

Table 1.96C Misuse of Opioids in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	303	478	39	61	299	470	75	115	293	452
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	112	222	11	23	112	221	27	36	104	212
Midwest	127	163	19	18	124	163	33	45	120	157
South	177	286	25	25	176	286	49	72	171	277
West	180	256	20	46	179	245	40	67	177	241
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	237	361	29	51	236	351	64	90	232	340
Small Metro	183	288	25	28	178	287	43	60	169	276
Nonmetro	93	182	11	15	92	182	23	45	89	175
Urbanized	73	110	8	9	72	110	19	33	70	105
Less Urbanized	56	148	5	12	55	147	10	30	53	141
Completely Rural	25	20	5	1	24	20	8	5	20	16
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	137	299	19	48	136	287	42	59	129	274
100-199%	146	189	18	14	145	189	35	62	142	178
200% or More	230	326	29	34	227	325	56	75	226	314
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	198	309	29	32	194	306	56	84	186	293
Medicaid/CHIP	157	270	25	34	155	268	36	60	150	257
Other ³	176	238	10	10	176	238	21	32	175	236
No Coverage	112	196	4	*	112	191	35	45	105	184

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 1.96D Misuse of Opioids in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.16	<i>0.24</i>	0.12	<i>0.19</i>	0.22	<i>0.34</i>	0.14	<i>0.21</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.23	<i>0.47</i>	0.27	<i>0.58</i>	0.25	<i>0.51</i>	0.47	<i>0.63</i>	0.27	<i>0.56</i>
Midwest	0.22	<i>0.28</i>	0.35	<i>0.33</i>	0.24	<i>0.31</i>	0.47	<i>0.64</i>	0.27	<i>0.35</i>
South	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.25	<i>0.26</i>	0.18	<i>0.30</i>	0.39	<i>0.56</i>	0.21	<i>0.33</i>
West	0.27	<i>0.39</i>	0.34	<i>0.76</i>	0.30	<i>0.41</i>	0.50	<i>0.84</i>	0.34	<i>0.46</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.15	<i>0.23</i>	0.21	<i>0.36</i>	0.16	<i>0.25</i>	0.32	<i>0.49</i>	0.18	<i>0.28</i>
Small Metro	0.21	<i>0.32</i>	0.32	<i>0.37</i>	0.22	<i>0.36</i>	0.38	<i>0.55</i>	0.25	<i>0.40</i>
Nonmetro	0.23	<i>0.42</i>	0.30	<i>0.47</i>	0.26	<i>0.46</i>	0.50	<i>0.91</i>	0.28	<i>0.51</i>
Urbanized	0.42	<i>0.66</i>	0.51	<i>0.72</i>	0.47	<i>0.71</i>	0.83	<i>1.51</i>	0.54	<i>0.79</i>
Less Urbanized	0.30	<i>0.68</i>	0.33	<i>0.72</i>	0.32	<i>0.74</i>	0.52	<i>1.25</i>	0.36	<i>0.82</i>
Completely Rural	0.48	<i>0.38</i>	1.20	<i>0.35</i>	0.52	<i>0.40</i>	1.82	<i>1.41</i>	0.50	<i>0.37</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.35	<i>0.68</i>	0.37	<i>1.01</i>	0.41	<i>0.73</i>	0.45	<i>0.71</i>	0.52	<i>0.89</i>
100-199%	0.27	<i>0.37</i>	0.34	<i>0.32</i>	0.29	<i>0.41</i>	0.45	<i>0.79</i>	0.35	<i>0.46</i>
200% or More	0.12	<i>0.17</i>	0.20	<i>0.21</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>	0.33	<i>0.42</i>	0.14	<i>0.20</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.11	<i>0.18</i>	0.20	<i>0.21</i>	0.11	<i>0.19</i>	0.26	<i>0.42</i>	0.12	<i>0.21</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.34	<i>0.53</i>	0.26	<i>0.40</i>	0.42	<i>0.64</i>	0.47	<i>0.75</i>	0.51	<i>0.77</i>
Other ³	0.25	<i>0.31</i>	0.83	<i>0.60</i>	0.25	<i>0.31</i>	0.78	<i>1.26</i>	0.26	<i>0.32</i>
No Coverage	0.40	<i>0.67</i>	0.33	*	0.41	<i>0.68</i>	0.68	<i>0.84</i>	0.48	<i>0.82</i>

