

Table 2.40A Alcohol Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	179,144	<i>177,718</i>	5,274	<i>4,633</i>	173,870	<i>173,084</i>	24,279	<i>23,286</i>	149,591	<i>149,799</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	32,290	<i>31,828</i>	902	<i>781</i>	31,388	<i>31,047</i>	4,277	<i>3,935</i>	27,112	<i>27,112</i>
Midwest	39,304	<i>38,190</i>	1,156	<i>1,055</i>	38,147	<i>37,135</i>	5,477	<i>5,256</i>	32,670	<i>31,879</i>
South	65,193	<i>65,739</i>	1,921	<i>1,572</i>	63,273	<i>64,167</i>	8,786	<i>8,535</i>	54,487	<i>55,632</i>
West	42,357	<i>41,960</i>	1,296	<i>1,224</i>	41,061	<i>40,736</i>	5,739	<i>5,561</i>	35,322	<i>35,175</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	101,832	<i>99,807</i>	2,866	<i>2,531</i>	98,966	<i>97,276</i>	13,597	<i>12,223</i>	85,369	<i>85,053</i>
Small Metro	54,215	<i>53,611</i>	1,642	<i>1,442</i>	52,573	<i>52,169</i>	7,702	<i>7,645</i>	44,871	<i>44,524</i>
Nonmetro	23,097	<i>24,300</i>	767	<i>660</i>	22,331	<i>23,639</i>	2,980	<i>3,417</i>	19,351	<i>20,222</i>
Urbanized	9,956	<i>10,119</i>	350	<i>255</i>	9,606	<i>9,864</i>	1,464	<i>1,620</i>	8,142	<i>8,243</i>
Less Urbanized	10,538	<i>11,522</i>	331	<i>363</i>	10,206	<i>11,159</i>	1,279	<i>1,549</i>	8,927	<i>9,610</i>
Completely Rural	2,603	<i>2,659</i>	85	<i>*</i>	2,518	<i>2,617</i>	237	<i>248</i>	2,281	<i>2,369</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	18,154	<i>21,358</i>	798	<i>674</i>	17,356	<i>20,683</i>	5,116	<i>5,249</i>	12,240	<i>15,435</i>
100-199%	29,212	<i>27,861</i>	1,115	<i>798</i>	28,096	<i>27,063</i>	5,319	<i>5,421</i>	22,777	<i>21,642</i>
200% or More	130,959	<i>128,205</i>	3,361	<i>3,161</i>	127,599	<i>125,044</i>	13,025	<i>12,322</i>	114,573	<i>112,722</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	127,058	<i>120,754</i>	3,309	<i>3,014</i>	123,749	<i>117,740</i>	15,932	<i>14,600</i>	107,816	<i>103,139</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	21,472	<i>24,182</i>	1,689	<i>1,311</i>	19,783	<i>22,871</i>	4,222	<i>4,393</i>	15,561	<i>18,478</i>
Other ³	40,480	<i>44,289</i>	258	<i>246</i>	40,222	<i>44,044</i>	1,792	<i>1,649</i>	38,430	<i>42,394</i>
No Coverage	17,199	<i>17,587</i>	257	<i>314</i>	16,942	<i>17,273</i>	3,158	<i>3,523</i>	13,784	<i>13,750</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.40B Alcohol Use in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	65.1	64.2	21.2	18.5	69.5	68.7	72.0	69.5	69.1	68.6
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	67.6	66.7	22.8	19.9	71.7	70.9	74.2	69.5	71.3	71.2
Midwest	68.6	66.5	22.0	20.0	73.3	71.2	76.5	74.1	72.8	70.8
South	62.3	62.2	19.9	16.1	66.7	66.8	69.1	67.1	66.3	66.8
West	64.6	63.5	21.6	20.3	68.9	67.9	70.9	69.3	68.6	67.6
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	66.2	66.1	21.1	18.0	70.6	71.1	72.3	69.0	70.3	71.4
Small Metro	65.0	63.3	21.2	18.8	69.5	67.8	72.6	69.5	69.0	67.5
Nonmetro	60.7	58.8	21.3	20.6	64.8	62.1	68.8	71.6	64.2	60.7
Urbanized	62.7	61.3	22.9	19.3	66.9	65.0	72.3	73.6	66.0	63.5
Less Urbanized	59.1	58.5	20.0	22.5	63.1	61.7	66.2	69.9	62.7	60.5
Completely Rural	59.9	52.4	20.8	*	64.0	54.4	63.2	70.3	64.1	53.1
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	48.5	51.0	15.7	14.7	53.7	55.4	64.8	64.5	50.1	52.9
100-199%	55.2	55.2	20.9	17.7	59.0	58.9	68.8	70.4	57.1	56.6
200% or More	71.3	69.6	23.2	19.9	75.4	74.3	76.8	71.3	75.2	74.6
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	70.6	69.4	23.2	20.1	74.7	74.1	78.0	74.6	74.2	74.0
Medicaid/CHIP	47.5	49.7	17.9	15.6	55.3	56.7	58.2	56.4	54.6	56.8
Other ³	57.6	58.0	21.0	14.8	58.3	59.0	70.6	67.9	57.8	58.7
No Coverage	63.6	61.8	22.1	21.4	65.5	64.0	65.5	66.9	65.5	63.3

