

**Table 3.13C Selected Risk and Protective Factors for Substance Use Disorders and Mental Illness: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems <sup>1</sup>		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	98	<i>194</i>	72	<i>105</i>	56	<i>133</i>	122	<i>257</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	55	<i>120</i>	29	<i>48</i>	150	<i>300</i>	76	<i>151</i>
14-15	62	<i>126</i>	48	<i>78</i>	152	<i>297</i>	85	<i>176</i>
16-17	65	<i>127</i>	55	<i>64</i>	164	<i>299</i>	79	<i>167</i>
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	60	<i>122</i>	54	<i>78</i>	39	<i>93</i>	84	<i>180</i>
Female	71	<i>144</i>	50	<i>76</i>	40	<i>92</i>	80	<i>171</i>
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	83	<i>162</i>	62	<i>72</i>	44	<i>95</i>	106	<i>217</i>
White	83	<i>167</i>	55	<i>68</i>	237	<i>389</i>	128	<i>235</i>
Black or African American	28	<i>53</i>	32	<i>33</i>	111	<i>219</i>	44	<i>109</i>
AIAN	6	*	4	*	26	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	26	<i>54</i>	20	<i>16</i>	82	<i>182</i>	42	<i>88</i>
Two or More Races	19	<i>34</i>	13	<i>9</i>	43	<i>61</i>	19	<i>18</i>
Hispanic or Latino	52	<i>105</i>	42	<i>79</i>	34	<i>87</i>	57	<i>129</i>
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	94	<i>186</i>	63	<i>91</i>	262	<i>489</i>	121	<i>254</i>
Small Metro	60	<i>117</i>	43	<i>64</i>	195	<i>323</i>	93	<i>172</i>
Nonmetro	31	<i>49</i>	24	<i>32</i>	132	<i>186</i>	57	<i>113</i>
Urbanized	20	<i>37</i>	17	<i>22</i>	95	<i>117</i>	38	<i>74</i>
Less Urbanized	21	<i>33</i>	15	<i>24</i>	86	<i>143</i>	39	<i>78</i>
Completely Rural	14	*	5	*	45	<i>61</i>	23	*

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Risk or Protective Factors data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents were able to select multiple categories of people that they would talk to about a serious problem, including the choice of “nobody.” Respondents who reported both a person that they would talk to and that they had nobody to talk to were excluded from the analysis.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 3.13D Selected Risk and Protective Factors for Substance Use Disorders and Mental Illness: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	RISK FACTORS				PROTECTIVE FACTORS			
	Youth Argued with at Least One Parent 10 or More Times in the Past Year		Youth Was Approached by Someone Selling Drugs in the Past Month		Youth Had Someone to Talk to about Problems <sup>1</sup>		Youth Attended 25 or More Religious Services in the Past Year	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.40	<i>0.79</i>	0.29	<i>0.42</i>	0.23	<i>0.55</i>	0.51	<i>1.06</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	0.65	<i>1.32</i>	0.35	<i>0.56</i>	0.35	<i>0.96</i>	0.84	<i>1.63</i>
14-15	0.68	<i>1.33</i>	0.53	<i>0.85</i>	0.42	<i>0.73</i>	0.84	<i>1.68</i>
16-17	0.68	<i>1.45</i>	0.63	<i>0.80</i>	0.38	<i>1.06</i>	0.79	<i>1.77</i>
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	0.49	<i>0.98</i>	0.43	<i>0.62</i>	0.32	<i>0.75</i>	0.69	<i>1.46</i>
Female	0.59	<i>1.19</i>	0.41	<i>0.62</i>	0.34	<i>0.78</i>	0.68	<i>1.43</i>
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.46	<i>0.88</i>	0.33	<i>0.39</i>	0.24	<i>0.52</i>	0.59	<i>1.19</i>
White	0.56	<i>1.11</i>	0.39	<i>0.50</i>	0.28	<i>0.66</i>	0.74	<i>1.42</i>
Black or African American	0.78	<i>1.59</i>	0.86	<i>1.06</i>	0.71	<i>1.20</i>	1.12	<i>2.97</i>
AIAN	3.00	*	2.07	*	3.10	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.77	<i>2.66</i>	1.37	<i>0.84</i>	0.94	<i>1.21</i>	2.44	<i>4.21</i>
Two or More Races	1.85	<i>4.66</i>	1.37	<i>1.54</i>	1.16	<i>2.65</i>	1.87	<i>2.89</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.87	<i>1.70</i>	0.68	<i>1.25</i>	0.57	<i>1.44</i>	0.97	<i>2.09</i>
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	0.60	<i>1.10</i>	0.42	<i>0.61</i>	0.32	<i>0.75</i>	0.70	<i>1.51</i>
Small Metro	0.69	<i>1.36</i>	0.50	<i>0.77</i>	0.41	<i>0.99</i>	0.92	<i>1.87</i>
Nonmetro	0.79	<i>1.50</i>	0.58	<i>0.97</i>	0.47	<i>0.93</i>	1.21	<i>2.78</i>
Urbanized	1.12	<i>2.58</i>	0.93	<i>1.58</i>	0.61	<i>1.69</i>	1.86	<i>4.29</i>
Less Urbanized	1.14	<i>1.94</i>	0.85	<i>1.45</i>	0.78	<i>1.12</i>	1.69	<i>3.91</i>
Completely Rural	2.47	*	1.20	*	1.22	<i>1.52</i>	3.76	*

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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