

Table 10.27A Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	8,913	9,671	9,669	10,445	10,128	10,237	10,263	10,332	11,007	11,489	13,112	<i>14,845</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	1,739	1,771	1,779	1,975	1,971	2,078	2,239	2,388	2,887	2,968	3,407	<i>3,978</i>
26 or Older	7,173	7,899	7,890	8,470	8,157	8,159	8,024	7,944	8,119	8,520	9,705	<i>10,867</i>
26-49	4,783	4,558	5,036	5,008	4,786	4,496	4,795	4,627	5,019	5,284	6,101	<i>6,510</i>
50 or Older	2,391	3,341	2,855	3,462	3,371	3,663	3,229	3,317	3,101	3,236	3,604	<i>4,357</i>
GENDER												
Male	3,149	3,540	3,335	3,840	3,813	3,502	3,478	3,500	3,777	4,013	4,646	<i>5,387</i>
Female	5,764	6,130	6,334	6,604	6,316	6,735	6,785	6,832	7,230	7,476	8,466	<i>9,458</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	7,909	8,442	8,744	8,804	8,664	8,879	9,167	8,910	9,802	9,970	11,299	<i>12,841</i>
White	6,601	7,053	7,054	7,044	7,107	7,141	7,553	7,288	7,839	7,993	9,071	<i>10,593</i>
Black or African American	853	1,021	1,062	1,140	797	957	895	927	1,135	1,150	1,264	<i>1,308</i>
AIAN	63	57	86	99	61	51	84	77	82	93	109	<i>52</i>
NHOPI	*	19	14	*	12	22	22	41	40	55	18	<i>3</i>
Asian	192	168	340	247	358	346	266	291	401	379	427	<i>388</i>
Two or More Races	165	125	187	184	330	361	347	285	306	299	411	<i>497</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1,004	1,229	925	1,641	1,464	1,359	1,095	1,422	1,205	1,519	1,813	<i>2,004</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.27B Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.3	6.0
AGE GROUP												
18-25	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.5	7.0	8.5	8.9	10.3	<i>12.1</i>
26 or Older	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	<i>5.0</i>
26-49	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	<i>6.5</i>
50 or Older	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	<i>3.8</i>
GENDER												
Male	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.9	<i>4.5</i>
Female	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.6	<i>7.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.5	<i>6.2</i>
White	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.8	<i>6.8</i>
Black or African American	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.3	<i>4.4</i>
AIAN	5.8	5.3	6.9	7.7	5.0	4.1	6.7	5.6	6.4	6.4	7.9	<i>3.7</i>
NHOPI	*	2.9	1.7	*	1.5	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.2	5.9	1.8	<i>0.3</i>
Asian	1.9	1.6	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.0	<i>2.7</i>
Two or More Races	6.8	4.7	5.8	5.4	9.4	9.9	9.1	7.1	7.5	7.0	9.4	<i>10.7</i>
Hispanic or Latino	3.3	3.9	2.7	4.7	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.5	<i>4.8</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.28A Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	9,526	10,605	10,299	10,885	10,727	10,717	10,801	10,574	11,548	11,462	12,824	<i>13,832</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	1,257	1,360	1,349	1,520	1,526	1,581	1,662	1,631	2,238	2,286	2,565	<i>3,230</i>
26 or Older	8,270	9,245	8,950	9,365	9,200	9,136	9,139	8,943	9,310	9,176	10,258	<i>10,602</i>
26-49	4,888	5,013	5,124	5,071	4,884	4,723	4,938	4,871	5,128	5,142	6,135	<i>5,937</i>
50 or Older	3,382	4,232	3,826	4,294	4,317	4,413	4,201	4,072	4,182	4,034	4,124	<i>4,665</i>
GENDER												
Male	3,084	3,339	3,211	3,503	3,464	3,422	3,208	3,174	3,650	3,548	4,041	<i>4,193</i>
Female	6,443	7,266	7,088	7,382	7,263	7,295	7,593	7,400	7,898	7,914	8,783	<i>9,639</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,638	9,456	9,478	9,543	9,543	9,469	9,721	9,448	10,370	10,118	11,223	<i>12,386</i>
White	7,468	8,203	8,252	7,950	8,150	7,877	8,297	8,037	8,737	8,366	9,346	<i>10,351</i>
Black or African American	760	835	800	1,047	811	879	799	855	994	1,090	1,096	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	251	261	346	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	350	314	244	296	288	359	*
Hispanic or Latino	888	1,149	821	1,341	1,184	1,248	1,080	1,126	1,178	1,344	1,601	<i>1,447</i>

