<i>1.6</i>	1.7	<i>1.5</i>	1.6	<i>1.6</i>	4.6	<i>4.9</i>	1.2	<i>1.1</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	1.9	<i>1.2</i>	1.9	<i>2.1</i>	6.4	<i>5.1</i>	1.2	<i>1.7</i>
Small Metro	1.8	<i>2.0</i>	1.6	<i>1.3</i>	1.8	<i>2.0</i>	5.3	<i>5.4</i>	1.3	<i>1.5</i>
Nonmetro	1.3	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	<i>0.8</i>	1.3	<i>0.9</i>	4.3	<i>2.4</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>
Urbanized	1.5	<i>1.0</i>	1.9	<i>1.0</i>	1.4	<i>1.0</i>	4.8	<i>1.5</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>
Less Urbanized	1.3	<i>1.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.8</i>	1.4	<i>1.1</i>	3.7	<i>3.5</i>	1.1	<i>0.8</i>
Completely Rural	0.8	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.2</i>	0.8	<i>0.1</i>	4.6	<i>1.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.0</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	2.3	<i>2.1</i>	1.2	<i>0.7</i>	2.4	<i>2.2</i>	6.1	<i>4.1</i>	1.2	<i>1.7</i>
100-199%	1.5	<i>1.6</i>	1.5	<i>0.7</i>	1.5	<i>1.7</i>	4.2	<i>4.6</i>	0.9	<i>1.2</i>
200% or More	1.8	<i>1.8</i>	2.0	<i>1.4</i>	1.7	<i>1.9</i>	6.3	<i>5.1</i>	1.2	<i>1.5</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	2.0	<i>1.3</i>	1.9	<i>2.0</i>	7.3	<i>6.2</i>	1.1	<i>1.4</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	1.9	<i>1.9</i>	1.4	<i>1.2</i>	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	3.2	<i>2.0</i>	1.7	<i>2.0</i>
Other ³	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	2.1	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	4.1	<i>2.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>
No Coverage	2.2	<i>2.9</i>	0.9	<i>0.6</i>	2.3	<i>3.0</i>	3.3	<i>4.4</i>	2.1	<i>2.6</i>

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TOTAL	1,566	<i>1,493</i>	123	72	1,443	<i>1,421</i>	587	267	856	<i>1,154</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	261	<i>392</i>	13	<i>18</i>	248	<i>374</i>	118	<i>40</i>	130	<i>334</i>
Midwest	348	<i>370</i>	27	<i>12</i>	321	<i>358</i>	153	<i>87</i>	167	<i>270</i>
South	556	<i>520</i>	55	<i>34</i>	502	<i>486</i>	219	<i>73</i>	283	<i>413</i>
West	401	<i>211</i>	28	<i>8</i>	373	<i>203</i>	96	<i>67</i>	277	<i>136</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	1,006	<i>945</i>	80	<i>35</i>	926	<i>910</i>	384	<i>174</i>	542	<i>736</i>
Small Metro	413	<i>431</i>	30	<i>35</i>	384	<i>397</i>	152	<i>59</i>	231	<i>338</i>
Nonmetro	147	<i>117</i>	14	<i>2</i>	133	<i>114</i>	50	<i>34</i>	83	<i>81</i>
Urbanized	73	<i>43</i>	11	<i>1</i>	62	<i>42</i>	29	<i>2</i>	33	<i>40</i>
Less Urbanized	64	<i>72</i>	2	<i>2</i>	62	<i>70</i>	19	<i>29</i>	44	<i>41</i>
Completely Rural	10	<i>2</i>	1	<i>*</i>	9	<i>2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	6	<i>*</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	300	<i>218</i>	12	<i>4</i>	288	<i>214</i>	169	<i>45</i>	120	<i>170</i>
100-199%	171	<i>175</i>	13	<i>*</i>	159	<i>175</i>	79	<i>63</i>	80	<i>112</i>
200% or More	1,067	<i>1,098</i>	99	<i>69</i>	969	<i>1,030</i>	312	<i>157</i>	657	<i>873</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	1,082	<i>960</i>	91	<i>58</i>	991	<i>903</i>	446	<i>186</i>	545	<i>717</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	209	<i>324</i>	29	<i>10</i>	180	<i>313</i>	63	<i>43</i>	116	<i>270</i>
Other ³	104	<i>45</i>	9	<i>2</i>	96	<i>43</i>	43	<i>20</i>	52	<i>23</i>
No Coverage	230	<i>241</i>	0	<i>2</i>	230	<i>239</i>	48	<i>38</i>	182	<i>201</i>

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TOTAL	0.6	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.9</i>	2.0	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.9</i>
Midwest	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.5	<i>0.2</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	2.1	<i>1.2</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
South	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.7	<i>0.6</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>
West	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>0.1</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	1.2	<i>0.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	2.0	<i>1.0</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
Small Metro	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	1.4	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Nonmetro	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	0.4	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.2	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>
Urbanized	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	0.7	<i>0.0</i>	0.4	<i>0.3</i>	1.4	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
Less Urbanized	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	1.0	<i>1.3</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>
Completely Rural	0.2	<i>0.0</i>	0.2	<i>*</i>	0.2	<i>0.0</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	0.2	<i>*</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.8	<i>0.5</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.6</i>	2.1	<i>0.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.6</i>
100-199%	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	0.2	<i>*</i>	0.3	<i>0.4</i>	1.0	<i>0.8</i>	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
200% or More	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.7	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	1.8	<i>0.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.2	<i>0.9</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.1</i>	0.5	<i>0.8</i>	0.9	<i>0.6</i>	0.4	<i>0.8</i>
Other ³	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	0.7	<i>0.1</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	1.7	<i>0.8</i>	0.1	<i>0.0</i>
No Coverage	0.9	<i>0.8</i>	0.0	<i>0.1</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>	1.0	<i>0.7</i>	0.9	<i>0.9</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.