

**Table 2.36C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	292	433	37	43	290	431	90	150	272	407
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	105	153	11	10	104	151	32	39	96	145
Midwest	130	166	18	23	128	163	46	55	122	154
South	198	294	26	33	197	293	60	126	182	272
West	142	219	16	12	143	219	40	46	136	212
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	206	277	28	34	202	273	69	87	187	252
Small Metro	177	254	21	20	175	254	60	112	163	225
Nonmetro	152	261	18	18	150	260	46	68	137	249
Urbanized	95	137	12	12	93	136	29	47	83	130
Less Urbanized	121	220	12	13	119	218	35	48	106	208
Completely Rural	52	59	7	*	50	58	14	20	46	52
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	106	210	17	16	104	210	52	97	92	186
100-199%	123	176	16	23	122	174	36	67	117	161
200% or More	243	342	32	34	240	338	70	99	228	315
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	237	323	31	33	234	321	84	121	217	291
Medicaid/CHIP	108	190	22	26	105	188	35	79	97	169
Other <sup>3</sup>	151	195	9	4	150	194	33	27	148	191
No Coverage	98	191	12	13	98	191	30	56	91	182

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 2.36D Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.11	<i>0.16</i>	0.15	<i>0.17</i>	0.12	<i>0.17</i>	0.27	<i>0.45</i>	0.13	<i>0.19</i>
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.22	<i>0.32</i>	0.28	<i>0.26</i>	0.24	<i>0.34</i>	0.56	<i>0.68</i>	0.25	<i>0.38</i>
Midwest	0.23	<i>0.29</i>	0.34	<i>0.44</i>	0.25	<i>0.31</i>	0.65	<i>0.78</i>	0.27	<i>0.34</i>
South	0.19	<i>0.28</i>	0.27	<i>0.34</i>	0.21	<i>0.31</i>	0.47	<i>0.99</i>	0.22	<i>0.33</i>
West	0.22	<i>0.33</i>	0.27	<i>0.21</i>	0.24	<i>0.36</i>	0.49	<i>0.58</i>	0.26	<i>0.41</i>
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.13	<i>0.18</i>	0.20	<i>0.24</i>	0.14	<i>0.20</i>	0.34	<i>0.48</i>	0.15	<i>0.21</i>
Small Metro	0.19	<i>0.29</i>	0.27	<i>0.26</i>	0.21	<i>0.32</i>	0.46	<i>0.95</i>	0.23	<i>0.34</i>
Nonmetro	0.36	<i>0.58</i>	0.46	<i>0.57</i>	0.40	<i>0.63</i>	0.90	<i>1.33</i>	0.43	<i>0.69</i>
Urbanized	0.53	<i>0.75</i>	0.74	<i>0.93</i>	0.59	<i>0.81</i>	1.26	<i>1.91</i>	0.63	<i>0.94</i>
Less Urbanized	0.54	<i>1.01</i>	0.66	<i>0.76</i>	0.60	<i>1.09</i>	1.48	<i>2.08</i>	0.62	<i>1.19</i>
Completely Rural	1.06	<i>1.16</i>	1.52	*	1.14	<i>1.21</i>	3.00	<i>4.17</i>	1.21	<i>1.18</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.27	<i>0.49</i>	0.33	<i>0.35</i>	0.31	<i>0.55</i>	0.54	<i>1.13</i>	0.37	<i>0.63</i>
100-199%	0.23	<i>0.34</i>	0.29	<i>0.50</i>	0.25	<i>0.37</i>	0.45	<i>0.85</i>	0.29	<i>0.42</i>
200% or More	0.13	<i>0.18</i>	0.21	<i>0.22</i>	0.14	<i>0.20</i>	0.39	<i>0.56</i>	0.15	<i>0.21</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.13	<i>0.19</i>	0.21	<i>0.22</i>	0.14	<i>0.20</i>	0.36	<i>0.57</i>	0.15	<i>0.21</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.23	<i>0.39</i>	0.23	<i>0.31</i>	0.29	<i>0.46</i>	0.46	<i>0.98</i>	0.33	<i>0.52</i>
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.21	<i>0.26</i>	0.70	<i>0.27</i>	0.22	<i>0.26</i>	1.16	<i>1.09</i>	0.22	<i>0.27</i>
No Coverage	0.36	<i>0.67</i>	1.02	<i>0.91</i>	0.37	<i>0.70</i>	0.62	<i>1.06</i>	0.42	<i>0.83</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 2.37C Smokeless Tobacco Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	264	382	25	28	262	383	74	126	246	366
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	94	99	7	6	94	99	23	34	89	94
Midwest	120	136	10	12	120	134	37	45	117	128
South	180	278	19	23	179	279	51	108	167	265
West	110	193	10	9	109	193	29	37	103	186
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	173	223	19	17	170	221	50	69	162	206
Small Metro	150	235	13	14	148	234	44	90	140	212
Nonmetro	141	238	11	17	140	237	42	61	127	228
Urbanized	91	111	9	12	91	110	25	42	81	101
Less Urbanized	109	208	6	10	108	207	33	41	95	200
Completely Rural	44	54	5	*	43	53	11	20	41	48
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	82	189	13	13	80	189	37	78	71	173
100-199%	106	165	10	6	106	165	29	61	103	152
200% or More	216	287	18	24	214	285	56	86	203	267
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	212	266	18	22	209	264	67	94	196	240
Medicaid/CHIP	85	167	15	10	83	168	24	74	79	149
Other <sup>3</sup>	137	154	7	3	136	153	26	24	135	151
No Coverage	86	185	9	13	86	186	24	49	80	178

