

Table 10.1A Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	39,826	41,195	41,417	41,381	43,714	43,846	43,553	43,421	44,652	46,632	47,635	51,495	52,859
AGE GROUP													
18-25	6,099	6,043	6,151	6,356	6,774	6,754	7,014	7,574	7,635	8,849	8,944	9,930	<i>10,238</i>
26 or Older	33,727	35,152	35,266	35,025	36,940	37,092	36,539	35,847	37,016	37,783	38,691	41,565	<i>42,621</i>
26-49	20,697	21,455	20,648	19,936	20,777	21,061	20,007	20,589	20,903	22,256	22,721	25,279	<i>25,676</i>
50 or Older	13,030	13,698	14,618	15,089	16,163	16,031	16,531	15,257	16,114	15,527	15,969	16,286	<i>16,945</i>
GENDER													
Male	14,778	15,614	16,461	15,895	16,856	16,452	16,371	16,785	17,142	18,065	18,308	19,758	<i>19,269</i>
Female	25,048	25,581	24,956	25,486	26,858	27,394	27,182	26,636	27,510	28,567	29,327	31,737	<i>33,590</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	34,971	36,321	36,580	36,793	38,049	37,828	37,795	37,919	38,598	40,603	40,785	44,055	<i>45,115</i>
White	28,286	29,799	29,704	29,552	30,066	30,222	30,074	30,387	31,266	32,183	32,210	34,967	<i>35,621</i>
Black or African American	4,314	4,113	4,520	4,364	5,044	4,688	4,603	4,410	4,171	4,782	4,802	5,174	<i>5,269</i>
AIAN	163	219	187	357	366	323	271	270	317	246	333	260	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	112	204	89	181	193	198	164	*
Asian	1,300	1,287	1,425	1,473	1,608	1,489	1,653	1,620	1,602	2,000	2,081	2,100	<i>1,995</i>
Two or More Races	666	757	584	847	709	995	989	1,142	1,061	1,198	1,160	1,390	<i>1,689</i>
Hispanic or Latino	4,855	4,874	4,837	4,589	5,665	6,018	5,758	5,502	6,053	6,028	6,850	7,440	<i>7,744</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. AMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.1B Any Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	17.7	18.1	18.1	17.8	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.9	18.3	18.9	19.1	20.6	<i>21.0</i>
AGE GROUP													
18-25	18.5	18.0	18.1	18.5	19.6	19.4	20.1	21.7	22.1	25.8	26.3	29.4	<i>30.6</i>
26 or Older	17.6	18.2	18.1	17.7	18.4	18.3	17.8	17.2	17.6	17.8	18.0	19.2	<i>19.5</i>
26-49	20.7	21.6	20.9	20.3	21.2	21.5	20.4	20.9	21.1	22.2	22.5	25.0	<i>25.3</i>
50 or Older	14.1	14.5	15.1	15.0	15.8	15.3	15.4	14.0	14.5	13.8	14.0	14.1	<i>14.5</i>
GENDER													
Male	13.6	14.2	14.8	14.2	14.9	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.5	15.1	15.2	16.3	<i>15.8</i>
Female	21.5	21.8	21.1	21.1	22.0	22.3	21.8	21.2	21.7	22.3	22.8	24.5	<i>25.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	18.0	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.0	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.7	19.6	19.6	21.1	<i>21.5</i>
White	18.3	19.2	19.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.9	20.4	20.4	22.2	<i>22.6</i>
Black or African American	16.7	15.6	16.9	16.3	18.6	16.9	16.3	15.4	14.5	16.2	16.2	17.3	<i>17.3</i>
AIAN	17.3	20.0	17.4	27.7	28.3	26.0	21.2	21.2	22.8	18.9	22.1	18.7	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	14.4	22.3	14.8	16.7	19.4	21.1	16.6	<i>*</i>
Asian	13.3	12.8	13.7	13.1	13.9	12.3	13.1	12.0	12.1	14.5	14.7	14.4	<i>13.9</i>
Two or More Races	26.5	31.1	22.0	25.8	20.7	28.1	27.1	29.5	26.5	28.6	26.8	31.7	<i>35.8</i>
Hispanic or Latino	16.0	15.7	15.2	13.5	16.3	16.9	15.6	14.5	15.7	15.2	16.9	18.0	<i>18.4</i>

