

Table 11.7A Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2020

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE															
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	774	757	720	885	932	<i>791</i>
Marijuana	362	339	384	366	327	375	414	495	510	545	572	547	678	718	<i>618</i>
Cocaine	47	54	48	35	35	36	45	17	32	32	30	27	27	29	<i>27</i>
Crack	10	17	5	6	7	11	7	2	6	*	4	2	0	10	*
Heroin	9	6	8	6	9	8	11	7	12	2	3	4	3	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	116	102	122	96	133	<i>126</i>
LSD	13	13	23	30	20	23	36	19	45	56	31	58	52	87	<i>70</i>
PCP	10	5	16	6	4	7	8	6	11	2	6	11	6	7	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	43	46	42	42	56	<i>14</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	151	124	119	145	178	<i>179</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10	5	14	6	10	*
Misuse of Prescription															
Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	325	349	285	301	301	<i>188</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201	237	170	172	136	<i>70</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	148	130	122	106	157	<i>100</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	103	148	131	151	147	<i>100</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	89	131	127	136	129	<i>88</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	25	41	19	30	43	<i>12</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	82	125	119	129	124	<i>73</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	201	238	172	172	136	<i>70</i>
Central Nervous System															
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	163	145	133	128	174	<i>114</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than															
Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	477	450	406	435	482	<i>386</i>
PAST MONTH USE															
Alcohol	386	404	385	372	318	331	370	365	421	396	373	398	433	487	<i>477</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	228	199	220	238	262	<i>200</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	49	40	29	17	43	<i>45</i>
Cigarette Use	290	285	275	276	219	225	217	221	203	213	194	168	177	129	<i>79</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	83	75	56	55	46	58	44	32	40	50	19	18	17	12	<i>6</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.7B Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; Percentages, 2006-2020

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE															
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	36.3	34.9	31.8	36.5	34.9	<i>27.1</i>
Marijuana	26.6	24.7	26.3	26.0	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.5	25.6	25.6	26.4	24.1	28.0	26.9	<i>21.2</i>
Cocaine	3.5	4.0	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	<i>0.9</i>
Crack	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.3	*	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	*
Heroin	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.0	5.0	<i>4.3</i>
LSD	0.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.6	2.1	3.3	<i>2.4</i>
PCP	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	<i>0.5</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.1	5.7	5.2	6.0	6.7	<i>6.1</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.4	*
Misuse of Prescription															
Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	15.3	16.1	12.6	12.4	11.3	<i>6.4</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4	10.9	7.5	7.1	5.1	<i>2.4</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6.9	6.0	5.4	4.4	5.9	<i>3.4</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.8	6.8	5.8	6.2	5.5	<i>3.4</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	4.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.8	<i>3.0</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	<i>0.4</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	3.8	5.8	5.2	5.3	4.6	<i>2.5</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	9.4	11.0	7.6	7.1	5.1	<i>2.4</i>
Central Nervous System															
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7.6	6.7	5.9	5.3	6.5	<i>3.9</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	22.4	20.8	17.9	18.0	18.0	<i>13.2</i>
PAST MONTH USE															
Alcohol	28.4	29.5	26.4	26.5	23.6	23.8	24.0	19.5	21.1	18.6	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.2	<i>16.3</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10.7	9.2	9.7	9.8	9.8	<i>6.9</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	2.3	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.6	<i>1.5</i>
Cigarette Use	21.3	20.8	18.8	19.7	16.2	16.2	14.1	11.8	10.2	10.0	8.9	7.4	7.3	4.8	<i>2.7</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	6.1	5.5	3.8	3.9	3.4	4.2	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	<i>0.2</i>

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