

Table 2.19C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	579	867	48	59	577	864	127	215	561	843
GENDER										
Male	510	765	40	44	509	760	105	188	496	745
Female	230	349	24	41	229	347	62	91	221	331
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	530	812	41	54	529	806	117	191	514	792
White	489	718	40	54	574	846	130	176	552	833
Black or African American	148	265	11	1	164	265	26	82	161	249
AIAN	32	84	4	*	32	84	11	*	30	83
NHOPI	27	*	*	*	26	*	*	*	22	*
Asian	83	107	5	*	83	107	17	21	79	105
Two or More Races	98	134	8	4	98	134	22	41	96	128
Hispanic or Latino	198	298	25	27	194	300	50	84	186	290
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	182	274	47	78	176	269
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	312	499	82	135	294	498
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	364	489	105	135	348	500
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	387	444	52	78	380	502
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	492	705	108	153	475	684
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	179	272	65	82	168	262
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	119	258	38	99	112	240
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	325	482	58	89	323	479

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.19D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Lifetime: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	0.21	<i>0.31</i>	0.19	<i>0.24</i>	0.23	<i>0.34</i>	0.38	<i>0.64</i>	0.26	<i>0.39</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.38	<i>0.57</i>	0.31	<i>0.35</i>	0.42	<i>0.62</i>	0.62	<i>1.12</i>	0.48	<i>0.71</i>
Female	0.16	<i>0.25</i>	0.20	<i>0.33</i>	0.18	<i>0.27</i>	0.37	<i>0.54</i>	0.20	<i>0.29</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.23	<i>0.36</i>	0.22	<i>0.29</i>	0.25	<i>0.38</i>	0.45	<i>0.74</i>	0.28	<i>0.43</i>
White	0.29	<i>0.42</i>	0.30	<i>0.41</i>	0.31	<i>0.45</i>	0.58	<i>0.87</i>	0.34	<i>0.51</i>
Black or African American	0.44	<i>0.76</i>	0.31	<i>0.04</i>	0.49	<i>0.84</i>	0.56	<i>1.72</i>	0.57	<i>0.92</i>
AIAN	2.09	<i>4.21</i>	1.94	*	2.36	<i>4.67</i>	3.92	*	2.72	<i>5.28</i>
NHOPI	2.30	*	*	*	2.54	*	*	*	2.59	*
Asian	0.51	<i>0.64</i>	0.41	*	0.56	<i>0.72</i>	0.80	<i>1.07</i>	0.62	<i>0.82</i>
Two or More Races	1.63	<i>2.29</i>	0.79	<i>0.60</i>	1.95	<i>2.58</i>	2.07	<i>3.69</i>	2.39	<i>3.21</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.42	<i>0.62</i>	0.41	<i>0.42</i>	0.47	<i>0.71</i>	0.66	<i>1.09</i>	0.55	<i>0.84</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.57	<i>0.95</i>	0.93	<i>1.93</i>	0.66	<i>1.05</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.49	<i>0.72</i>	0.67	<i>1.18</i>	0.56	<i>0.82</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.42	<i>0.64</i>	0.61	<i>0.90</i>	0.49	<i>0.75</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.40	<i>0.58</i>	0.91	<i>1.41</i>	0.42	<i>0.61</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.34	<i>0.54</i>	0.65	<i>1.06</i>	0.38	<i>0.60</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.51	<i>0.81</i>	0.69	<i>0.93</i>	0.65	<i>1.08</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.08	<i>1.79</i>	1.05	<i>2.59</i>	1.53	<i>2.29</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.36	<i>0.50</i>	0.63	<i>0.98</i>	0.39	<i>0.55</i>

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.20C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	292	433	37	43	290	431	90	150	272	407
GENDER										
Male	274	414	30	36	273	412	78	137	259	389
Female	95	123	20	24	93	119	37	52	83	108
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	286	410	32	37	284	409	83	128	267	395
White	266	365	31	37	269	372	84	110	253	357
Black or African American	69	177	8	1	71	177	19	73	68	161
AIAN	20	33	4	*	20	33	7	*	18	33
NHOPI	9	*	*	*	9	*	*	*	8	*
Asian	54	39	2	*	54	39	13	12	49	37
Two or More Races	47	62	5	0	47	62	16	18	45	59
Hispanic or Latino	74	127	19	22	72	126	36	75	61	99
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	101	160	33	69	97	147
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	165	286	58	96	151	273
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	159	208	66	91	143	187
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	150	173	35	35	146	170
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	224	329	72	105	212	303
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	82	183	41	48	69	178
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	60	125	26	85	53	92
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	144	183	46	61	140	171

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Table 2.20D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

