

Table 11.6A Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	955	979	942	1,138	1,207	<i>1,183</i>
Marijuana	601	553	483	473	485	472	481	523	547	664	664	675	751	724	878	930	<i>908</i>
Cocaine	66	73	64	69	61	43	46	54	53	28	41	34	35	37	35	29	<i>38</i>
Crack	15	12	16	17	12	9	9	11	7	2	11	*	4	2	0	10	*
Heroin	9	10	11	6	9	10	10	11	11	7	12	5	3	6	3	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	129	127	145	112	147	<i>152</i>
LSD	36	38	18	16	28	43	24	30	40	29	48	63	41	72	62	99	<i>89</i>
PCP	21	16	11	8	20	12	8	12	9	6	11	2	6	12	6	7	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	45	59	47	46	60	<i>34</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	193	159	145	178	235	<i>288</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14	6	14	8	10	*
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	370	411	369	375	355	<i>229</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	236	283	210	214	158	<i>94</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	166	142	158	126	184	<i>115</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	117	168	167	168	174	<i>108</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	103	149	164	153	155	<i>96</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	26	43	22	34	45	<i>12</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	96	142	154	145	149	<i>81</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	236	285	212	214	158	<i>94</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	181	164	173	158	200	<i>140</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	563	553	515	547	595	<i>552</i>
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	632	606	523	553	509	473	460	482	503	490	556	524	508	524	558	638	<i>673</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	288	268	293	295	338	<i>254</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	51	52	39	22	53	<i>49</i>
Cigarette Use	508	450	378	388	354	336	302	317	284	288	254	241	239	214	212	166	<i>110</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	171	116	102	96	75	70	59	81	61	46	45	55	27	25	23	14	<i>6</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.6B Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Percentages, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	31.5	31.7	29.3	32.7	31.9	28.6
Marijuana	27.0	25.2	24.5	23.5	23.9	24.2	25.2	26.0	24.7	25.7	24.1	22.3	24.3	22.5	25.2	24.6	22.0
Cocaine	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.9
Crack	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	*	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	*
Heroin	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.2	3.9	3.7
LSD	1.6	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.2
PCP	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.8
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.4	5.1	4.5	5.1	6.2	7.0
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	*
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12.2	13.3	11.5	10.8	9.4	5.5
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.8	9.2	6.5	6.1	4.2	2.3
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.5	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.9	2.8
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.9	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	2.6
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.4	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.1	2.3
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.3
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	2.0
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.8	9.2	6.6	6.1	4.2	2.3
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.0	5.3	5.4	4.5	5.3	3.4
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	18.6	17.9	16.0	15.7	15.7	13.4
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	28.4	27.6	26.6	27.4	25.1	24.2	24.0	23.9	22.7	18.9	20.2	17.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	16.9	16.3
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.5	8.7	9.1	8.5	8.9	6.2
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.2
Cigarette Use	22.8	20.5	19.2	19.2	17.4	17.2	15.8	15.8	12.8	11.1	9.2	8.0	7.8	6.7	6.1	4.4	2.7
Daily Cigarette Use	7.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.6	3.1	4.0	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.8A Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with No Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3,251	2,823	3,010	2,888	2,926	2,158
Marijuana	2,998	2,763	2,803	2,629	2,693	2,810	2,836	2,962	2,746	2,561	2,479	2,366	2,136	2,283	2,164	2,256	1,582
Cocaine	335	335	337	302	238	196	178	165	123	93	115	115	91	87	66	67	46
Crack	44	37	57	45	22	18	9	18	12	7	5	5	4	14	1	2	2
Heroin	37	23	26	15	27	25	18	36	20	20	13	14	9	7	5	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	371	308	346	254	279	212
LSD	117	108	86	108	150	97	103	113	106	108	163	177	157	173	136	171	124
PCP	47	64	47	48	40	35	26	26	36	20	22	29	12	10	7	14	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	151	111	121	80	78	50
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	457	378	418	460	476	365
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22	23	31	32	28	11
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,044	851	824	767	643	427
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	700	556	526	444	358	284
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	305	275	280	231	230	153
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	315	285	313	275	239	101
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	277	260	282	253	214	85
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	73	50	50	29	34	17
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	260	250	280	243	212	71
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	710	563	526	448	358	284
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	397	340	350	292	281	186
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,610	1,335	1,373	1,284	1,181	891
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	3,741	3,515	3,635	3,413	3,088	3,114	2,793	2,759	2,660	2,316	2,219	1,823	1,726	1,862	1,618	1,658	1,358
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1,127	901	990	843	837	765
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	165	132	129	105	146	89
Cigarette Use	2,420	2,221	2,214	2,047	1,858	1,825	1,659	1,557	1,294	1,042	900	755	574	538	427	368	228
Daily Cigarette Use	628	568	583	527	417	433	388	349	285	212	229	141	94	68	73	55	19

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.8B Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with No Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Percentages, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3	13.4	14.3	14.0	14.4	<i>10.7</i>
Marijuana	13.3	12.1	12.2	11.6	12.0	12.7	12.9	13.2	12.4	11.8	11.6	11.1	10.1	10.9	10.5	11.1	7.9
Cocaine	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
Crack	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Heroin	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
LSD	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6
PCP	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.8
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.1
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.4
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.5
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.4
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.4
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.9
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.6	6.3	6.5	6.2	5.8	4.4
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	16.5	15.4	15.8	15.0	13.8	14.1	12.8	12.3	12.0	10.7	10.3	8.6	8.2	8.9	7.8	8.2	6.7
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.3	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.1	3.8
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
Cigarette Use	10.7	9.8	9.7	9.0	8.3	8.2	7.6	7.0	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.6	2.7	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.1
Daily Cigarette Use	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1

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