

Table 11.1C Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2020

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE¹	70	71	78	75	74	77	72	74	73	75	70	80	84	80	81	89	92	93	187
Outpatient	67	68	75	73	72	72	70	70	68	73	67	75	80	77	78	86	87	92	186
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	63	61	64	66	65	67	68	65	63	67	65	68	76	74	74	81	83	85	173
Mental Health Clinic or Center	35	31	38	34	33	30	33	32	32	30	31	40	39	41	43	47	49	54	110
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	27	25	28	29	31	28	26	24	26	26	25	31	33	31	34	34	34	34	42
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	33	32	40	36	37	37	36	35	34	39	38	40	41	42	39	41	46	55	98
Inpatient or Residential¹	31	33	35	35	35	33	31	31	31	31	31	35	38	38	40	40	40	38	68
Hospital	28	31	32	30	33	31	28	28	28	28	29	32	36	36	38	37	37	37	59
Residential Treatment Center	20	23	24	22	20	17	19	20	19	22	20	21	23	23	26	26	25	26	49
NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	79	75	75	74	80	85	86	85	87	89	96	157
Education^{2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	73	70	68	70	78	81	82	80	83	85	91	149
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	63	64	61	63	65	72	72	68	70	76	79	132
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	43	42	46	47	48	51	53	55	57	53	59	96
General Medicine																			
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	33	37	36	42	35	35	36	34	33	35	32	36	38	38	38	43	42	44	70
Juvenile Justice																			
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	12	14	12	10	12	10	11	10	11	10	10
Child Welfare																			
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	15	19	18	17	17	13	14	13	14	18	13	13	14	13	16	14	15	17	21
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES^{1,2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	48	47	49	49	52	57	52	56	62	62	67	109

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Mental health services for people aged 12 to 17 includes treatment/counseling for emotional or behavioral problems not caused by drug or alcohol use. Respondents with unknown mental health service information were excluded. Questions on virtual services were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents could indicate multiple service settings; thus, the response categories are not mutually exclusive.

¹ Because of revisions in 2013 to Specialty Mental Health Service estimates, these 2002 to 2012 estimates may differ from estimates published prior to the 2013 NSDUH.

² Because of revisions in 2009 to the questions on the Source of Youth Mental Health Education Services, these estimates are not comparable with the education services estimates published prior to the 2009 NSDUH.

³ Respondents who did not report their school enrollment status, who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months, or who reported being home-schooled were not asked about receipt of mental health services from this setting; however, respondents who reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were classified as not having received mental health services from this setting.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.1D Settings Where Mental Health Services Were Received in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2002-2020

Setting Where Mental Health Service Was Received	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE¹	0.28	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.32	0.34	0.32	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.38	<i>0.76</i>
Outpatient	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.30	0.27	0.31	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.35	0.36	0.38	<i>0.76</i>
Private Therapist, Psychologist, Psychiatrist, Social Worker, or Counselor	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.26	0.27	0.26	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.35	<i>0.70</i>
Mental Health Clinic or Center	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.22	<i>0.45</i>
Partial Day Hospital or Day Treatment Program	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	<i>0.17</i>
In-Home Therapist, Counselor, or Family Preservation Worker	0.13	0.13	0.16	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.16	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.22	<i>0.40</i>
Inpatient or Residential¹	0.12	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	<i>0.28</i>
Hospital	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15	<i>0.24</i>
Residential Treatment Center	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.10	<i>0.20</i>
NONSPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.33	0.32	0.31	0.30	0.33	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.37	0.40	<i>0.64</i>
Education^{2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.29	0.32	0.33	0.34	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.37	<i>0.61</i>
School Social Worker, School Psychologist, or School Counselor	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.26	0.27	0.25	0.26	0.27	0.29	0.30	0.28	0.29	0.31	0.33	<i>0.54</i>
Special School or Program within a Regular School for Students with Emotional or Behavioral Problems	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.24	<i>0.39</i>
General Medicine																			
Pediatrician or Other Family Doctor	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.17	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.17	0.18	<i>0.29</i>
Juvenile Justice																			
Juvenile Detention Center, Prison, or Jail	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.04	<i>0.04</i>
Child Welfare																			
Foster Care or Therapeutic Foster Care	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	<i>0.09</i>
SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND EDUCATION, GENERAL MEDICINE OR CHILD WELFARE SERVICES^{1,2,3}	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.25	0.27	<i>0.45</i>

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