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<b>TOTAL</b>	0.10	<i>0.14</i>	0.10	<i>0.11</i>	0.10	<i>0.15</i>	0.22	<i>0.38</i>	0.11	<i>0.17</i>
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	0.20	<i>0.21</i>	0.17	<i>0.14</i>	0.21	<i>0.23</i>	0.40	<i>0.59</i>	0.23	<i>0.25</i>
Midwest	0.21	<i>0.24</i>	0.19	<i>0.23</i>	0.23	<i>0.26</i>	0.52	<i>0.64</i>	0.26	<i>0.28</i>
South	0.17	<i>0.26</i>	0.20	<i>0.23</i>	0.19	<i>0.29</i>	0.40	<i>0.85</i>	0.20	<i>0.32</i>
West	0.17	<i>0.29</i>	0.17	<i>0.15</i>	0.18	<i>0.32</i>	0.35	<i>0.45</i>	0.20	<i>0.36</i>
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	0.11	<i>0.15</i>	0.14	<i>0.12</i>	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>	0.13	<i>0.17</i>
Small Metro	0.17	<i>0.27</i>	0.17	<i>0.18</i>	0.18	<i>0.30</i>	0.35	<i>0.78</i>	0.20	<i>0.32</i>
Nonmetro	0.34	<i>0.54</i>	0.30	<i>0.52</i>	0.38	<i>0.58</i>	0.86	<i>1.21</i>	0.40	<i>0.64</i>
Urbanized	0.52	<i>0.61</i>	0.55	<i>0.91</i>	0.58	<i>0.66</i>	1.16	<i>1.78</i>	0.62	<i>0.74</i>
Less Urbanized	0.51	<i>0.97</i>	0.37	<i>0.60</i>	0.56	<i>1.05</i>	1.41	<i>1.81</i>	0.57	<i>1.15</i>
Completely Rural	0.94	<i>1.06</i>	1.09	*	1.03	<i>1.11</i>	2.64	<i>4.16</i>	1.11	<i>1.10</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	0.22	<i>0.44</i>	0.25	<i>0.28</i>	0.25	<i>0.50</i>	0.43	<i>0.93</i>	0.29	<i>0.58</i>
100-199%	0.20	<i>0.32</i>	0.19	<i>0.14</i>	0.22	<i>0.35</i>	0.37	<i>0.77</i>	0.25	<i>0.39</i>
200% or More	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.13	<i>0.15</i>	0.13	<i>0.17</i>	0.32	<i>0.49</i>	0.13	<i>0.18</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	0.12	<i>0.15</i>	0.13	<i>0.15</i>	0.13	<i>0.17</i>	0.31	<i>0.46</i>	0.14	<i>0.17</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.19	<i>0.34</i>	0.16	<i>0.12</i>	0.23	<i>0.41</i>	0.32	<i>0.93</i>	0.28	<i>0.45</i>
Other <sup>3</sup>	0.19	<i>0.20</i>	0.55	<i>0.20</i>	0.20	<i>0.21</i>	0.95	<i>0.98</i>	0.20	<i>0.21</i>
No Coverage	0.31	<i>0.65</i>	0.79	<i>0.86</i>	0.33	<i>0.68</i>	0.49	<i>0.93</i>	0.38	<i>0.81</i>

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