

**Table 3.17A Always or Sometimes Had Adult Involvement through Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	17,583	<i>17,716</i>	19,076	<i>19,959</i>	18,611	<i>19,104</i>	15,032	<i>15,118</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	6,092	<i>6,295</i>	6,666	<i>7,209</i>	6,603	<i>7,029</i>	4,963	<i>5,587</i>
14-15	5,933	<i>5,979</i>	6,632	<i>7,100</i>	6,438	<i>6,713</i>	5,267	<i>5,183</i>
16-17	5,558	<i>5,442</i>	5,779	<i>5,650</i>	5,570	<i>5,361</i>	4,802	<i>4,348</i>
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	9,048	<i>9,197</i>	9,922	<i>10,610</i>	9,451	<i>9,885</i>	7,271	<i>7,568</i>
Female	8,535	<i>8,519</i>	9,155	<i>9,348</i>	9,160	<i>9,219</i>	7,762	<i>7,550</i>
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	13,284	<i>13,466</i>	14,432	<i>14,812</i>	14,378	<i>14,646</i>	11,261	<i>11,307</i>
White	8,974	<i>9,066</i>	10,032	<i>10,292</i>	10,174	<i>10,307</i>	7,764	<i>7,699</i>
Black or African American	2,518	<i>2,354</i>	2,541	<i>2,543</i>	2,403	<i>2,391</i>	2,009	<i>1,962</i>
AIAN	109	*	122	*	118	*	96	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	948	<i>1,482</i>	946	<i>1,379</i>	915	<i>1,346</i>	763	<i>1,115</i>
Two or More Races	666	<i>459</i>	723	*	704	<i>440</i>	561	<i>363</i>
Hispanic or Latino	4,299	<i>4,250</i>	4,644	<i>5,146</i>	4,233	<i>4,458</i>	3,772	<i>3,812</i>
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	9,622	<i>9,970</i>	10,361	<i>11,302</i>	9,953	<i>10,737</i>	8,060	<i>8,287</i>
Small Metro	5,452	<i>5,434</i>	5,933	<i>6,070</i>	5,849	<i>5,786</i>	4,801	<i>4,949</i>
Nonmetro	2,509	<i>2,312</i>	2,783	<i>2,586</i>	2,809	<i>2,581</i>	2,172	<i>1,882</i>
Urbanized	1,079	<i>971</i>	1,163	<i>1,074</i>	1,175	<i>1,052</i>	904	<i>742</i>
Less Urbanized	1,135	<i>1,145</i>	1,304	<i>1,305</i>	1,308	<i>1,319</i>	1,031	<i>990</i>
Completely Rural	295	*	316	*	326	*	237	*

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were “home-schooled” in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Adult Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 3.17B Always or Sometimes Had Adult Involvement through Specific School-Related Behaviors in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 to 17 Who Were Enrolled in School in Past Year; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	ADULT INVOLVEMENT							
	Teacher Let Youth Know He or She Was Doing a Good Job with School Work		Parents Checked That Youth Did Homework		Parents Provided Help with Homework		Parents Limited Time Youth Went Out with Friends on a School Night	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	74.7	73.9	81.2	83.2	79.2	80.0	65.3	64.2
<b>AGE GROUP</b>								
12-13	81.2	78.5	88.7	89.8	87.8	87.7	68.7	71.8
14-15	73.1	71.4	82.0	84.8	79.7	80.6	66.3	63.0
16-17	70.2	71.7	73.1	74.5	70.6	71.2	61.1	57.8
<b>GENDER</b>								
Male	76.2	75.8	83.8	87.4	79.9	82.1	62.9	63.5
Female	73.2	71.9	78.5	78.9	78.5	77.9	67.7	64.9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b>								
Not Hispanic or Latino	74.7	74.5	81.2	81.9	81.0	81.3	64.6	63.7
White	72.7	73.0	81.4	82.8	82.5	83.1	64.1	63.0
Black or African American	82.3	79.3	83.2	85.7	78.9	81.4	67.3	67.2
AIAN	72.2	*	80.8	*	77.8	*	65.6	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	76.3	81.0	75.9	74.9	73.4	73.1	63.2	62.4
Two or More Races	74.1	76.3	81.2	*	78.9	73.3	63.8	63.3
Hispanic or Latino	74.8	72.0	80.9	87.2	73.9	76.2	67.2	65.7
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>								
Large Metro	75.1	73.5	80.9	83.2	77.8	79.5	64.3	62.4
Small Metro	74.3	73.8	81.1	82.5	79.9	79.1	66.8	68.2
Nonmetro	74.2	75.8	82.4	84.6	83.3	84.5	65.4	62.6
Urbanized	75.9	77.3	81.9	85.0	83.0	83.5	64.3	59.7
Less Urbanized	72.2	73.9	83.0	84.3	83.3	85.1	66.8	64.8
Completely Rural	76.1	*	81.7	*	84.2	*	63.5	*

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Youths who did not report their school enrollment status or reported not being enrolled in school in the past 12 months were excluded from this analysis. Youths reporting that they were “home-schooled” in the past 12 months were considered to be enrolled in school.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Adult Involvement data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.