

Table 1.82C Any Use of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	387	603	67	138	379	588	134	198	344	541
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	158	228	21	39	154	224	48	78	140	205
Midwest	157	257	30	48	159	249	51	86	144	223
South	267	406	44	114	261	386	100	122	229	361
West	179	312	35	54	176	309	58	99	158	284
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	351	501	59	120	343	479	137	149	300	448
Small Metro	222	339	40	69	213	329	75	137	195	288
Nonmetro	134	229	23	39	129	224	39	75	118	201
Urbanized	93	168	15	13	89	167	29	70	82	144
Less Urbanized	89	151	14	19	88	147	26	37	80	134
Completely Rural	34	59	11	*	31	51	9	5	28	50
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	154	271	28	50	154	280	99	88	107	264
100-199%	152	257	29	30	149	255	53	108	139	228
200% or More	339	497	63	128	329	467	90	140	306	448
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	340	482	59	122	330	456	146	178	293	409
Medicaid/CHIP	143	286	40	64	139	293	49	70	128	281
Other ³	191	337	19	36	190	334	31	50	188	329
No Coverage	105	185	12	9	104	185	32	71	98	173

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¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

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Table 1.82D Any Use of Prescription Stimulants in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.14	<i>0.22</i>	0.27	<i>0.55</i>	0.15	<i>0.23</i>	0.40	<i>0.59</i>	0.16	<i>0.25</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.33	<i>0.48</i>	0.54	<i>1.00</i>	0.35	<i>0.51</i>	0.83	<i>1.39</i>	0.37	<i>0.54</i>
Midwest	0.27	<i>0.45</i>	0.58	<i>0.92</i>	0.31	<i>0.48</i>	0.72	<i>1.22</i>	0.32	<i>0.50</i>
South	0.26	<i>0.38</i>	0.46	<i>1.16</i>	0.28	<i>0.40</i>	0.78	<i>0.96</i>	0.28	<i>0.43</i>
West	0.27	<i>0.47</i>	0.59	<i>0.90</i>	0.30	<i>0.52</i>	0.72	<i>1.24</i>	0.31	<i>0.55</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.21	<i>0.31</i>	0.40	<i>0.82</i>	0.23	<i>0.33</i>	0.59	<i>0.79</i>	0.23	<i>0.36</i>
Small Metro	0.24	<i>0.38</i>	0.47	<i>0.87</i>	0.25	<i>0.41</i>	0.57	<i>1.08</i>	0.28	<i>0.42</i>
Nonmetro	0.31	<i>0.53</i>	0.57	<i>1.16</i>	0.34	<i>0.56</i>	0.79	<i>1.40</i>	0.36	<i>0.58</i>
Urbanized	0.50	<i>0.93</i>	0.87	<i>0.97</i>	0.55	<i>1.01</i>	1.24	<i>2.60</i>	0.60	<i>1.07</i>
Less Urbanized	0.44	<i>0.68</i>	0.76	<i>1.15</i>	0.48	<i>0.73</i>	1.12	<i>1.55</i>	0.51	<i>0.77</i>
Completely Rural	0.63	<i>1.11</i>	2.28	*	0.66	<i>0.99</i>	2.07	<i>1.43</i>	0.65	<i>1.07</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.39	<i>0.62</i>	0.52	<i>1.08</i>	0.44	<i>0.72</i>	1.00	<i>0.98</i>	0.43	<i>0.87</i>
100-199%	0.28	<i>0.49</i>	0.52	<i>0.67</i>	0.31	<i>0.54</i>	0.64	<i>1.33</i>	0.34	<i>0.58</i>
200% or More	0.17	<i>0.26</i>	0.38	<i>0.76</i>	0.18	<i>0.27</i>	0.49	<i>0.78</i>	0.19	<i>0.29</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.18	<i>0.27</i>	0.37	<i>0.77</i>	0.19	<i>0.28</i>	0.58	<i>0.83</i>	0.19	<i>0.29</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.30	<i>0.57</i>	0.40	<i>0.75</i>	0.37	<i>0.70</i>	0.62	<i>0.88</i>	0.43	<i>0.83</i>
Other ³	0.26	<i>0.44</i>	1.44	<i>2.04</i>	0.27	<i>0.44</i>	1.14	<i>1.97</i>	0.27	<i>0.45</i>
No Coverage	0.38	<i>0.63</i>	1.00	<i>0.63</i>	0.39	<i>0.66</i>	0.64	<i>1.26</i>	0.45	<i>0.77</i>

