

Table 2.16A Cigarette Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	151,235	<i>145,499</i>	2,253	<i>1,809</i>	148,982	<i>143,690</i>	14,686	<i>12,862</i>	134,296	<i>130,829</i>
GENDER										
Male	79,463	<i>75,910</i>	1,234	<i>999</i>	78,229	<i>74,911</i>	8,103	<i>6,803</i>	70,126	<i>68,108</i>
Female	71,772	<i>69,588</i>	1,019	<i>810</i>	70,752	<i>68,779</i>	6,583	<i>6,059</i>	64,169	<i>62,720</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	131,359	<i>124,764</i>	1,721	<i>1,381</i>	129,639	<i>123,383</i>	11,712	<i>10,389</i>	117,927	<i>112,994</i>
White	108,484	<i>101,776</i>	1,385	<i>1,138</i>	107,099	<i>100,638</i>	9,237	<i>8,380</i>	97,862	<i>92,258</i>
Black or African American	13,693	<i>14,042</i>	173	<i>133</i>	13,521	<i>13,908</i>	1,263	<i>1,099</i>	12,258	<i>12,809</i>
AIAN	955	<i>1,026</i>	29	<i>*</i>	926	<i>*</i>	141	<i>*</i>	785	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	427	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	416	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	363	<i>*</i>
Asian	4,883	<i>4,376</i>	31	<i>20</i>	4,852	<i>4,356</i>	597	<i>386</i>	4,255	<i>3,970</i>
Two or More Races	2,918	<i>3,012</i>	91	<i>49</i>	2,827	<i>2,963</i>	423	<i>408</i>	2,404	<i>2,554</i>
Hispanic or Latino	19,875	<i>20,735</i>	532	<i>427</i>	19,343	<i>20,307</i>	2,974	<i>2,472</i>	16,369	<i>17,835</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16,375	<i>15,622</i>	1,895	<i>1,144</i>	14,481	<i>14,478</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	37,182	<i>41,326</i>	4,913	<i>4,340</i>	32,269	<i>36,987</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	48,189	<i>44,685</i>	5,743	<i>5,333</i>	42,446	<i>39,352</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	47,235	<i>42,057</i>	2,134	<i>2,045</i>	45,101	<i>40,012</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	76,562	<i>68,222</i>	7,463	<i>5,845</i>	69,099	<i>62,377</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18,275	<i>15,888</i>	2,992	<i>3,000</i>	15,282	<i>12,888</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,615	<i>7,503</i>	1,436	<i>1,378</i>	4,180	<i>6,125</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	48,529	<i>52,076</i>	2,794	<i>2,637</i>	45,735	<i>49,439</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.16B Cigarette Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	55.0	52.5	9.0	7.2	59.5	57.0	43.5	38.4	62.0	59.9
GENDER										
Male	59.5	56.5	9.7	7.9	64.7	61.6	47.9	40.6	67.5	64.9
Female	50.7	48.8	8.3	6.6	54.7	52.8	39.1	36.2	57.0	55.2
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	57.7	54.6	9.2	7.4	62.0	58.8	44.9	40.3	64.4	61.4
White	63.6	59.6	10.8	8.9	67.9	63.7	51.2	46.8	70.0	65.9
Black or African American	41.2	41.8	5.1	4.3	45.2	45.6	27.2	23.9	48.5	49.5
AIAN	61.1	61.8	16.9	*	66.6	*	64.5	*	66.9	*
NHOPI	39.1	*	*	*	42.1	*	*	*	43.7	*
Asian	30.7	27.0	2.4	1.1	33.3	30.4	28.6	19.4	34.1	32.1
Two or More Races	54.8	56.8	9.8	8.0	64.5	63.2	45.0	39.5	69.7	69.9
Hispanic or Latino	41.9	42.9	8.6	6.8	46.9	48.3	38.8	32.0	48.7	51.9
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	54.3	54.1	40.5	29.9	56.9	57.7
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	61.2	59.5	46.3	40.4	64.3	63.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	62.5	58.4	42.5	38.1	66.8	63.0
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	57.4	54.6	43.2	41.2	58.3	55.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	61.7	58.5	52.1	46.0	62.9	60.1
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	56.1	50.8	35.8	35.0	63.0	56.7
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	56.6	58.3	43.6	40.7	63.0	64.6
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	58.0	57.1	36.0	29.8	60.3	60.0

