

Table 3.15A Always or Sometimes Had Parental Involvement through Specific Behaviors in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	22,129	22,164	10,529	10,680	21,179	21,257	21,062	20,849
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,202	7,517	4,356	4,699	7,271	7,575	7,217	7,484
14-15	7,546	7,705	3,528	3,553	7,122	7,415	7,110	7,172
16-17	7,381	6,941	2,646	2,428	6,785	6,267	6,736	6,194
GENDER								
Male	11,301	11,408	5,428	5,817	10,992	11,233	10,945	11,018
Female	10,828	10,755	5,101	4,862	10,186	10,024	10,117	9,831
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,523	16,554	7,696	7,857	16,069	16,112	16,006	15,782
White	11,355	11,354	5,279	5,441	11,120	11,248	11,092	10,984
Black or African American	3,037	2,921	1,269	1,228	2,865	2,729	2,875	2,693
AIAN	152	*	*	*	147	*	146	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,086	1,494	666	897	1,077	1,403	1,036	1,373
Two or More Races	804	557	353	188	774	496	773	496
Hispanic or Latino	5,606	5,610	2,834	2,822	5,110	5,145	5,057	5,068
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	11,975	12,293	5,837	6,010	11,577	12,001	11,455	11,708
Small Metro	6,931	7,001	3,312	3,331	6,487	6,467	6,551	6,416
Nonmetro	3,222	2,870	1,381	1,339	3,115	2,790	3,056	2,726
Urbanized	1,363	1,191	609	510	1,343	1,146	1,303	1,135
Less Urbanized	1,490	1,434	621	695	1,413	1,414	1,393	1,368
Completely Rural	370	*	151	*	359	*	360	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Parental Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.15B Always or Sometimes Had Parental Involvement through Specific Behaviors in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	89.8	<i>89.3</i>	42.9	<i>43.3</i>	86.0	<i>85.7</i>	85.5	<i>84.1</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	89.3	<i>89.6</i>	54.3	<i>56.6</i>	90.3	<i>90.5</i>	89.7	<i>89.4</i>
14-15	89.9	<i>89.9</i>	42.2	<i>41.6</i>	85.1	<i>86.3</i>	84.8	<i>83.5</i>
16-17	90.2	<i>88.4</i>	32.4	<i>31.0</i>	82.8	<i>79.9</i>	82.3	<i>79.0</i>
GENDER								
Male	90.3	<i>90.4</i>	43.5	<i>46.3</i>	88.0	<i>89.1</i>	87.5	<i>87.4</i>
Female	89.3	<i>88.2</i>	42.2	<i>40.2</i>	84.0	<i>82.3</i>	83.5	<i>80.7</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	89.3	<i>89.3</i>	41.7	<i>42.5</i>	86.9	<i>86.8</i>	86.5	<i>85.1</i>
White	89.2	<i>89.2</i>	41.6	<i>42.9</i>	87.5	<i>88.4</i>	87.2	<i>86.3</i>
Black or African American	92.4	<i>93.6</i>	38.7	<i>39.4</i>	87.4	<i>87.5</i>	87.5	<i>86.3</i>
AIAN	90.4	*	*	*	86.0	*	85.7	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	83.7	<i>81.3</i>	51.5	<i>48.8</i>	83.0	<i>75.6</i>	80.0	<i>74.3</i>
Two or More Races	87.2	<i>91.1</i>	38.1	<i>30.9</i>	83.4	<i>81.1</i>	83.5	<i>81.2</i>
Hispanic or Latino	91.4	<i>89.6</i>	46.5	<i>45.6</i>	83.4	<i>82.4</i>	82.6	<i>81.2</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	89.2	<i>87.8</i>	43.7	<i>43.3</i>	86.3	<i>85.8</i>	85.4	<i>83.7</i>
Small Metro	90.5	<i>91.8</i>	43.4	<i>43.7</i>	85.0	<i>84.8</i>	85.7	<i>84.1</i>
Nonmetro	90.5	<i>90.1</i>	38.8	<i>42.1</i>	87.4	<i>87.5</i>	85.8	<i>85.8</i>
Urbanized	90.2	<i>90.7</i>	40.2	<i>39.0</i>	88.7	<i>87.1</i>	86.4	<i>86.2</i>
Less Urbanized	90.7	<i>88.8</i>	37.9	<i>43.0</i>	86.1	<i>87.6</i>	84.4	<i>85.3</i>
Completely Rural	90.8	*	37.2	*	88.1	*	89.3	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Parental Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.