

Table 10.27C Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	309	347	344	353	355	284	295	299	297	311	331	578
AGE GROUP												
18-25	67	70	68	72	76	83	81	91	98	93	101	<i>190</i>
26 or Older	300	338	335	349	353	273	279	283	280	293	316	<i>518</i>
26-49	206	207	227	220	229	162	168	158	179	189	184	<i>320</i>
50 or Older	213	266	236	285	256	219	222	236	206	222	236	<i>400</i>
GENDER												
Male	183	218	196	225	231	177	168	168	180	184	200	<i>317</i>
Female	246	264	273	267	276	226	241	244	228	244	259	<i>448</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	289	314	326	315	324	263	278	263	278	286	299	<i>532</i>
White	278	287	297	283	307	232	252	246	257	266	279	<i>494</i>
Black or African American	94	101	112	118	93	83	78	91	87	102	103	<i>211</i>
AIAN	16	21	35	33	19	12	24	21	20	22	29	<i>20</i>
NHOPI	*	7	9	*	7	9	9	17	13	22	8	<i>2</i>
Asian	46	48	76	52	83	83	55	44	58	53	65	<i>91</i>
Two or More Races	36	23	39	35	62	50	56	40	41	42	50	<i>91</i>
Hispanic or Latino	110	147	102	155	154	115	88	149	93	115	134	<i>212</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2009 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.27D Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	<i>0.23</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.27	0.29	0.28	0.30	<i>0.57</i>
26 or Older	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.15	<i>0.24</i>
26-49	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.18	<i>0.32</i>
50 or Older	0.23	0.28	0.24	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.18	0.20	0.21	<i>0.35</i>
GENDER												
Male	0.17	0.20	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	<i>0.26</i>
Female	0.21	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.20	<i>0.35</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	<i>0.26</i>
White	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.18	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.17	<i>0.31</i>
Black or African American	0.34	0.39	0.43	0.42	0.33	0.29	0.27	0.31	0.29	0.34	0.34	<i>0.68</i>
AIAN	1.56	1.97	2.66	2.45	1.51	1.02	1.88	1.56	1.48	1.57	2.09	<i>1.49</i>
NHOPI	*	1.16	1.01	*	0.97	0.94	1.55	1.59	1.40	2.29	0.85	<i>0.25</i>
Asian	0.46	0.47	0.69	0.45	0.69	0.65	0.41	0.34	0.41	0.36	0.45	<i>0.64</i>
Two or More Races	1.43	0.90	1.20	1.03	1.65	1.31	1.42	0.98	1.02	0.98	1.11	<i>1.87</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.36	0.46	0.30	0.45	0.44	0.32	0.24	0.39	0.24	0.29	0.33	<i>0.51</i>

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NOTE: Estimates in this table for 2020 exclude a subset of respondents who did not complete the questionnaire. The analysis weights and estimates were adjusted for the reduced sample size. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.28C Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	365	383	358	390	370	303	314	335	334	333	342	550
AGE GROUP												
18-25	57	65	64	70	67	73	73	78	93	91	103	186
26 or Older	359	380	350	385	373	295	306	322	323	312	327	512
26-49	223	219	234	228	234	170	172	176	188	191	196	296
50 or Older	266	301	270	317	292	238	257	256	252	254	255	407
GENDER												
Male	209	230	210	215	226	184	169	178	189	185	194	289
Female	287	305	297	306	306	241	266	273	260	271	278	455
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	348	348	344	353	358	283	301	307	314	317	313	525
White	327	325	326	314	338	255	276	282	294	290	285	474
Black or African American	95	91	97	116	98	85	83	95	86	107	98	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	43	46	57	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	49	56	36	41	50	48	*
Hispanic or Latino	105	156	103	152	145	111	96	134	101	117	133	153

