

**Table 2.19A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	42,585	<i>37,436</i>	1,003	<i>587</i>	41,582	<i>36,849</i>	5,618	<i>4,478</i>	35,964	<i>32,370</i>
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	35,594	<i>30,677</i>	755	<i>402</i>	34,839	<i>30,275</i>	4,320	<i>3,498</i>	30,519	<i>26,776</i>
Female	6,991	<i>6,759</i>	248	<i>185</i>	6,743	<i>6,574</i>	1,298	<i>980</i>	5,445	<i>5,594</i>
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	38,794	<i>34,133</i>	835	<i>512</i>	37,959	<i>33,622</i>	4,904	<i>3,919</i>	33,055	<i>29,702</i>
White	34,538	<i>30,200</i>	709	<i>496</i>	33,829	<i>29,704</i>	4,306	<i>3,359</i>	29,523	<i>26,345</i>
Black or African American	2,121	<i>1,944</i>	52	<i>1</i>	2,069	<i>1,943</i>	245	<i>304</i>	1,823	<i>1,638</i>
AIAN	308	<i>371</i>	17	<i>*</i>	291	<i>365</i>	64	<i>*</i>	227	<i>356</i>
NHOPI	110	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	107	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	78	<i>*</i>
Asian	689	<i>554</i>	10	<i>*</i>	679	<i>554</i>	102	<i>74</i>	577	<i>480</i>
Two or More Races	1,028	<i>948</i>	43	<i>8</i>	985	<i>941</i>	158	<i>168</i>	827	<i>773</i>
Hispanic or Latino	3,791	<i>3,302</i>	168	<i>75</i>	3,623	<i>3,227</i>	714	<i>559</i>	2,909	<i>2,668</i>
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,736	<i>3,090</i>	706	<i>428</i>	3,030	<i>2,662</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10,691	<i>10,502</i>	1,839	<i>1,529</i>	8,852	<i>8,973</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14,333	<i>12,653</i>	2,311	<i>1,825</i>	12,022	<i>10,828</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12,821	<i>10,603</i>	762	<i>697</i>	12,059	<i>9,907</i>
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	26,820	<i>22,103</i>	3,145	<i>2,310</i>	23,675	<i>19,793</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3,910	<i>3,515</i>	1,065	<i>792</i>	2,845	<i>2,722</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,755	<i>2,287</i>	489	<i>526</i>	1,266	<i>1,761</i>
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	9,096	<i>8,944</i>	918	<i>850</i>	8,178	<i>8,094</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 2.19B Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	15.5	<i>13.5</i>	4.0	<i>2.4</i>	16.6	<i>14.6</i>	16.7	<i>13.4</i>	16.6	<i>14.8</i>
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	26.7	<i>22.8</i>	6.0	<i>3.2</i>	28.8	<i>24.9</i>	25.6	<i>20.9</i>	29.4	<i>25.5</i>
Female	4.9	<i>4.7</i>	2.0	<i>1.5</i>	5.2	<i>5.0</i>	7.7	<i>5.9</i>	4.8	<i>4.9</i>
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	17.0	<i>14.9</i>	4.5	<i>2.7</i>	18.2	<i>16.0</i>	18.8	<i>15.2</i>	18.1	<i>16.1</i>
White	20.2	<i>17.7</i>	5.5	<i>3.9</i>	21.4	<i>18.8</i>	23.9	<i>18.7</i>	21.1	<i>18.8</i>
Black or African American	6.4	<i>5.8</i>	1.6	<i>0.0</i>	6.9	<i>6.4</i>	5.3	<i>6.6</i>	7.2	<i>6.3</i>
AIAN	19.7	<i>22.3</i>	9.8	<i>*</i>	20.9	<i>25.4</i>	29.3	<i>*</i>	19.3	<i>28.4</i>
NHOPI	10.0	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	10.8	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	9.4	<i>*</i>
Asian	4.3	<i>3.4</i>	0.8	<i>*</i>	4.7	<i>3.9</i>	4.9	<i>3.7</i>	4.6	<i>3.9</i>
Two or More Races	19.3	<i>17.9</i>	4.6	<i>1.2</i>	22.5	<i>20.1</i>	16.8	<i>16.2</i>	24.0	<i>21.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	8.0	<i>6.8</i>	2.7	<i>1.2</i>	8.8	<i>7.7</i>	9.3	<i>7.2</i>	8.7	<i>7.8</i>
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.4	<i>10.7</i>	15.1	<i>11.2</i>	11.9	<i>10.6</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17.6	<i>15.1</i>	17.3	<i>14.2</i>	17.7	<i>15.3</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18.6	<i>16.5</i>	17.1	<i>13.1</i>	18.9	<i>17.3</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	15.6	<i>13.8</i>	15.4	<i>14.0</i>	15.6	<i>13.7</i>
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	21.6	<i>19.0</i>	21.9	<i>18.2</i>	21.6	<i>19.1</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.0	<i>11.2</i>	12.8	<i>9.3</i>	11.7	<i>12.0</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17.7	<i>17.8</i>	14.9	<i>15.5</i>	19.1	<i>18.6</i>
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10.9	<i>9.8</i>	11.8	<i>9.6</i>	10.8	<i>9.8</i>