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² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	178	292	37	50	173	288	93	121	138	255
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	67	109	10	15	66	108	35	41	54	94
Midwest	73	116	17	17	71	114	37	61	56	92
South	120	198	25	29	117	195	65	70	87	181
West	92	140	18	34	91	135	44	61	75	122
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	160	232	31	38	157	228	90	95	118	207
Small Metro	92	168	19	33	89	164	46	82	74	141
Nonmetro	48	64	9	9	47	63	22	26	41	57
Urbanized	34	39	7	6	32	39	16	10	28	38
Less Urbanized	35	51	4	7	34	50	15	24	30	43
Completely Rural	9	4	2	0	8	4	6	3	6	2
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	78	126	12	16	77	126	59	57	47	112
100-199%	59	116	14	11	57	116	33	62	49	100
200% or More	143	237	32	43	140	230	61	87	123	208
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	151	235	33	47	147	230	92	110	111	197
Medicaid/CHIP	73	133	18	24	71	131	31	28	62	128
Other ³	51	62	7	5	51	61	19	24	47	57
No Coverage	62	119	6	4	62	119	21	48	58	108

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	0.15	<i>0.20</i>	0.07	<i>0.11</i>	0.27	<i>0.36</i>	0.06	<i>0.12</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.14	<i>0.23</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.15	<i>0.25</i>	0.61	<i>0.73</i>	0.14	<i>0.25</i>
Midwest	0.13	<i>0.20</i>	0.32	<i>0.33</i>	0.14	<i>0.22</i>	0.52	<i>0.86</i>	0.12	<i>0.21</i>
South	0.11	<i>0.19</i>	0.26	<i>0.29</i>	0.12	<i>0.20</i>	0.51	<i>0.55</i>	0.11	<i>0.22</i>
West	0.14	<i>0.21</i>	0.29	<i>0.57</i>	0.15	<i>0.22</i>	0.54	<i>0.76</i>	0.15	<i>0.23</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.10	<i>0.15</i>	0.22	<i>0.26</i>	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.43	<i>0.51</i>	0.10	<i>0.17</i>
Small Metro	0.11	<i>0.20</i>	0.24	<i>0.43</i>	0.11	<i>0.21</i>	0.38	<i>0.68</i>	0.11	<i>0.21</i>
Nonmetro	0.12	<i>0.15</i>	0.23	<i>0.27</i>	0.14	<i>0.17</i>	0.48	<i>0.54</i>	0.13	<i>0.17</i>
Urbanized	0.20	<i>0.24</i>	0.45	<i>0.43</i>	0.22	<i>0.26</i>	0.72	<i>0.46</i>	0.22	<i>0.29</i>
Less Urbanized	0.19	<i>0.25</i>	0.25	<i>0.41</i>	0.21	<i>0.27</i>	0.68	<i>1.05</i>	0.21	<i>0.27</i>
Completely Rural	0.20	<i>0.08</i>	0.54	<i>0.17</i>	0.21	<i>0.08</i>	1.52	<i>0.92</i>	0.18	<i>0.04</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.20	<i>0.30</i>	0.23	<i>0.35</i>	0.23	<i>0.34</i>	0.63	<i>0.66</i>	0.19	<i>0.38</i>
100-199%	0.11	<i>0.23</i>	0.27	<i>0.24</i>	0.12	<i>0.25</i>	0.42	<i>0.77</i>	0.12	<i>0.26</i>
200% or More	0.08	<i>0.13</i>	0.22	<i>0.27</i>	0.08	<i>0.14</i>	0.35	<i>0.49</i>	0.08	<i>0.14</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.08	<i>0.13</i>	0.23	<i>0.31</i>	0.09	<i>0.14</i>	0.40	<i>0.52</i>	0.08	<i>0.14</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.16	<i>0.27</i>	0.19	<i>0.29</i>	0.20	<i>0.33</i>	0.42	<i>0.36</i>	0.22	<i>0.39</i>
Other ³	0.07	<i>0.08</i>	0.58	<i>0.29</i>	0.07	<i>0.08</i>	0.74	<i>0.95</i>	0.07	<i>0.08</i>
No Coverage	0.23	<i>0.42</i>	0.47	<i>0.30</i>	0.24	<i>0.44</i>	0.42	<i>0.90</i>	0.27	<i>0.49</i>

