

Table 11.2A Major Depressive Episode in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	2,225	2,191	1,970	2,016	2,027	1,954	1,911	2,011	2,213	2,587	2,751	3,031	3,089	3,214	3,482	3,783	<i>4,131</i>
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	445	417	383	337	366	330	330	312	420	470	548	587	548	516	632	816	<i>902</i>
14-15	783	811	684	705	706	741	706	710	844	1,025	986	1,163	1,115	1,200	1,250	1,341	<i>1,533</i>
16-17	997	964	902	974	955	883	876	989	950	1,091	1,217	1,281	1,427	1,498	1,600	1,626	<i>1,696</i>
GENDER																	
Male	637	571	539	586	540	577	536	566	581	657	710	725	786	845	946	1,076	<i>1,135</i>
Female	1,588	1,620	1,431	1,430	1,487	1,377	1,375	1,446	1,632	1,930	2,042	2,306	2,303	2,369	2,537	2,708	<i>2,996</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,848	1,802	1,614	1,691	1,681	1,594	1,537	1,586	1,648	1,970	2,123	2,323	2,366	2,419	2,601	2,755	<i>3,176</i>
White	1,413	1,390	1,220	1,284	1,266	1,180	1,186	1,167	1,231	1,449	1,578	1,742	1,781	1,785	1,905	1,975	<i>2,330</i>
Black or African American	287	288	245	292	261	285	236	238	269	289	306	302	301	313	334	367	<i>392</i>
AIAN	13	10	12	7	13	9	10	15	7	7	11	*	16	24	23	20	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	82	63	77	66	73	73	57	90	49	123	124	118	152	145	189	190	<i>252</i>
Two or More Races	51	41	52	41	59	41	48	75	81	95	93	121	109	138	137	189	<i>179</i>
Hispanic or Latino	377	389	356	325	347	360	374	425	566	617	628	708	724	795	882	1,028	<i>956</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.2B Major Depressive Episode in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	9.0	8.8	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.2	9.1	10.7	11.4	12.5	12.8	13.3	14.4	15.7	<i>17.0</i>
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.1	5.4	6.1	7.2	7.8	7.3	6.9	8.4	10.5	<i>11.2</i>
14-15	9.2	9.5	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	8.6	10.2	12.4	11.9	13.8	13.3	14.5	15.3	16.4	<i>18.2</i>
16-17	12.3	11.5	10.7	11.5	11.2	10.4	10.6	11.7	11.4	13.2	14.6	15.5	17.2	17.7	19.0	20.1	<i>21.9</i>
GENDER																	
Male	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.8	<i>9.2</i>
Female	13.1	13.3	11.8	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	13.7	16.2	17.3	19.5	19.4	20.0	21.5	23.0	<i>25.2</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.9	8.7	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.7	10.4	11.3	12.5	12.8	13.1	14.2	15.2	<i>17.5</i>
White	9.2	9.1	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.1	10.9	12.0	13.4	13.8	14.0	15.1	15.9	<i>18.7</i>
Black or African American	7.7	7.6	6.4	7.8	7.1	7.9	6.8	7.0	7.9	8.6	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.3	11.4	<i>12.9</i>
AIAN	7.8	6.1	9.3	4.6	10.1	7.5	7.4	11.4	5.2	4.5	6.9	*	11.5	16.3	15.2	12.2	<i>*</i>
NHOPi	*	*	*	*	*	*	1.8	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	<i>*</i>
Asian	8.3	6.0	7.7	6.6	7.7	7.6	5.5	7.6	4.2	10.2	10.4	9.7	11.9	11.3	13.6	15.1	<i>13.9</i>
Two or More Races	11.7	10.5	13.0	9.9	12.0	8.0	9.4	10.6	11.3	13.0	12.5	15.6	13.8	16.9	17.7	20.9	<i>29.9</i>
Hispanic or Latino	9.1	9.1	8.0	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	10.5	11.4	11.5	12.6	12.7	13.8	15.1	17.3	<i>15.7</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.4A Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	895	822	760	782	764	673	721	769	813	977	1,122	1,186	1,249	1,330	1,432	1,627	<i>1,710</i>
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	169	136	133	137	122	98	106	112	127	181	194	185	189	193	251	302	*
14-15	278	329	263	259	236	244	271	258	307	376	394	472	455	453	514	585	<i>629</i>
16-17	448	357	364	386	405	331	343	400	379	420	535	530	605	684	667	740	<i>675</i>
GENDER																	
Male	239	193	189	214	183	168	171	199	163	193	265	262	260	274	351	391	<i>448</i>
Female	656	629	571	568	581	505	549	570	650	784	857	924	989	1,056	1,081	1,236	<i>1,262</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	756	700	634	691	658	555	577	645	642	753	918	936	1,008	1,072	1,100	1,251	<i>1,357</i>
White	633	544	502	545	545	444	487	482	500	598	723	702	799	847	870	985	<i>1,133</i>
Black or African American	82	113	70	116	85	67	54	97	90	83	123	127	102	110	115	130	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPH	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	55	*	62	48	83	*
Hispanic or Latino	139	122	126	91	105	118	144	125	171	224	204	251	241	258	332	376	<i>354</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.4B Receipt of Treatment for Depression in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; by Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2004-2020

Demographic Characteristic	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
TOTAL	40.3	37.8	38.8	39.0	37.7	34.6	37.8	38.4	37.0	38.1	41.2	39.3	40.9	41.5	41.4	43.3	<i>41.6</i>
AGE GROUP																	
12-13	38.2	32.9	35.1	41.5	33.5	30.0	32.5	36.3	30.7	39.1	35.9	31.9	35.3	37.6	40.7	37.5	*
14-15	35.5	41.1	38.4	36.8	33.6	33.2	38.4	36.3	36.6	37.2	40.1	40.6	41.3	37.9	41.2	43.9	<i>41.5</i>
16-17	45.0	37.1	40.7	39.8	42.4	37.5	39.3	40.5	40.0	38.6	44.4	41.5	42.6	45.8	41.8	45.6	<i>40.0</i>
GENDER																	
Male	37.7	34.1	35.3	36.7	34.0	29.2	32.0	35.3	28.3	29.7	37.7	36.3	33.5	32.5	37.5	36.8	<i>39.7</i>
Female	41.3	39.0	40.2	40.0	39.1	36.9	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.9	42.4	40.3	43.4	44.8	42.9	45.8	<i>42.4</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE																	
Not Hispanic or Latino	41.0	39.0	39.5	41.1	39.3	35.0	37.6	40.7	39.0	38.5	43.5	40.5	42.9	44.4	42.6	45.7	<i>43.1</i>
White	44.9	39.3	41.3	42.7	43.1	37.7	41.1	41.4	40.7	41.6	46.1	40.6	45.1	47.5	46.1	50.3	<i>49.1</i>
Black or African American	28.9	39.3	29.1	39.7	32.4	23.9	23.0	41.0	33.5	28.6	40.6	42.0	34.5	35.1	34.6	35.6	*
AIAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Two or More Races	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	46.7	*	44.8	34.8	44.4	*
Hispanic or Latino	36.8	31.8	35.9	28.2	30.4	33.0	38.4	29.4	30.8	36.9	33.1	35.5	34.1	32.7	37.9	36.8	<i>37.0</i>

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year treatment for depression data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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