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**Table 2.20A Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	11,478	9,206	620	339	10,857	8,867	2,586	2,023	8,271	6,844
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	10,029	8,122	446	271	9,583	7,851	2,141	1,701	7,442	6,150
Female	1,449	1,084	175	68	1,274	1,016	445	322	829	694
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,638	8,385	526	291	10,111	8,094	2,267	1,694	7,844	6,400
White	9,433	7,309	453	288	8,980	7,021	1,990	1,429	6,990	5,592
Black or African American	595	590	33	1	562	588	115	176	447	412
AIAN	119	99	13	*	105	99	32	*	74	97
NHOPI	27	*	*	*	24	*	*	*	18	*
Asian	201	113	2	*	200	113	48	22	151	92
Two or More Races	263	213	22	1	240	212	77	62	163	150
Hispanic or Latino	840	821	94	48	746	773	319	329	427	444
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	1,403	994	379	224	1,024	771
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	3,520	3,386	874	738	2,646	2,648
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3,752	2,920	1,020	827	2,733	2,093
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2,182	1,567	313	233	1,869	1,333
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	7,049	5,595	1,420	1,003	5,630	4,593
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	948	907	446	318	503	588
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	570	661	227	308	343	352
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2,290	1,704	495	393	1,795	1,311

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	4.2	3.3	2.5	1.4	4.3	3.5	7.7	6.0	3.8	3.1
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	7.5	6.0	3.5	2.1	7.9	6.5	12.7	10.1	7.2	5.9
Female	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.6
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	4.7	3.7	2.8	1.6	4.8	3.9	8.7	6.6	4.3	3.5
White	5.5	4.3	3.5	2.2	5.7	4.4	11.0	8.0	5.0	4.0
Black or African American	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.8	1.8	1.6
AIAN	7.6	6.0	7.7	*	7.6	6.9	14.6	*	6.3	7.7
NHOPI	2.4	*	*	*	2.4	*	*	*	2.2	*
Asian	1.3	0.7	0.1	*	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.7
Two or More Races	4.9	4.0	2.4	0.1	5.5	4.5	8.2	6.0	4.7	4.1
Hispanic or Latino	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.3	1.3	1.3
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	4.7	3.4	8.1	5.9	4.0	3.1
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	5.8	4.9	8.2	6.9	5.3	4.5
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	4.9	3.8	7.6	5.9	4.3	3.3
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	2.6	2.0	6.3	4.7	2.4	1.8
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	5.7	4.8	9.9	7.9	5.1	4.4
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	2.9	2.9	5.3	3.7	2.1	2.6
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	5.7	5.1	6.9	9.1	5.2	3.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2.7	1.9	6.4	4.4	2.4	1.6