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TOTAL	0.11	<i>0.16</i>	0.15	<i>0.17</i>	0.12	<i>0.17</i>	0.27	<i>0.45</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.21	<i>0.31</i>	0.24	<i>0.29</i>	0.23	<i>0.34</i>	0.46	<i>0.82</i>	0.25	<i>0.37</i>
Female	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.16	<i>0.20</i>	0.07	<i>0.09</i>	0.22	<i>0.31</i>	0.07	<i>0.10</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.13	<i>0.18</i>	0.17	<i>0.20</i>	0.14	<i>0.19</i>	0.32	<i>0.50</i>	0.15	<i>0.21</i>
White	0.16	<i>0.21</i>	0.24	<i>0.29</i>	0.17	<i>0.23</i>	0.42	<i>0.58</i>	0.18	<i>0.25</i>
Black or African American	0.21	<i>0.53</i>	0.25	<i>0.04</i>	0.23	<i>0.58</i>	0.41	<i>1.56</i>	0.26	<i>0.62</i>
AIAN	1.26	<i>1.92</i>	1.83	*	1.40	<i>2.21</i>	2.83	*	1.54	<i>2.57</i>
NHOPI	0.84	*	*	*	0.90	*	*	*	0.99	*
Asian	0.34	<i>0.24</i>	0.14	*	0.37	<i>0.27</i>	0.63	<i>0.59</i>	0.39	<i>0.30</i>
Two or More Races	0.86	<i>1.14</i>	0.57	<i>0.06</i>	1.05	<i>1.29</i>	1.56	<i>1.82</i>	1.27	<i>1.58</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.16	<i>0.26</i>	0.30	<i>0.35</i>	0.17	<i>0.30</i>	0.47	<i>0.97</i>	0.18	<i>0.29</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.33	<i>0.55</i>	0.66	<i>1.73</i>	0.38	<i>0.59</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.27	<i>0.41</i>	0.52	<i>0.86</i>	0.30	<i>0.46</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.20	<i>0.27</i>	0.41	<i>0.62</i>	0.22	<i>0.30</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.18	<i>0.22</i>	0.67	<i>0.68</i>	0.18	<i>0.23</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.18	<i>0.28</i>	0.48	<i>0.78</i>	0.19	<i>0.29</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.25	<i>0.58</i>	0.46	<i>0.56</i>	0.28	<i>0.77</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.59	<i>0.95</i>	0.76	<i>2.32</i>	0.78	<i>0.96</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.17	<i>0.20</i>	0.51	<i>0.68</i>	0.18	<i>0.21</i>

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TOTAL	264	382	25	28	262	383	74	126	246	366
GENDER										
Male	252	366	22	26	250	366	69	116	237	350
Female	77	99	10	11	77	98	26	42	72	88
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	260	369	21	28	258	369	69	111	242	358
White	247	331	20	28	243	335	68	87	228	323
Black or African American	58	168	6	*	59	168	15	73	56	151
AIAN	19	28	3	*	19	28	6	*	18	28
NHOPI	9	*	*	*	9	*	*	*	8	*
Asian	50	37	0	*	50	37	9	10	49	35
Two or More Races	39	58	3	*	39	58	12	13	37	56
Hispanic or Latino	51	87	12	4	49	88	24	58	43	64
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	da	da	da	83	155	25	66	81	142
High School Graduate	da	da	da	da	150	267	45	77	139	257
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	da	da	da	140	180	49	76	129	161
College Graduate	da	da	da	da	121	117	24	26	119	113
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	da	da	da	199	277	61	81	191	258
Part-Time	da	da	da	da	66	181	28	40	59	177
Unemployed	da	da	da	da	49	93	20	82	43	44
Other ¹	da	da	da	da	129	170	33	47	126	161

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TOTAL	0.10	<i>0.14</i>	0.10	<i>0.11</i>	0.10	<i>0.15</i>	0.22	<i>0.38</i>	0.11	<i>0.17</i>
GENDER										
Male	0.19	<i>0.27</i>	0.17	<i>0.20</i>	0.21	<i>0.30</i>	0.41	<i>0.69</i>	0.23	<i>0.33</i>
Female	0.05	<i>0.07</i>	0.08	<i>0.09</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.15	<i>0.25</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE										
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.11	<i>0.16</i>	0.11	<i>0.15</i>	0.12	<i>0.18</i>	0.27	<i>0.43</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>
White	0.14	<i>0.19</i>	0.15	<i>0.21</i>	0.16	<i>0.21</i>	0.36	<i>0.47</i>	0.17	<i>0.23</i>
Black or African American	0.18	<i>0.50</i>	0.19	*	0.19	<i>0.55</i>	0.33	<i>1.55</i>	0.22	<i>0.58</i>
AIAN	1.22	<i>1.65</i>	1.62	*	1.34	<i>1.90</i>	2.49	*	1.47	<i>2.20</i>
NHOPI	0.81	*	*	*	0.88	*	*	*	0.96	*
Asian	0.32	<i>0.22</i>	0.01	*	0.34	<i>0.25</i>	0.44	<i>0.48</i>	0.40	<i>0.28</i>
Two or More Races	0.72	<i>1.07</i>	0.33	*	0.87	<i>1.21</i>	1.25	<i>1.29</i>	1.08	<i>1.51</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.11	<i>0.18</i>	0.19	<i>0.06</i>	0.12	<i>0.21</i>	0.31	<i>0.75</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>
EDUCATION LEVEL										
< High School	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.28	<i>0.54</i>	0.52	<i>1.66</i>	0.32	<i>0.57</i>
High School Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.24	<i>0.38</i>	0.40	<i>0.71</i>	0.27	<i>0.43</i>
Some College/Associate's Degree	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.17	<i>0.24</i>	0.33	<i>0.53</i>	0.20	<i>0.26</i>
College Graduate	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.15	<i>0.15</i>	0.48	<i>0.52</i>	0.15	<i>0.16</i>
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Full-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.16	<i>0.23</i>	0.41	<i>0.61</i>	0.17	<i>0.24</i>
Part-Time	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.20	<i>0.57</i>	0.33	<i>0.46</i>	0.24	<i>0.77</i>
Unemployed	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.48	<i>0.71</i>	0.59	<i>2.29</i>	0.65	<i>0.47</i>
Other ¹	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.15	<i>0.19</i>	0.40	<i>0.53</i>	0.16	<i>0.20</i>

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