

Table 11.6C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	46	47	46	54	55	<i>113</i>
Marijuana	35	32	32	31	32	30	29	32	31	36	39	39	40	39	46	50	<i>99</i>
Cocaine	11	12	11	11	12	8	9	9	10	7	11	9	8	8	10	10	<i>17</i>
Crack	6	5	6	7	5	4	4	5	3	2	5	*	3	2	0	6	*
Heroin	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	6	3	2	3	3	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	18	16	18	16	20	<i>37</i>
LSD	9	9	5	5	8	8	6	7	8	7	12	13	9	13	11	18	<i>27</i>
PCP	8	5	4	3	5	4	3	5	3	3	5	2	3	5	4	6	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10	12	10	10	16	<i>14</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22	19	17	20	24	<i>56</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7	3	5	4	6	*
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	29	30	30	31	32	<i>39</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	23	26	21	24	22	<i>20</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	19	21	17	27	<i>31</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15	18	20	20	24	<i>30</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14	19	20	19	23	<i>29</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7	8	6	10	14	<i>7</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13	18	20	19	23	<i>26</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	23	26	21	24	22	<i>20</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	20	22	20	28	<i>35</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	37	35	36	38	39	<i>72</i>
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	37	30	33	35	33	30	29	32	30	30	36	36	33	35	39	41	<i>86</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	27	25	26	29	30	<i>42</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12	11	9	6	11	<i>25</i>
Cigarette Use	30	28	26	27	26	24	22	22	21	22	24	24	23	23	22	19	<i>42</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	17	14	14	14	11	11	9	11	9	7	11	12	6	7	7	4	<i>5</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.6D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.28	1.25	1.19	1.21	1.16	2.27
Marijuana	1.29	1.25	1.38	1.33	1.37	1.34	1.35	1.37	1.18	1.22	1.24	1.16	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.10	2.11
Cocaine	0.47	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.57	0.39	0.45	0.45	0.44	0.26	0.40	0.29	0.27	0.24	0.30	0.27	0.42
Crack	0.26	0.22	0.30	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.19	0.23	0.15	0.08	0.18	*	0.09	0.05	0.01	0.17	*
Heroin	0.17	0.17	0.22	0.19	0.26	0.19	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.07	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.58	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.50	0.87
LSD	0.41	0.39	0.28	0.22	0.38	0.41	0.29	0.33	0.35	0.26	0.43	0.42	0.30	0.41	0.32	0.46	0.64
PCP	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.16	0.27	0.20	0.18	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.06	0.08	0.17	0.11	0.15	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.32	0.37	0.31	0.29	0.41	0.33
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.70	0.59	0.53	0.56	0.62	1.29
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.22	0.08	0.15	0.11	0.15	*
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.91	0.91	0.88	0.85	0.79	0.92
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.75	0.80	0.64	0.67	0.57	0.49
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.67	0.59	0.64	0.49	0.67	0.73
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.48	0.59	0.61	0.57	0.61	0.70
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.45	0.59	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.68
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.24	0.27	0.17	0.29	0.37	0.16
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.44	0.57	0.60	0.53	0.59	0.60
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.75	0.80	0.64	0.67	0.57	0.49
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.69	0.64	0.65	0.55	0.69	0.80
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.12	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.91	1.59
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	1.33	1.21	1.36	1.41	1.43	1.32	1.38	1.34	1.22	1.04	1.17	1.09	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.94	1.87
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.84	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.73	0.96
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.40	0.35	0.27	0.17	0.29	0.59
Cigarette Use	1.16	1.15	1.21	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.08	1.01	0.89	0.84	0.82	0.73	0.70	0.67	0.61	0.50	1.00
Daily Cigarette Use	0.75	0.61	0.68	0.66	0.53	0.54	0.45	0.53	0.41	0.27	0.40	0.40	0.20	0.23	0.21	0.12	0.11

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.8C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with No Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	90	84	88	87	87	<i>138</i>
Marijuana	76	76	77	74	73	78	87	81	79	72	76	75	71	79	76	77	<i>121</i>
Cocaine	25	25	25	23	20	21	20	16	17	12	18	18	15	14	13	14	<i>20</i>
Crack	8	8	10	9	6	5	3	5	7	3	2	3	3	6	1	1	<i>2</i>
Heroin	9	6	7	5	9	6	7	9	8	6	5	6	4	4	3	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	33	27	30	25	27	<i>37</i>
LSD	15	15	13	14	16	11	16	14	13	13	21	23	18	19	18	21	<i>29</i>
PCP	9	13	10	9	8	9	7	6	10	5	7	10	5	5	3	6	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	17	18	15	14	<i>15</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	33	28	29	33	33	<i>55</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7	7	8	8	8	<i>6</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	52	46	44	42	41	<i>67</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	41	36	35	33	31	<i>57</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	28	27	26	22	26	<i>39</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	32	26	28	25	26	<i>29</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	29	25	26	25	26	<i>27</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13	12	12	9	9	<i>12</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	29	24	26	25	25	<i>26</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	42	36	35	33	31	<i>57</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	33	28	28	25	28	<i>42</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	67	55	56	57	55	<i>91</i>
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	87	85	84	88	80	84	81	77	83	73	74	66	69	68	65	74	<i>124</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	52	48	50	48	48	<i>101</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20	17	17	16	21	<i>30</i>
Cigarette Use	74	68	64	64	55	62	62	56	51	45	45	41	36	35	31	29	<i>42</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	35	31	31	31	27	28	27	25	23	19	24	18	14	11	13	10	<i>11</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2004-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.8D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with No Major Depressive Episode in Past Year; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2004-2020

Substance	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE																	
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.38	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.38	<i>0.64</i>
Marijuana	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.29	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.31	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.34	0.35	0.35	<i>0.57</i>
Cocaine	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.07	<i>0.10</i>
Crack	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	<i>0.01</i>
Heroin	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.13	<i>0.18</i>
LSD	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	<i>0.15</i>
PCP	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	<i>0.07</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.16	<i>0.27</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	<i>0.03</i>
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	<i>0.33</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	<i>0.28</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.13	<i>0.19</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.15	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.13	<i>0.14</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13	<i>0.13</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.04	<i>0.06</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.13	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12	<i>0.13</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.15	<i>0.28</i>
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.14	<i>0.21</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.30	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.26	<i>0.44</i>
PAST MONTH USE																	
Alcohol	0.33	0.33	0.34	0.35	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.32	0.31	0.32	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.29	0.33	<i>0.58</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.24	0.22	0.23	0.22	0.22	<i>0.48</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	<i>0.15</i>
Cigarette Use	0.30	0.29	0.27	0.27	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.20	0.19	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.14	<i>0.20</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	<i>0.05</i>

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