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Table 2.41A Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	139,727	138,522	2,346	2,061	137,381	136,461	18,323	17,260	119,058	119,201
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	25,545	24,988	407	390	25,138	24,598	3,303	2,997	21,835	21,601
Midwest	31,066	29,923	489	464	30,577	29,458	4,240	4,012	26,337	25,447
South	50,288	50,207	878	728	49,410	49,479	6,547	6,228	42,863	43,252
West	32,828	33,403	572	478	32,256	32,925	4,233	4,024	28,023	28,901
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	80,060	79,627	1,291	1,181	78,770	78,445	10,421	9,100	68,348	69,345
Small Metro	42,498	41,285	737	587	41,760	40,698	5,741	5,705	36,020	34,993
Nonmetro	17,169	17,610	318	293	16,851	17,317	2,161	2,455	14,690	14,862
Urbanized	7,477	7,527	153	108	7,324	7,420	1,102	1,217	6,222	6,203
Less Urbanized	7,774	8,038	123	165	7,652	7,873	906	1,058	6,745	6,815
Completely Rural	1,917	2,044	42	*	1,876	2,025	153	*	1,723	1,844
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	12,751	14,385	346	308	12,405	14,077	3,713	3,729	8,692	10,348
100-199%	20,661	20,481	472	320	20,189	20,161	3,843	3,907	16,346	16,254
200% or More	105,714	103,413	1,527	1,433	104,187	101,981	10,166	9,382	94,020	92,599
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	102,280	97,506	1,502	1,393	100,778	96,113	12,598	11,337	88,180	84,777
Medicaid/CHIP	14,496	16,116	718	561	13,778	15,555	2,791	2,793	10,987	12,762
Other ³	30,900	34,285	111	134	30,789	34,151	1,271	1,178	29,519	32,973
No Coverage	12,741	13,212	114	118	12,627	13,094	2,256	2,516	10,372	10,578

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Table 2.41B Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	50.8	<i>50.0</i>	9.4	8.2	54.9	<i>54.2</i>	54.3	<i>51.5</i>	55.0	<i>54.6</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	53.5	<i>52.4</i>	10.3	9.9	57.4	<i>56.2</i>	57.3	<i>52.9</i>	57.4	<i>56.7</i>
Midwest	54.2	<i>52.1</i>	9.3	8.8	58.8	<i>56.5</i>	59.2	<i>56.6</i>	58.7	<i>56.5</i>
South	48.1	<i>47.5</i>	9.1	7.5	52.1	<i>51.5</i>	51.5	<i>49.0</i>	52.1	<i>51.9</i>
West	50.1	<i>50.6</i>	9.5	7.9	54.1	<i>54.8</i>	52.3	<i>50.1</i>	54.4	<i>55.6</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	52.1	<i>52.8</i>	9.5	8.4	56.2	<i>57.3</i>	55.4	<i>51.3</i>	56.3	<i>58.2</i>
Small Metro	51.0	<i>48.8</i>	9.5	7.6	55.2	<i>52.9</i>	54.1	<i>51.9</i>	55.4	<i>53.0</i>
Nonmetro	45.1	<i>42.6</i>	8.8	9.1	48.9	<i>45.5</i>	49.9	<i>51.4</i>	48.7	<i>44.6</i>
Urbanized	47.1	<i>45.6</i>	10.0	8.1	51.0	<i>48.9</i>	54.4	<i>55.2</i>	50.5	<i>47.8</i>
Less Urbanized	43.6	<i>40.8</i>	7.4	10.2	47.3	<i>43.5</i>	46.9	<i>47.7</i>	47.4	<i>42.9</i>
Completely Rural	44.1	<i>40.3</i>	10.2	*	47.7	<i>42.1</i>	40.7	*	48.4	<i>41.4</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	34.1	<i>34.3</i>	6.8	6.7	38.4	<i>37.7</i>	47.0	<i>45.8</i>	35.6	<i>35.5</i>
100-199%	39.0	<i>40.6</i>	8.9	7.1	42.4	<i>43.9</i>	49.7	<i>50.7</i>	41.0	<i>42.5</i>
200% or More	57.5	<i>56.1</i>	10.5	9.0	61.6	<i>60.6</i>	60.0	<i>54.3</i>	61.7	<i>61.3</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	56.9	<i>56.1</i>	10.6	9.3	60.8	<i>60.5</i>	61.7	<i>57.9</i>	60.7	<i>60.9</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	32.1	<i>33.1</i>	7.6	6.7	38.5	<i>38.6</i>	38.5	<i>35.8</i>	38.5	<i>39.2</i>
Other ³	44.0	<i>44.9</i>	9.1	8.1	44.6	<i>45.7</i>	50.0	<i>48.5</i>	44.4	<i>45.6</i>
No Coverage	47.1	<i>46.4</i>	9.8	8.1	48.8	<i>48.5</i>	46.8	<i>47.8</i>	49.3	<i>48.7</i>