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<b>TOTAL</b>	8,516	<i>7,021</i>	248	<i>146</i>	8,268	<i>6,875</i>	1,660	<i>1,313</i>	6,608	<i>5,562</i>
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	7,657	<i>6,404</i>	190	<i>119</i>	7,466	<i>6,285</i>	1,424	<i>1,149</i>	6,042	<i>5,136</i>
Female	859	<i>618</i>	58	<i>27</i>	802	<i>590</i>	236	<i>164</i>	566	<i>426</i>
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	8,080	<i>6,555</i>	213	<i>140</i>	7,867	<i>6,416</i>	1,515	<i>1,109</i>	6,352	<i>5,306</i>
White	7,230	<i>5,711</i>	177	<i>139</i>	7,053	<i>5,572</i>	1,338	<i>902</i>	5,714	<i>4,669</i>
Black or African American	386	<i>480</i>	18	<i>*</i>	368	<i>480</i>	68	<i>156</i>	300	<i>324</i>
AIAN	96	<i>77</i>	7	<i>*</i>	89	<i>77</i>	24	<i>*</i>	65	<i>75</i>
NHOPI	24	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	21	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	<i>*</i>	16	<i>*</i>
Asian	173	<i>77</i>	0	<i>*</i>	173	<i>77</i>	33	<i>12</i>	140	<i>66</i>
Two or More Races	172	<i>151</i>	9	<i>*</i>	163	<i>151</i>	47	<i>34</i>	116	<i>117</i>
Hispanic or Latino	436	<i>466</i>	35	<i>6</i>	401	<i>460</i>	144	<i>204</i>	256	<i>256</i>
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	949	<i>811</i>	226	<i>146</i>	723	<i>664</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,864	<i>2,814</i>	606	<i>482</i>	2,258	<i>2,332</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2,905	<i>2,199</i>	648	<i>561</i>	2,256	<i>1,639</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,550	<i>1,051</i>	180	<i>124</i>	1,370	<i>927</i>
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5,562	<i>4,427</i>	986	<i>667</i>	4,577	<i>3,760</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	596	<i>738</i>	250	<i>187</i>	346	<i>551</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	371	<i>390</i>	140	<i>229</i>	231	<i>161</i>
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1,738	<i>1,319</i>	283	<i>230</i>	1,455	<i>1,090</i>

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Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	3.1	2.5	1.0	0.6	3.3	2.7	4.9	3.9	3.1	2.5
<b>GENDER</b>										
Male	5.7	4.8	1.5	0.9	6.2	5.2	8.4	6.9	5.8	4.9
Female	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.4
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>										
Not Hispanic or Latino	3.5	2.9	1.1	0.7	3.8	3.1	5.8	4.3	3.5	2.9
White	4.2	3.3	1.4	1.1	4.5	3.5	7.4	5.0	4.1	3.3
Black or African American	1.2	1.4	0.5	*	1.2	1.6	1.5	3.4	1.2	1.3
AIAN	6.1	4.7	4.1	*	6.4	5.4	10.9	*	5.6	6.0
NHOPI	2.2	*	*	*	2.2	*	*	*	1.9	*
Asian	1.1	0.5	0.0	*	1.2	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.1	0.5
Two or More Races	3.2	2.9	1.0	*	3.7	3.2	5.0	3.3	3.4	3.2
Hispanic or Latino	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.7
<b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>										
< High School	da	da	da	da	3.1	2.8	4.8	3.8	2.8	2.6
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.0
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	3.8	2.9	4.8	4.0	3.6	2.6
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	4.5	3.8	6.9	5.3	4.2	3.6
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	2.4
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	3.7	3.0	4.3	6.8	3.5	1.7
Other <sup>1</sup>	da	da	da	da	2.1	1.4	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.3

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.