

Table 11.7C Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2006-2020

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE															
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	42	40	40	47	48	78
Marijuana	27	25	29	27	23	26	27	30	35	36	35	33	41	43	68
Cocaine	8	10	11	7	7	8	9	5	9	9	8	7	8	10	14
Crack	4	7	2	3	3	5	3	2	3	*	3	2	0	6	*
Heroin	4	4	5	3	4	3	4	4	6	2	2	2	3	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	18	15	17	15	19	35
LSD	4	4	7	6	5	6	8	5	12	13	8	12	10	17	24
PCP	4	3	5	2	2	4	3	3	5	2	3	5	4	6	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	10	10	10	10	16	6
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	19	16	16	18	21	40
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	6	2	5	4	6	*
Misuse of Prescription Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	27	27	27	27	31	37
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	23	18	20	21	17
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	20	18	20	16	25	30
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	14	17	18	19	22	29
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13	17	18	18	21	28
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	7	8	5	9	14	7
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	13	17	18	18	21	25
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	22	18	20	21	17
Central Nervous System Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	21	19	20	17	26	32
Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	34	31	32	32	36	58
PAST MONTH USE															
Alcohol	28	29	29	26	24	26	26	26	31	30	28	31	35	37	64
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	24	21	24	26	27	37
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	12	10	8	5	10	24
Cigarette Use	23	22	23	22	18	18	18	20	21	23	20	20	20	17	26
Daily Cigarette Use	12	11	10	9	7	9	8	6	11	12	5	7	6	4	5

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

NOTE: Respondents with unknown past year Major Depressive Episode (MDE) data were excluded.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown impairment data were excluded.

¹ Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

² Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2006-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 11.7D Substance Use in Past Year and Past Month: Among People Aged 12 to 17 with Major Depressive Episode with Severe Impairment in Past Year; Standard Errors of Percentages, 2006-2020

Substance	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
PAST YEAR USE															
Illicit Drugs	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.55	1.43	1.49	1.51	1.40	<i>2.37</i>
Marijuana	1.71	1.55	1.62	1.63	1.56	1.57	1.46	1.43	1.49	1.42	1.34	1.32	1.39	1.34	<i>2.21</i>
Cocaine	0.59	0.71	0.72	0.48	0.54	0.55	0.58	0.27	0.47	0.42	0.35	0.29	0.32	0.38	<i>0.48</i>
Crack	0.31	0.47	0.17	0.20	0.24	0.33	0.22	0.11	0.16	*	0.12	0.07	0.01	0.24	*
Heroin	0.27	0.28	0.36	0.20	0.27	0.25	0.27	0.19	0.29	0.09	0.08	0.10	0.11	*	*
Hallucinogens	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.81	0.65	0.74	0.61	0.69	<i>1.18</i>
LSD	0.30	0.31	0.47	0.43	0.39	0.40	0.51	0.26	0.58	0.59	0.37	0.53	0.41	0.62	<i>0.83</i>
PCP	0.28	0.20	0.36	0.16	0.17	0.25	0.17	0.17	0.26	0.09	0.12	0.24	0.16	0.21	*
Ecstasy	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.45	0.45	0.42	0.42	0.57	<i>0.19</i>
Inhalants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.89	0.72	0.67	0.71	0.77	<i>1.31</i>
Methamphetamine	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.26	0.10	0.22	0.15	0.21	*
Misuse of Prescription															
Psychotherapeutics	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.17	1.14	1.08	1.06	1.05	<i>1.24</i>
Pain Relievers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.95	0.98	0.77	0.82	0.76	<i>0.59</i>
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.89	0.83	0.84	0.62	0.90	<i>1.01</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.65	0.77	0.76	0.77	0.80	<i>0.98</i>
Tranquilizers	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.59	0.78	0.75	0.73	0.77	<i>0.95</i>
Sedatives	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.35	0.38	0.24	0.38	0.52	<i>0.23</i>
Benzodiazepines	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.57	0.75	0.75	0.72	0.77	<i>0.85</i>
Opioids	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.95	0.97	0.77	0.82	0.76	<i>0.59</i>
Central Nervous System															
Stimulants	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.92	0.86	0.85	0.67	0.93	<i>1.07</i>
Illicit Drugs Other Than															
Marijuana ¹	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.40	1.23	1.26	1.19	1.17	<i>1.84</i>
PAST MONTH USE															
Alcohol	1.66	1.72	1.69	1.55	1.61	1.59	1.46	1.27	1.42	1.30	1.18	1.26	1.27	1.19	<i>2.02</i>
Binge Alcohol Use ²	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	1.07	0.92	0.99	0.99	0.95	<i>1.24</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	nc	0.56	0.45	0.33	0.21	0.35	<i>0.83</i>
Cigarette Use	1.55	1.41	1.37	1.44	1.29	1.21	1.09	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.87	0.84	0.79	0.62	<i>0.88</i>
Daily Cigarette Use	0.86	0.79	0.65	0.66	0.55	0.64	0.50	0.32	0.53	0.55	0.22	0.30	0.25	0.16	<i>0.16</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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