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.28D Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	1.31	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.03	1.08	1.09	1.01	0.96	0.94	<i>1.58</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	1.57	1.57	1.64	1.52	1.50	1.64	1.58	1.45	1.40	1.36	1.35	<i>2.05</i>
26 or Older	1.54	1.47	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.22	1.29	1.26	1.24	1.19	1.18	<i>2.00</i>
26-49	1.72	1.69	1.74	1.75	1.80	1.36	1.36	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.25	<i>2.25</i>
50 or Older	2.83	2.55	2.50	2.52	2.64	2.04	2.32	2.23	2.15	2.18	2.34	<i>3.64</i>
GENDER												
Male	2.35	2.40	2.22	2.25	2.36	1.92	1.90	1.98	1.79	1.76	1.68	<i>2.63</i>
Female	1.58	1.43	1.46	1.43	1.45	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.17	1.15	1.11	<i>1.93</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.34	1.30	1.24	1.25	1.31	1.06	1.13	1.13	1.03	1.04	1.02	<i>1.63</i>
White	1.44	1.42	1.27	1.35	1.46	1.16	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.07	<i>1.70</i>
Black or African American	4.17	4.13	4.34	4.06	3.98	3.66	3.70	3.57	3.07	3.00	2.93	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.62	5.15	5.78	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	3.84	5.50	5.20	4.59	5.19	4.81	*
Hispanic or Latino	4.12	4.20	4.40	4.14	4.27	3.28	3.13	3.69	3.06	2.80	2.54	<i>4.32</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

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Table 10.29C Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	283	306	298	324	318	255	265	276	259	285	298	483
AGE GROUP												
18-25	48	53	54	58	58	63	59	67	80	73	84	<i>164</i>
26 or Older	278	302	293	320	318	250	259	264	248	267	288	<i>439</i>
26-49	191	174	198	199	196	138	148	142	147	160	169	<i>256</i>
50 or Older	197	238	214	262	246	206	213	222	198	209	218	<i>357</i>
GENDER												
Male	159	183	172	191	202	148	138	149	152	159	161	<i>264</i>
Female	230	246	241	253	261	213	225	223	201	227	241	<i>396</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	269	269	287	285	302	234	251	244	240	262	269	<i>465</i>
White	251	253	264	250	283	206	230	224	223	234	244	<i>418</i>
Black or African American	79	76	94	93	85	64	57	80	74	87	82	<i>204</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	47	*	*	38	*	38	*
Hispanic or Latino	85	139	77	142	123	100	76	129	78	97	115	<i>136</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2009-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 10.29D Received Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 18 or Older with Past Year Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2009-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	1.49	1.47	1.44	1.47	1.36	1.19	1.22	1.23	1.13	1.18	1.07	<i>1.75</i>
AGE GROUP												
18-25	1.95	1.94	2.08	1.89	1.80	2.02	1.98	1.75	1.82	1.65	1.61	<i>2.38</i>
26 or Older	1.72	1.73	1.69	1.75	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.41	1.34	1.43	1.29	<i>2.24</i>
26-49	1.97	1.89	1.96	2.14	2.12	1.68	1.63	1.52	1.62	1.67	1.43	<i>2.58</i>
50 or Older	3.20	3.01	3.00	2.91	2.48	2.17	2.26	2.57	2.18	2.43	2.55	<i>3.95</i>
GENDER												
Male	2.77	2.87	2.44	2.66	2.87	2.31	2.16	2.27	2.06	2.17	2.02	<i>3.06</i>
Female	1.70	1.66	1.73	1.64	1.45	1.30	1.41	1.38	1.29	1.39	1.16	<i>2.12</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE												
Not Hispanic or Latino	1.47	1.51	1.42	1.50	1.29	1.23	1.29	1.23	1.16	1.21	1.10	<i>1.80</i>
White	1.58	1.59	1.38	1.65	1.43	1.34	1.35	1.30	1.26	1.34	1.16	<i>1.98</i>
Black or African American	4.82	5.14	4.62	5.06	4.32	4.55	4.37	3.94	3.46	3.73	3.47	<i>4.69</i>
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	4.15	*	*	4.97	*	5.59	*
Hispanic or Latino	5.41	4.99	5.30	4.59	5.22	3.97	3.45	4.71	3.89	3.58	3.19	<i>5.35</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

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