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.28B Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	64.3	68.2	68.1	68.0	68.6	68.6	67.2	65.3	66.8	64.8	66.3	66.0
AGE GROUP												
18-25	47.0	48.7	47.8	49.8	50.8	49.5	46.8	44.1	50.7	49.6	50.9	57.6
26 or Older	68.2	72.4	72.7	72.3	72.8	73.5	73.0	71.6	72.4	70.1	71.8	69.0
26-49	64.8	68.1	68.1	68.8	66.7	67.9	67.4	67.4	67.3	64.4	68.9	64.8
50 or Older	73.8	78.4	80.0	76.8	81.3	80.8	80.9	77.3	79.7	78.9	76.5	75.3
GENDER												
Male	59.0	59.8	61.0	60.3	60.1	62.4	58.8	56.6	58.3	56.7	56.8	56.4
Female	67.3	72.9	71.8	72.4	73.6	72.0	71.6	69.9	71.7	69.2	71.9	71.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	66.4	68.7	69.8	70.2	70.3	69.7	68.1	67.2	68.4	66.5	67.7	68.5
White	68.6	71.8	73.1	72.0	71.9	71.9	70.6	69.7	70.5	68.5	70.2	69.8
Black or African American	53.2	54.5	54.3	62.1	64.6	58.5	57.9	60.8	63.1	61.2	59.6	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	41.9	43.9	51.7	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	75.9	67.9	58.4	64.8	65.8	60.3	*
Hispanic or Latino	49.2	64.2	53.2	55.6	57.7	61.2	60.1	52.7	55.9	53.9	58.0	50.2

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.29A Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	6,367	7,054	7,121	7,633	7,719	7,534	7,451	7,452	7,923	7,878	9,467	<i>10,537</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	890	954	963	1,095	1,119	1,148	1,163	1,225	1,649	1,594	1,921	<i>2,536</i>
26 or Older	5,477	6,100	6,159	6,538	6,599	6,386	6,288	6,228	6,274	6,283	7,546	<i>8,001</i>
26-49	3,463	3,381	3,733	3,689	3,554	3,250	3,449	3,437	3,596	3,593	4,532	<i>4,475</i>
50 or Older	2,014	2,719	2,425	2,849	3,046	3,136	2,839	2,791	2,678	2,691	3,014	<i>3,526</i>
GENDER												
Male	2,020	2,288	2,291	2,509	2,592	2,268	2,228	2,283	2,408	2,464	2,868	<i>3,363</i>
Female	4,347	4,766	4,830	5,125	5,127	5,266	5,223	5,170	5,515	5,414	6,599	<i>7,174</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	5,805	6,216	6,569	6,567	6,831	6,595	6,717	6,622	7,184	6,972	8,255	<i>9,426</i>
White	4,990	5,414	5,500	5,362	5,722	5,453	5,733	5,600	5,950	5,767	6,851	<i>7,820</i>
Black or African American	515	596	703	755	587	572	532	626	759	740	808	<i>1,062</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	297	*	*	213	*	259	*
Hispanic or Latino	562	838	552	1,066	887	939	734	831	739	906	1,212	<i>1,111</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.29B Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	71.5	72.9	73.7	73.1	76.4	73.7	72.7	72.2	72.1	68.6	72.2	<i>71.0</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	51.2	53.9	54.2	55.5	56.8	55.3	52.0	51.3	57.1	53.7	56.4	<i>63.8</i>
26 or Older	76.4	77.2	78.1	77.2	81.1	78.4	78.4	78.4	77.4	73.8	77.8	<i>73.6</i>
26-49	72.4	74.2	74.1	73.7	74.4	72.3	72.0	74.3	71.8	68.0	74.4	<i>68.7</i>
50 or Older	84.4	81.4	85.0	82.4	90.8	85.9	87.9	84.1	86.4	83.1	83.6	<i>80.9</i>
GENDER												
Male	64.2	64.6	68.8	65.4	68.0	64.8	64.1	65.2	63.8	61.4	61.8	<i>62.5</i>
Female	75.4	77.7	76.2	77.6	81.5	78.3	77.1	75.7	76.4	72.4	78.0	<i>75.8</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	73.4	73.6	75.2	74.6	79.1	74.4	73.3	74.4	73.4	69.9	73.1	<i>73.4</i>
White	75.6	76.8	78.0	76.1	80.8	76.4	75.9	76.9	75.9	72.2	75.6	<i>73.9</i>
Black or African American	60.4	58.4	66.2	66.3	73.7	60.2	59.5	67.7	67.1	64.3	64.1	<i>81.2</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	<i>*</i>
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	<i>*</i>
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	82.4	*	*	71.6	*	63.0	<i>*</i>
Hispanic or Latino	56.0	68.2	59.7	65.0	60.6	69.2	67.1	58.4	61.4	59.6	66.9	<i>55.4</i>

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