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TOTAL	178	278	23	20	177	276	36	47	176	267
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	64	144	5	8	64	143	14	22	61	133
Midwest	85	88	14	11	84	88	16	22	83	85
South	96	142	13	12	94	142	22	30	93	138
West	109	166	12	8	109	166	21	18	108	164
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	130	197	17	16	128	197	30	35	126	193
Small Metro	112	187	14	10	111	187	20	22	109	178
Nonmetro	47	68	6	6	46	67	13	23	43	63
Urbanized	28	40	5	*	28	40	10	*	26	38
Less Urbanized	33	55	3	3	33	54	6	19	31	51
Completely Rural	16	*	3	*	16	*	3	*	14	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	82	190	9	7	81	190	19	28	79	181
100-199%	90	121	10	6	89	120	17	17	88	118
200% or More	137	164	18	17	136	163	27	29	134	160
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	107	135	19	15	106	133	29	34	101	129
Medicaid/CHIP	103	194	13	11	103	194	18	31	101	184
Other ³	103	145	4	6	103	145	6	11	103	144
No Coverage	70	119	1	2	70	119	16	14	68	117

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TOTAL	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.09	<i>0.08</i>	0.07	<i>0.11</i>	0.11	<i>0.14</i>	0.08	<i>0.12</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	0.13	<i>0.30</i>	0.13	<i>0.20</i>	0.15	<i>0.33</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.16	<i>0.35</i>
Midwest	0.15	<i>0.15</i>	0.26	<i>0.20</i>	0.16	<i>0.17</i>	0.22	<i>0.31</i>	0.19	<i>0.19</i>
South	0.09	<i>0.13</i>	0.14	<i>0.12</i>	0.10	<i>0.15</i>	0.17	<i>0.23</i>	0.11	<i>0.17</i>
West	0.17	<i>0.25</i>	0.20	<i>0.14</i>	0.18	<i>0.28</i>	0.26	<i>0.22</i>	0.21	<i>0.32</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	0.08	<i>0.13</i>	0.13	<i>0.11</i>	0.09	<i>0.14</i>	0.15	<i>0.19</i>	0.10	<i>0.16</i>
Small Metro	0.13	<i>0.22</i>	0.18	<i>0.13</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.18	<i>0.20</i>	0.17	<i>0.27</i>
Nonmetro	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.18	<i>0.19</i>	0.13	<i>0.18</i>	0.29	<i>0.48</i>	0.14	<i>0.19</i>
Urbanized	0.17	<i>0.24</i>	0.30	*	0.19	<i>0.26</i>	0.49	*	0.21	<i>0.29</i>
Less Urbanized	0.18	<i>0.27</i>	0.21	<i>0.21</i>	0.20	<i>0.29</i>	0.32	<i>0.84</i>	0.22	<i>0.32</i>
Completely Rural	0.36	*	0.66	*	0.40	*	0.87	*	0.38	*
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	0.21	<i>0.45</i>	0.18	<i>0.16</i>	0.25	<i>0.50</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>	0.32	<i>0.61</i>
100-199%	0.17	<i>0.24</i>	0.20	<i>0.14</i>	0.18	<i>0.26</i>	0.22	<i>0.22</i>	0.22	<i>0.31</i>
200% or More	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.13	<i>0.11</i>	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.16	<i>0.17</i>	0.09	<i>0.11</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.13	<i>0.10</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.14	<i>0.17</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.22	<i>0.39</i>	0.14	<i>0.14</i>	0.28	<i>0.47</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.35	<i>0.56</i>
Other ³	0.15	<i>0.19</i>	0.34	<i>0.38</i>	0.15	<i>0.19</i>	0.22	<i>0.46</i>	0.15	<i>0.20</i>
No Coverage	0.25	<i>0.41</i>	0.10	<i>0.13</i>	0.26	<i>0.43</i>	0.32	<i>0.26</i>	0.32	<i>0.53</i>

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