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¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.17A Cigarette Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	55,551	<i>50,961</i>	1,333	<i>968</i>	54,218	<i>49,993</i>	8,720	<i>7,241</i>	45,498	<i>42,752</i>
GENDER										
Male	30,243	<i>27,716</i>	716	<i>530</i>	29,527	<i>27,187</i>	5,058	<i>4,055</i>	24,468	<i>23,131</i>
Female	25,309	<i>23,244</i>	617	<i>438</i>	24,692	<i>22,806</i>	3,662	<i>3,186</i>	21,030	<i>19,621</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	47,867	<i>43,455</i>	1,028	<i>753</i>	46,838	<i>42,702</i>	7,123	<i>5,867</i>	39,716	<i>36,835</i>
White	36,925	<i>33,074</i>	875	<i>649</i>	36,051	<i>32,425</i>	5,674	<i>4,718</i>	30,377	<i>27,707</i>
Black or African American	6,963	<i>6,752</i>	67	<i>51</i>	6,896	<i>6,701</i>	745	<i>688</i>	6,151	<i>6,013</i>
AIAN	530	*	16	*	514	*	90	*	424	*
NHOPI	186	*	*	*	185	*	*	*	148	*
Asian	1,696	<i>1,547</i>	25	<i>11</i>	1,671	<i>1,536</i>	323	<i>203</i>	1,348	<i>1,334</i>
Two or More Races	1,567	<i>1,242</i>	45	<i>27</i>	1,521	<i>1,215</i>	253	<i>208</i>	1,268	<i>1,007</i>
Hispanic or Latino	7,685	<i>7,505</i>	305	<i>215</i>	7,380	<i>7,291</i>	1,597	<i>1,374</i>	5,783	<i>5,917</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	8,896	<i>8,113</i>	1,378	<i>752</i>	7,518	<i>7,362</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17,413	<i>18,383</i>	3,179	<i>2,723</i>	14,234	<i>15,659</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18,611	<i>15,890</i>	3,248	<i>2,792</i>	15,363	<i>13,098</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	9,298	<i>7,607</i>	914	<i>975</i>	8,383	<i>6,633</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	27,980	<i>23,195</i>	4,342	<i>3,058</i>	23,638	<i>20,137</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6,401	<i>5,662</i>	1,700	<i>1,556</i>	4,701	<i>4,106</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,644	<i>4,358</i>	1,013	<i>981</i>	2,631	<i>3,377</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16,194	<i>16,779</i>	1,664	<i>1,647</i>	14,529	<i>15,132</i>

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TOTAL	20.2	<i>18.4</i>	5.4	<i>3.9</i>	21.7	<i>19.8</i>	25.8	<i>21.6</i>	21.0	<i>19.6</i>
GENDER										
Male	22.6	<i>20.6</i>	5.6	<i>4.2</i>	24.4	<i>22.3</i>	29.9	<i>24.2</i>	23.5	<i>22.1</i>
Female	17.9	<i>16.3</i>	5.1	<i>3.6</i>	19.1	<i>17.5</i>	21.8	<i>19.0</i>	18.7	<i>17.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	21.0	<i>19.0</i>	5.5	<i>4.0</i>	22.4	<i>20.3</i>	27.3	<i>22.8</i>	21.7	<i>20.0</i>
White	21.6	<i>19.4</i>	6.8	<i>5.1</i>	22.8	<i>20.5</i>	31.5	<i>26.3</i>	21.7	<i>19.8</i>
Black or African American	20.9	<i>20.1</i>	2.0	<i>1.6</i>	23.1	<i>22.0</i>	16.1	<i>15.0</i>	24.4	<i>23.2</i>
AIAN	33.9	*	9.4	*	36.9	*	41.4	*	36.1	*
NHOPI	17.0	*	*	*	18.7	*	*	*	17.8	*
Asian	10.7	<i>9.5</i>	1.9	<i>0.6</i>	11.5	<i>10.7</i>	15.5	<i>10.2</i>	10.8	<i>10.8</i>
Two or More Races	29.5	<i>23.4</i>	4.9	<i>4.3</i>	34.7	<i>25.9</i>	27.0	<i>20.1</i>	36.8	<i>27.5</i>
Hispanic or Latino	16.2	<i>15.5</i>	4.9	<i>3.4</i>	17.9	<i>17.3</i>	20.8	<i>17.8</i>	17.2	<i>17.2</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	29.5	<i>28.1</i>	29.4	<i>19.6</i>	29.5	<i>29.4</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	28.7	<i>26.5</i>	30.0	<i>25.4</i>	28.4	<i>26.7</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	24.2	<i>20.8</i>	24.1	<i>20.0</i>	24.2	<i>21.0</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11.3	<i>9.9</i>	18.5	<i>19.6</i>	10.8	<i>9.2</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	22.5	<i>19.9</i>	30.3	<i>24.1</i>	21.5	<i>19.4</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19.6	<i>18.1</i>	20.4	<i>18.2</i>	19.4	<i>18.1</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	36.7	<i>33.9</i>	30.8	<i>29.0</i>	39.6	<i>35.6</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	19.4	<i>18.4</i>	21.5	<i>18.6</i>	19.2	<i>18.4</i>