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NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Any Mental Illness (AMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. AMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.3A Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	8,331	8,383	9,334	9,011	9,570	10,018	9,822	9,765	10,360	11,190	11,373	13,115	<i>14,200</i>
AGE GROUP													
18-25	1,236	1,124	1,334	1,296	1,423	1,468	1,681	1,756	2,035	2,566	2,619	2,899	<i>3,258</i>
26 or Older	7,095	7,258	7,999	7,715	8,146	8,549	8,142	8,009	8,325	8,625	8,755	10,216	<i>10,942</i>
26-49	4,763	4,858	5,132	4,951	5,065	5,193	4,807	4,896	5,279	5,580	5,907	6,847	<i>6,981</i>
50 or Older	2,332	2,401	2,868	2,764	3,082	3,356	3,335	3,113	3,047	3,044	2,848	3,369	<i>3,961</i>
GENDER													
Male	2,868	2,847	3,351	3,218	3,619	3,949	3,580	3,464	3,588	3,883	4,025	4,668	<i>5,121</i>
Female	5,463	5,535	5,983	5,793	5,951	6,068	6,242	6,301	6,772	7,307	7,348	8,447	<i>9,080</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,553	7,486	8,304	8,163	8,038	8,681	8,532	8,651	8,975	9,935	9,902	11,109	<i>12,307</i>
White	6,515	6,341	6,743	6,899	6,608	7,206	6,947	7,137	7,494	8,127	8,076	8,937	<i>10,017</i>
Black or African American	657	719	1,028	743	927	792	880	830	881	1,023	1,077	1,188	<i>1,429</i>
AIAN	28	53	87	126	111	72	51	80	68	66	97	93	<i>94</i>
NHOPI	9	*	*	*	17	10	27	11	21	48	43	25	<i>11</i>
Asian	220	164	232	214	233	352	300	227	211	333	303	457	<i>289</i>
Two or More Races	124	183	196	151	144	250	327	366	300	338	307	409	<i>467</i>
Hispanic or Latino	778	897	1,030	848	1,531	1,337	1,290	1,114	1,386	1,255	1,471	2,006	<i>1,893</i>

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NOTE: Serious Mental Illness (SMI) aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of SMI are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. SMI estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.3B Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.6
AGE GROUP													
18-25	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.8	5.0	5.9	7.5	7.7	8.6	9.7
26 or Older	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.0
26-49	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.8	6.9
50 or Older	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.4
GENDER													
Male	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.2
Female	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	5.7	6.5	7.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.9
White	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.3
Black or African American	2.5	2.7	3.9	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.7
AIAN	3.0	4.8	8.1	9.8	8.5	5.8	4.0	6.3	4.9	5.1	6.4	6.7	6.6
NHOPI	1.2	*	*	*	1.8	1.3	2.9	1.8	1.9	4.8	4.5	2.6	1.2
Asian	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.1	3.1	2.0
Two or More Races	4.9	7.5	7.4	4.6	4.2	7.1	8.9	9.5	7.5	8.1	7.1	9.3	9.9
Hispanic or Latino	2.6	2.9	3.2	2.5	4.4	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.9	4.5

