

Table 3.15C Always or Sometimes Had Parental Involvement through Specific Behaviors in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	75	<i>161</i>	134	<i>266</i>	86	<i>188</i>	92	<i>185</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	147	<i>299</i>	118	<i>218</i>	150	<i>304</i>	150	<i>300</i>
14-15	153	<i>295</i>	103	<i>195</i>	147	<i>288</i>	147	<i>285</i>
16-17	158	<i>293</i>	91	<i>172</i>	154	<i>269</i>	151	<i>272</i>
GENDER								
Male	52	<i>114</i>	86	<i>186</i>	57	<i>108</i>	58	<i>116</i>
Female	54	<i>110</i>	94	<i>175</i>	64	<i>148</i>	66	<i>144</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	66	<i>129</i>	110	<i>213</i>	70	<i>149</i>	73	<i>152</i>
White	232	<i>387</i>	146	<i>245</i>	227	<i>383</i>	226	<i>379</i>
Black or African American	113	<i>225</i>	62	<i>132</i>	108	<i>219</i>	109	<i>217</i>
AIAN	28	*	*	*	24	*	25	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	78	<i>169</i>	56	<i>118</i>	77	<i>157</i>	71	<i>151</i>
Two or More Races	41	<i>60</i>	26	<i>27</i>	40	<i>52</i>	41	<i>51</i>
Hispanic or Latino	35	<i>90</i>	72	<i>151</i>	47	<i>117</i>	53	<i>111</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	255	<i>473</i>	174	<i>294</i>	257	<i>462</i>	252	<i>455</i>
Small Metro	196	<i>325</i>	126	<i>198</i>	189	<i>304</i>	193	<i>303</i>
Nonmetro	124	<i>188</i>	74	<i>116</i>	125	<i>182</i>	122	<i>178</i>
Urbanized	90	<i>122</i>	53	<i>71</i>	92	<i>118</i>	90	<i>116</i>
Less Urbanized	83	<i>138</i>	47	<i>85</i>	82	<i>136</i>	80	<i>132</i>
Completely Rural	44	*	20	*	42	*	42	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Parental Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.15D Always or Sometimes Had Parental Involvement through Specific Behaviors in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT							
	Parents Made Youth Do Chores around the House		Parents Limited Amount of Time Youth Watched TV		Parents Let Youth Know He or She Had Done a Good Job		Parents Let Youth Know They Were Proud of Something He or She Had Done	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.30	<i>0.65</i>	0.55	<i>1.08</i>	0.35	<i>0.76</i>	0.37	<i>0.75</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.52	<i>1.18</i>	0.88	<i>1.99</i>	0.48	<i>1.00</i>	0.54	<i>0.98</i>
14-15	0.54	<i>0.95</i>	0.88	<i>1.63</i>	0.66	<i>1.11</i>	0.65	<i>1.22</i>
16-17	0.49	<i>1.20</i>	0.85	<i>1.78</i>	0.67	<i>1.61</i>	0.66	<i>1.64</i>
GENDER								
Male	0.41	<i>0.91</i>	0.69	<i>1.48</i>	0.46	<i>0.86</i>	0.47	<i>0.92</i>
Female	0.44	<i>0.90</i>	0.78	<i>1.44</i>	0.53	<i>1.21</i>	0.55	<i>1.18</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.36	<i>0.70</i>	0.59	<i>1.15</i>	0.38	<i>0.80</i>	0.39	<i>0.82</i>
White	0.42	<i>0.81</i>	0.71	<i>1.33</i>	0.43	<i>0.85</i>	0.46	<i>0.94</i>
Black or African American	0.66	<i>1.32</i>	1.34	<i>3.09</i>	0.84	<i>1.89</i>	0.85	<i>1.99</i>
AIAN	3.23	*	*	*	2.99	*	2.82	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1.84	<i>3.38</i>	2.54	<i>4.14</i>	1.82	<i>4.29</i>	1.98	<i>3.94</i>
Two or More Races	1.58	<i>2.76</i>	2.12	<i>4.05</i>	1.69	<i>3.28</i>	1.77	<i>3.03</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.58	<i>1.44</i>	1.18	<i>2.44</i>	0.77	<i>1.88</i>	0.86	<i>1.78</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.43	<i>0.97</i>	0.80	<i>1.48</i>	0.50	<i>1.03</i>	0.52	<i>1.05</i>
Small Metro	0.50	<i>0.89</i>	0.93	<i>1.90</i>	0.58	<i>1.52</i>	0.67	<i>1.45</i>
Nonmetro	0.74	<i>1.47</i>	1.32	<i>2.47</i>	0.83	<i>1.64</i>	0.84	<i>1.62</i>
Urbanized	1.35	<i>2.41</i>	2.15	<i>3.79</i>	1.19	<i>2.32</i>	1.26	<i>2.23</i>
Less Urbanized	0.94	<i>1.87</i>	1.85	<i>3.55</i>	1.22	<i>2.38</i>	1.23	<i>2.36</i>
Completely Rural	1.74	*	3.13	*	2.27	*	1.74	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.