

**Table 11.1A Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2020**

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>1</sup></b>	2,898	3,065	3,348	3,362	3,255	3,104	3,129	2,925	2,920	3,101	3,118	3,341	3,369	3,253	3,598	3,646	3,901	4,088	<i>4,246</i>
<b>Outpatient</b>	2,662	2,795	3,015	3,048	2,931	2,787	2,837	2,650	2,635	2,842	2,846	3,064	3,110	2,958	3,239	3,328	3,547	3,747	<i>4,088</i>
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	2,254	2,347	2,523	2,573	2,416	2,365	2,408	2,296	2,265	2,409	2,427	2,572	2,698	2,532	2,819	2,908	3,080	3,213	<i>3,491</i>
Mental Health Clinic or Center	611	635	716	657	587	583	567	537	547	547	610	731	760	792	929	995	977	1,169	<i>1,187</i>
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	440	425	439	449	471	416	374	340	362	393	431	477	467	455	489	505	484	517	<i>354</i>
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	693	656	762	731	719	707	716	657	674	767	776	787	836	830	845	840	951	1,091	<i>939</i>
<b>Inpatient or Residential<sup>1</sup></b>	509	542	629	619	596	581	539	524	531	526	547	574	606	642	737	708	683	701	<i>510</i>
Hospital	422	467	515	529	516	511	469	440	447	438	463	504	547	588	666	622	608	618	<i>429</i>
Residential Treatment Center	224	233	299	229	225	199	198	213	217	240	238	206	252	271	311	318	300	293	<i>277</i>
<b>NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>2</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,430	3,465	3,463	3,649	3,634	3,736	3,691	3,732	3,810	3,977	4,371	<i>3,651</i>
<b>Education<sup>2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,931	2,957	2,920	3,157	3,147	3,229	3,206	3,193	3,231	3,444	3,727	<i>3,136</i>
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2,286	2,214	2,188	2,389	2,284	2,379	2,239	2,278	2,249	2,395	2,698	<i>2,354</i>
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	975	1,054	1,063	1,142	1,218	1,207	1,357	1,319	1,345	1,461	1,477	<i>1,061</i>
<b>General Medicine</b>																			
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	657	732	840	810	694	692	710	605	601	619	629	686	700	668	708	805	767	902	<i>762</i>
<b>Juvenile Justice</b>																			
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	109	80	103	83	59	63	53	53	45	48	49	<i>22</i>
<b>Child Welfare</b>																			
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	157	179	158	143	129	114	118	92	108	140	96	99	92	79	108	92	94	97	<i>66</i>
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,226	1,283	1,328	1,397	1,490	1,457	1,408	1,513	1,615	1,706	1,910	<i>1,678</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental health services for people aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded. Questions on virtual services were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>1</sup> Because of revisions in 2013 to Specialty Mental Health Service estimates, these 2002 to 2012 estimates may differ from estimates published prior to the 2013 NSDUH.

<sup>2</sup> Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received mental health services from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 11.1B Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Percentages, 2002-2020**

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>1</sup></b>	11.8	12.4	13.4	13.4	13.0	12.4	12.7	12.0	12.1	12.6	12.7	13.6	13.7	13.3	14.7	14.8	16.0	16.7	<i>17.3</i>
<b>Outpatient</b>	10.8	11.3	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.2	11.5	10.9	10.9	11.5	11.5	12.5	12.7	12.0	13.2	13.6	14.5	15.3	<i>16.6</i>
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	9.2	9.5	10.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.8	9.8	10.5	11.0	10.3	11.5	11.8	12.6	13.1	<i>14.2</i>
Mental Health Clinic or Center	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	<i>4.8</i>
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	<i>1.4</i>
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.5	<i>3.8</i>
<b>Inpatient or Residential<sup>1</sup></b>	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	<i>2.1</i>
Hospital	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	<i>1.7</i>
Residential Treatment Center	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	<i>1.1</i>
<b>NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE<sup>2</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14.2	14.5	14.2	15.0	15.0	15.4	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.5	18.1	<i>15.0</i>
<b>Education<sup>2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12.1	12.4	11.9	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.3	14.2	15.4	<i>12.8</i>
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4	9.2	8.9	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.9	11.1	<i>9.6</i>
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	<i>4.3</i>
<b>General Medicine</b>																			
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	<i>3.1</i>
<b>Juvenile Justice</b>																			
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
<b>Child Welfare</b>																			
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	<i>0.3</i>
<b>SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES<sup>1,2,3</sup></b>	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.8	<i>6.8</i>

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<sup>2</sup> Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received mental health services from this setting.

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