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TOTAL	99	<i>177</i>	23	<i>19</i>	96	<i>177</i>	48	<i>42</i>	85	<i>168</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	37	<i>102</i>	5	<i>8</i>	36	<i>103</i>	21	<i>17</i>	27	<i>102</i>
Midwest	37	<i>67</i>	12	<i>10</i>	34	<i>67</i>	21	<i>21</i>	27	<i>63</i>
South	64	<i>112</i>	16	<i>14</i>	62	<i>111</i>	32	<i>22</i>	50	<i>105</i>
West	57	<i>69</i>	8	<i>5</i>	58	<i>69</i>	18	<i>23</i>	58	<i>63</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	88	<i>145</i>	18	<i>14</i>	87	<i>146</i>	42	<i>35</i>	74	<i>141</i>
Small Metro	46	<i>90</i>	13	<i>14</i>	44	<i>90</i>	24	<i>15</i>	37	<i>88</i>
Nonmetro	24	<i>34</i>	6	<i>2</i>	23	<i>34</i>	11	<i>16</i>	21	<i>30</i>
Urbanized	19	<i>24</i>	5	<i>1</i>	18	<i>24</i>	7	<i>2</i>	17	<i>24</i>
Less Urbanized	15	<i>25</i>	1	<i>2</i>	15	<i>25</i>	7	<i>16</i>	13	<i>18</i>
Completely Rural	6	<i>2</i>	1	<i>*</i>	6	<i>2</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	5	<i>*</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	45	<i>59</i>	5	<i>2</i>	45	<i>59</i>	31	<i>15</i>	32	<i>56</i>
100-199%	24	<i>41</i>	5	<i>*</i>	24	<i>41</i>	16	<i>21</i>	18	<i>36</i>
200% or More	86	<i>162</i>	22	<i>20</i>	84	<i>162</i>	33	<i>33</i>	77	<i>155</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	80	<i>140</i>	22	<i>19</i>	78	<i>141</i>	43	<i>36</i>	69	<i>135</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	31	<i>85</i>	8	<i>6</i>	30	<i>85</i>	14	<i>13</i>	26	<i>83</i>
Other ³	25	<i>17</i>	4	<i>2</i>	24	<i>17</i>	13	<i>9</i>	21	<i>14</i>
No Coverage	43	<i>64</i>	0	<i>2</i>	43	<i>64</i>	12	<i>18</i>	41	<i>61</i>

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TOTAL	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.09	<i>0.08</i>	0.04	<i>0.07</i>	0.14	<i>0.12</i>	0.04	<i>0.08</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.08	<i>0.21</i>	0.14	<i>0.20</i>	0.08	<i>0.24</i>	0.37	<i>0.31</i>	0.07	<i>0.27</i>
Midwest	0.06	<i>0.12</i>	0.23	<i>0.20</i>	0.07	<i>0.13</i>	0.29	<i>0.30</i>	0.06	<i>0.14</i>
South	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	0.17	<i>0.14</i>	0.06	<i>0.12</i>	0.25	<i>0.17</i>	0.06	<i>0.13</i>
West	0.09	<i>0.10</i>	0.14	<i>0.08</i>	0.10	<i>0.11</i>	0.22	<i>0.28</i>	0.11	<i>0.12</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.13	<i>0.10</i>	0.06	<i>0.11</i>	0.21	<i>0.20</i>	0.06	<i>0.12</i>
Small Metro	0.05	<i>0.11</i>	0.17	<i>0.18</i>	0.06	<i>0.12</i>	0.22	<i>0.14</i>	0.06	<i>0.13</i>
Nonmetro	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.15	<i>0.06</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.24	<i>0.34</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>
Urbanized	0.12	<i>0.14</i>	0.35	<i>0.04</i>	0.13	<i>0.16</i>	0.35	<i>0.07</i>	0.13	<i>0.18</i>
Less Urbanized	0.08	<i>0.12</i>	0.07	<i>0.12</i>	0.09	<i>0.13</i>	0.35	<i>0.72</i>	0.09	<i>0.11</i>
Completely Rural	0.14	<i>0.04</i>	0.20	*	0.15	<i>0.04</i>	*	*	0.15	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.12	<i>0.14</i>	0.11	<i>0.05</i>	0.14	<i>0.16</i>	0.37	<i>0.18</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>
100-199%	0.05	<i>0.08</i>	0.10	*	0.05	<i>0.09</i>	0.20	<i>0.27</i>	0.05	<i>0.09</i>
200% or More	0.05	<i>0.09</i>	0.15	<i>0.13</i>	0.05	<i>0.10</i>	0.20	<i>0.19</i>	0.05	<i>0.10</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.04	<i>0.08</i>	0.15	<i>0.13</i>	0.05	<i>0.09</i>	0.20	<i>0.18</i>	0.05	<i>0.10</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.07	<i>0.17</i>	0.09	<i>0.07</i>	0.08	<i>0.21</i>	0.19	<i>0.17</i>	0.09	<i>0.26</i>
Other ³	0.04	<i>0.02</i>	0.36	<i>0.13</i>	0.04	<i>0.02</i>	0.49	<i>0.36</i>	0.03	<i>0.02</i>
No Coverage	0.16	<i>0.22</i>	0.02	<i>0.13</i>	0.17	<i>0.23</i>	0.24	<i>0.34</i>	0.20	<i>0.28</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.