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Table 10.5A Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	31,495	32,813	32,083	32,371	34,144	33,828	33,730	33,656	34,291	35,441	36,262	38,379	38,659
AGE GROUP													
18-25	4,863	4,919	4,817	5,060	5,351	5,286	5,333	5,818	5,600	6,283	6,326	7,031	6,980
26 or Older	26,632	27,894	27,266	27,310	28,793	28,543	28,397	27,838	28,691	29,158	29,936	31,349	31,679
26-49	15,934	16,597	15,516	14,986	15,712	15,868	15,201	15,693	15,624	16,676	16,815	18,432	18,694
50 or Older	10,698	11,297	11,750	12,325	13,081	12,675	13,197	12,144	13,067	12,482	13,121	12,917	12,984
GENDER													
Male	11,910	12,767	13,110	12,677	13,237	12,503	12,791	13,321	13,554	14,181	14,283	15,090	14,149
Female	19,585	20,045	18,973	19,694	20,907	21,325	20,940	20,335	20,738	21,260	21,979	23,290	24,510
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	27,418	28,835	28,276	28,630	30,010	29,147	29,263	29,268	29,624	30,668	30,882	32,946	32,808
White	21,771	23,458	22,961	22,654	23,458	23,016	23,127	23,250	23,772	24,057	24,134	26,030	25,604
Black or African American	3,657	3,394	3,492	3,621	4,118	3,896	3,722	3,580	3,290	3,759	3,726	3,986	3,840
AIAN	135	166	100	231	256	251	220	190	249	179	235	166	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	102	*	78	160	145	156	138	*
Asian	1,080	1,123	1,193	1,259	1,376	1,137	1,353	1,393	1,391	1,668	1,778	1,644	1,706
Two or More Races	543	574	388	696	565	745	663	777	761	860	853	981	1,222
Hispanic or Latino	4,077	3,977	3,807	3,741	4,134	4,681	4,467	4,388	4,667	4,773	5,380	5,433	5,851

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Table 10.5B Any Mental Illness Excluding Serious Mental Illness in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2008-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2008 ¹	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.6	15.3	<i>15.3</i>
AGE GROUP													
18-25	14.8	14.6	14.1	14.8	15.5	15.2	15.3	16.7	16.2	18.3	18.6	20.8	<i>20.8</i>
26 or Older	13.9	14.4	14.0	13.8	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.5	<i>14.5</i>
26-49	16.0	16.7	15.7	15.3	16.0	16.2	15.5	15.9	15.8	16.6	16.7	18.2	<i>18.4</i>
50 or Older	11.6	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.1	12.3	11.1	11.8	11.1	11.5	11.2	<i>11.1</i>
GENDER													
Male	11.0	11.6	11.8	11.3	11.7	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	<i>11.6</i>
Female	16.8	17.1	16.0	16.3	17.1	17.3	16.8	16.2	16.4	16.6	17.1	18.0	<i>18.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE													
Not Hispanic or Latino	14.1	14.7	14.3	14.4	15.0	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	14.8	14.8	15.8	<i>15.6</i>
White	14.1	15.1	14.7	14.6	15.1	14.7	14.8	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.3	16.5	<i>16.2</i>
Black or African American	14.2	12.9	13.1	13.5	15.2	14.0	13.2	12.5	11.4	12.8	12.6	13.3	<i>12.6</i>
AIAN	14.3	15.2	9.3	17.9	19.7	20.2	17.2	14.9	17.9	13.8	15.6	12.0	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	13.2	*	13.0	14.7	14.6	16.5	14.0	*
Asian	11.0	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.9	9.4	10.7	10.3	10.5	12.1	12.5	11.3	<i>11.9</i>
Two or More Races	21.6	23.6	14.6	21.2	16.5	21.1	18.2	20.1	19.0	20.5	19.7	22.4	<i>25.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	13.4	12.8	12.0	11.0	11.9	13.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	12.0	13.3	13.2	<i>13.9</i>

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2008 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental Illness aligns with DSM-IV criteria and is defined as having a diagnosable mental, behavioral, or emotional disorder, other than a developmental or substance use disorder. Estimates of serious mental illness (SMI) are a subset of estimates of any mental illness (AMI) because SMI is limited to people with AMI that resulted in serious functional impairment. Mental illness estimates from 2008 to 2011 may differ from previously published estimates due to revised estimation procedures. These mental illness estimates are based on a predictive model and are not direct measures of diagnostic status.

¹ The measures used to estimate mental illness in 2008 partially differ from the measures used in subsequent years; however, methodological analysis indicated that the estimates are comparable. For details, see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2008-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.