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Table 2.42A Binge Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	65,845	<i>61,569</i>	1,212	<i>1,033</i>	64,633	<i>60,536</i>	11,559	<i>10,504</i>	53,073	<i>50,032</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	11,666	<i>10,881</i>	213	<i>201</i>	11,453	<i>10,680</i>	2,230	<i>1,821</i>	9,223	<i>8,860</i>
Midwest	15,136	<i>13,725</i>	251	<i>251</i>	14,885	<i>13,473</i>	2,637	<i>2,539</i>	12,248	<i>10,935</i>
South	24,294	<i>22,477</i>	438	<i>360</i>	23,856	<i>22,117</i>	4,074	<i>3,781</i>	19,783	<i>18,336</i>
West	14,749	<i>14,487</i>	310	<i>221</i>	14,439	<i>14,266</i>	2,619	<i>2,364</i>	11,819	<i>11,901</i>
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	37,421	<i>34,865</i>	653	<i>608</i>	36,768	<i>34,256</i>	6,570	<i>5,411</i>	30,197	<i>28,845</i>
Small Metro	20,092	<i>18,702</i>	365	<i>232</i>	19,727	<i>18,470</i>	3,615	<i>3,574</i>	16,112	<i>14,896</i>
Nonmetro	8,332	<i>8,003</i>	194	<i>193</i>	8,138	<i>7,809</i>	1,374	<i>1,518</i>	6,764	<i>6,291</i>
Urbanized	3,697	<i>3,407</i>	96	<i>69</i>	3,601	<i>3,338</i>	657	<i>727</i>	2,944	<i>2,610</i>
Less Urbanized	3,706	<i>3,649</i>	73	<i>116</i>	3,633	<i>3,533</i>	608	<i>652</i>	3,025	<i>2,882</i>
Completely Rural	928	<i>946</i>	24	<i>*</i>	904	<i>938</i>	109	<i>*</i>	795	<i>799</i>
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	7,933	<i>9,137</i>	185	<i>127</i>	7,749	<i>9,011</i>	2,493	<i>2,456</i>	5,255	<i>6,555</i>
100-199%	11,335	<i>10,242</i>	214	<i>114</i>	11,121	<i>10,128</i>	2,252	<i>2,405</i>	8,869	<i>7,723</i>
200% or More	46,132	<i>42,036</i>	813	<i>792</i>	45,319	<i>41,244</i>	6,369	<i>5,490</i>	38,950	<i>35,754</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	45,496	<i>40,373</i>	775	<i>729</i>	44,721	<i>39,643</i>	7,944	<i>6,919</i>	36,777	<i>32,724</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	8,556	<i>9,628</i>	368	<i>224</i>	8,189	<i>9,404</i>	1,713	<i>1,701</i>	6,476	<i>7,703</i>
Other ³	10,031	<i>10,257</i>	63	<i>69</i>	9,968	<i>10,188</i>	807	<i>646</i>	9,161	<i>9,541</i>
No Coverage	8,126	<i>8,026</i>	57	<i>51</i>	8,069	<i>7,974</i>	1,456	<i>1,613</i>	6,613	<i>6,362</i>

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NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

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Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	23.9	22.2	4.9	4.1	25.8	24.0	34.3	31.4	24.5	22.9
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	24.4	22.8	5.4	5.1	26.1	24.4	38.7	32.1	24.3	23.3
Midwest	26.4	23.9	4.8	4.8	28.6	25.8	36.8	35.8	27.3	24.3
South	23.2	21.3	4.5	3.7	25.1	23.0	32.0	29.7	24.1	22.0
West	22.5	21.9	5.2	3.7	24.2	23.8	32.4	29.5	23.0	22.9
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	24.3	23.1	4.8	4.3	26.2	25.0	35.0	30.5	24.9	24.2
Small Metro	24.1	22.1	4.7	3.0	26.1	24.0	34.1	32.5	24.8	22.6
Nonmetro	21.9	19.4	5.4	6.0	23.6	20.5	31.7	31.8	22.4	18.9
Urbanized	23.3	20.6	6.3	5.2	25.1	22.0	32.4	33.0	23.9	20.1
Less Urbanized	20.8	18.5	4.4	7.2	22.5	19.5	31.5	29.4	21.2	18.2
Completely Rural	21.4	18.6	5.9	*	23.0	19.5	29.2	*	22.3	17.9
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	21.2	21.8	3.6	2.8	24.0	24.2	31.6	30.2	21.5	22.5
100-199%	21.4	20.3	4.0	2.5	23.4	22.0	29.1	31.2	22.3	20.2
200% or More	25.1	22.8	5.6	5.0	26.8	24.5	37.6	31.8	25.6	23.7
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	25.3	23.2	5.4	4.9	27.0	25.0	38.9	35.3	25.3	23.5
Medicaid/CHIP	18.9	19.8	3.9	2.7	22.9	23.3	23.6	21.8	22.7	23.7
Other ³	14.3	13.4	5.2	4.2	14.4	13.6	31.8	26.6	13.8	13.2
No Coverage	30.1	28.2	4.9	3.5	31.2	29.5	30.2	30.6	31.4	29.3