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	45,885	<i>41,400</i>	572	<i>350</i>	45,313	<i>41,050</i>	5,917	<i>4,661</i>	39,396	<i>36,389</i>
GENDER										
Male	24,836	<i>22,061</i>	311	<i>225</i>	24,526	<i>21,836</i>	3,498	<i>2,693</i>	21,028	<i>19,143</i>
Female	21,048	<i>19,339</i>	261	<i>125</i>	20,787	<i>19,214</i>	2,419	<i>1,968</i>	18,368	<i>17,246</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,083	<i>35,852</i>	460	<i>326</i>	39,623	<i>35,526</i>	4,867	<i>3,813</i>	34,756	<i>31,714</i>
White	30,745	<i>26,875</i>	393	<i>285</i>	30,352	<i>26,590</i>	3,827	<i>2,970</i>	26,525	<i>23,621</i>
Black or African American	6,235	<i>5,820</i>	34	<i>14</i>	6,200	<i>5,806</i>	570	<i>531</i>	5,630	<i>5,276</i>
AIAN	413	<i>*</i>	8	<i>*</i>	405	<i>*</i>	62	<i>*</i>	343	<i>*</i>
NHOPI	134	<i>*</i>	*	<i>*</i>	134	<i>*</i>	*	<i>*</i>	116	<i>*</i>
Asian	1,196	<i>1,303</i>	*	<i>*</i>	1,196	<i>1,295</i>	197	<i>110</i>	999	<i>1,185</i>
Two or More Races	1,359	<i>1,104</i>	23	<i>15</i>	1,336	<i>1,089</i>	193	<i>156</i>	1,143	<i>932</i>
Hispanic or Latino	5,802	<i>5,548</i>	112	<i>24</i>	5,690	<i>5,524</i>	1,049	<i>849</i>	4,640	<i>4,675</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	7,982	<i>7,306</i>	1,104	<i>596</i>	6,878	<i>6,710</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15,151	<i>16,164</i>	2,311	<i>1,997</i>	12,840	<i>14,167</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15,567	<i>12,347</i>	2,056	<i>1,578</i>	13,511	<i>10,769</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6,613	<i>5,232</i>	446	<i>490</i>	6,167	<i>4,742</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	23,106	<i>18,530</i>	2,995	<i>2,066</i>	20,111	<i>16,463</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,016	<i>4,265</i>	937	<i>801</i>	4,079	<i>3,465</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,152	<i>3,680</i>	826	<i>717</i>	2,326	<i>2,963</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14,039	<i>14,575</i>	1,159	<i>1,078</i>	12,880	<i>13,498</i>

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TOTAL	16.7	<i>15.0</i>	2.3	<i>1.4</i>	18.1	<i>16.3</i>	17.5	<i>13.9</i>	18.2	<i>16.7</i>
GENDER										
Male	18.6	<i>16.4</i>	2.4	<i>1.8</i>	20.3	<i>17.9</i>	20.7	<i>16.1</i>	20.2	<i>18.2</i>
Female	14.9	<i>13.6</i>	2.1	<i>1.0</i>	16.1	<i>14.8</i>	14.4	<i>11.8</i>	16.3	<i>15.2</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17.6	<i>15.7</i>	2.5	<i>1.7</i>	19.0	<i>16.9</i>	18.7	<i>14.8</i>	19.0	<i>17.2</i>
White	18.0	<i>15.7</i>	3.1	<i>2.2</i>	19.2	<i>16.8</i>	21.2	<i>16.6</i>	19.0	<i>16.9</i>
Black or African American	18.7	<i>17.3</i>	1.0	<i>0.4</i>	20.7	<i>19.0</i>	12.3	<i>11.6</i>	22.3	<i>20.4</i>
AIAN	26.4	*	4.7	*	29.1	*	28.5	*	29.3	*
NHOPI	12.3	*	*	*	13.5	*	*	*	14.0	*
Asian	7.5	<i>8.0</i>	*	*	8.2	<i>9.0</i>	9.4	<i>5.5</i>	8.0	<i>9.6</i>
Two or More Races	25.6	<i>20.8</i>	2.5	<i>2.5</i>	30.5	<i>23.2</i>	20.5	<i>15.1</i>	33.2	<i>25.5</i>
Hispanic or Latino	12.2	<i>11.5</i>	1.8	<i>0.4</i>	13.8	<i>13.1</i>	13.7	<i>11.0</i>	13.8	<i>13.6</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	26.5	<i>25.3</i>	23.6	<i>15.6</i>	27.0	<i>26.8</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	24.9	<i>23.3</i>	21.8	<i>18.6</i>	25.6	<i>24.1</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	20.2	<i>16.1</i>	15.2	<i>11.3</i>	21.3	<i>17.2</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	8.0	<i>6.8</i>	9.0	<i>9.9</i>	8.0	<i>6.6</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.6	<i>15.9</i>	20.9	<i>16.3</i>	18.3	<i>15.8</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.4	<i>13.6</i>	11.2	<i>9.3</i>	16.8	<i>15.2</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	31.7	<i>28.6</i>	25.1	<i>21.2</i>	35.0	<i>31.3</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	16.8	<i>16.0</i>	14.9	<i>12.2</i>	17.0	<i>16.4</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.