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.43A Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	16,044	17,732	208	140	15,835	17,592	2,844	2,874	12,991	14,718
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	2,839	2,967	34	37	2,806	2,930	598	540	2,208	2,390
Midwest	3,746	4,465	52	40	3,694	4,426	716	692	2,979	3,733
South	5,960	6,234	72	42	5,887	6,192	911	983	4,976	5,209
West	3,498	4,065	50	21	3,448	4,044	620	659	2,828	3,385
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	8,475	9,590	108	93	8,367	9,497	1,525	1,388	6,841	8,109
Small Metro	5,345	5,671	70	31	5,275	5,640	920	1,056	4,355	4,584
Nonmetro	2,224	2,471	30	16	2,193	2,455	399	430	1,794	2,025
Urbanized	1,002	900	14	6	988	894	192	175	796	719
Less Urbanized	987	1,175	12	*	975	1,165	185	194	790	971
Completely Rural	235	396	5	*	230	396	22	*	208	334
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	1,855	2,500	39	7	1,816	2,494	666	610	1,150	1,884
100-199%	2,599	2,835	33	6	2,567	2,829	481	754	2,086	2,074
200% or More	11,480	12,358	137	127	11,343	12,231	1,589	1,471	9,754	10,759
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	11,192	11,509	130	129	11,062	11,380	2,065	1,947	8,998	9,432
Medicaid/CHIP	1,915	2,468	69	9	1,846	2,460	335	380	1,511	2,080
Other ³	2,452	3,058	8	3	2,445	3,055	203	226	2,242	2,829
No Coverage	1,999	2,684	4	*	1,995	2,684	317	427	1,678	2,257

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 2.43B Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL	5.8	6.4	0.8	0.6	6.3	7.0	8.4	8.6	6.0	6.7
GEOGRAPHIC REGION										
Northeast	5.9	6.2	0.9	0.9	6.4	6.7	10.4	9.5	5.8	6.3
Midwest	6.5	7.8	1.0	0.8	7.1	8.5	10.0	9.8	6.6	8.3
South	5.7	5.9	0.7	0.4	6.2	6.5	7.2	7.7	6.1	6.3
West	5.3	6.2	0.8	0.4	5.8	6.7	7.7	8.2	5.5	6.5
COUNTY TYPE										
Large Metro	5.5	6.4	0.8	0.7	6.0	6.9	8.1	7.8	5.6	6.8
Small Metro	6.4	6.7	0.9	0.4	7.0	7.3	8.7	9.6	6.7	6.9
Nonmetro	5.8	6.0	0.8	0.5	6.4	6.4	9.2	9.0	6.0	6.1
Urbanized	6.3	5.5	0.9	0.5	6.9	5.9	9.5	7.9	6.5	5.5
Less Urbanized	5.5	6.0	0.7	*	6.0	6.4	9.6	8.7	5.5	6.1
Completely Rural	5.4	7.8	1.1	*	5.8	8.2	6.0	*	5.8	7.5
POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Less Than 100%	5.0	6.0	0.8	0.1	5.6	6.7	8.4	7.5	4.7	6.5
100-199%	4.9	5.6	0.6	0.1	5.4	6.2	6.2	9.8	5.2	5.4
200% or More	6.2	6.7	0.9	0.8	6.7	7.3	9.4	8.5	6.4	7.1
HEALTH INSURANCE²										
Private	6.2	6.6	0.9	0.9	6.7	7.2	10.1	9.9	6.2	6.8
Medicaid/CHIP	4.2	5.1	0.7	0.1	5.2	6.1	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.4
Other ³	3.5	4.0	0.6	0.2	3.5	4.1	8.0	9.3	3.4	3.9
No Coverage	7.4	9.4	0.3	*	7.7	9.9	6.6	8.1	8.0	10.4

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

² Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

³ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.