

Table 3.2C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	129	<i>241</i>	116	<i>266</i>	127	<i>249</i>
AGE GROUP						
12-13	119	<i>263</i>	94	<i>206</i>	121	<i>257</i>
14-15	126	<i>251</i>	101	<i>199</i>	128	<i>247</i>
16-17	139	<i>259</i>	97	<i>194</i>	139	<i>251</i>
GENDER						
Male	87	<i>183</i>	84	<i>179</i>	92	<i>178</i>
Female	86	<i>163</i>	86	<i>193</i>	87	<i>159</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	105	<i>203</i>	99	<i>211</i>	100	<i>202</i>
White	194	<i>332</i>	124	<i>209</i>	185	<i>325</i>
Black or African American	81	<i>176</i>	74	<i>154</i>	83	<i>173</i>
AIAN	15	*	14	*	13	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	65	<i>155</i>	57	<i>120</i>	72	<i>163</i>
Two or More Races	34	<i>55</i>	28	<i>44</i>	34	<i>53</i>
Hispanic or Latino	68	<i>134</i>	71	<i>154</i>	70	<i>142</i>
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	211	<i>412</i>	153	<i>297</i>	217	<i>407</i>
Small Metro	158	<i>261</i>	117	<i>222</i>	157	<i>256</i>
Nonmetro	96	<i>152</i>	69	<i>112</i>	94	<i>145</i>
Urbanized	69	<i>99</i>	46	<i>71</i>	67	<i>100</i>
Less Urbanized	65	<i>111</i>	51	<i>75</i>	64	<i>97</i>
Completely Rural	28	*	22	*	30	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.2D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Cigarette and Alcohol Use: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	CIGARETTES		ALCOHOL			
	Smoke One or More Packs Per Day		Have Five or More Drinks Once or Twice a Week		Have Four or Five Drinks Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.53	<i>0.98</i>	0.48	<i>1.08</i>	0.52	<i>1.01</i>
AGE GROUP						
12-13	0.83	<i>1.76</i>	0.86	<i>1.83</i>	0.84	<i>1.77</i>
14-15	0.85	<i>1.72</i>	0.81	<i>1.69</i>	0.89	<i>1.56</i>
16-17	0.88	<i>1.74</i>	0.82	<i>1.81</i>	0.86	<i>1.71</i>
GENDER						
Male	0.70	<i>1.46</i>	0.67	<i>1.43</i>	0.74	<i>1.42</i>
Female	0.72	<i>1.35</i>	0.72	<i>1.60</i>	0.72	<i>1.31</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE						
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.57	<i>1.10</i>	0.54	<i>1.14</i>	0.55	<i>1.10</i>
White	0.66	<i>1.27</i>	0.63	<i>1.22</i>	0.64	<i>1.18</i>
Black or African American	1.34	<i>2.97</i>	1.30	<i>3.31</i>	1.28	<i>3.08</i>
AIAN	5.10	*	4.72	*	5.04	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.29	<i>3.35</i>	2.41	<i>3.51</i>	2.00	<i>3.09</i>
Two or More Races	2.24	<i>3.96</i>	2.29	<i>5.02</i>	2.11	<i>4.25</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.12	<i>2.18</i>	1.16	<i>2.47</i>	1.15	<i>2.28</i>
COUNTY TYPE						
Large Metro	0.75	<i>1.34</i>	0.71	<i>1.42</i>	0.73	<i>1.41</i>
Small Metro	0.89	<i>1.78</i>	0.85	<i>2.11</i>	0.89	<i>1.69</i>
Nonmetro	1.06	<i>2.24</i>	1.08	<i>2.41</i>	1.26	<i>2.30</i>
Urbanized	1.53	<i>3.34</i>	1.59	<i>3.42</i>	2.10	<i>3.30</i>
Less Urbanized	1.52	<i>3.12</i>	1.67	<i>3.03</i>	1.69	<i>3.23</i>
Completely Rural	3.30	*	2.95	*	3.45	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.3C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	105	<i>231</i>	122	<i>249</i>	121	<i>261</i>	107	<i>203</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	83	<i>168</i>	101	<i>204</i>	99	<i>222</i>	124	<i>269</i>
14-15	69	<i>140</i>	91	<i>186</i>	109	<i>227</i>	138	<i>279</i>
16-17	62	<i>135</i>	77	<i>161</i>	121	<i>237</i>	153	<i>277</i>
GENDER								
Male	72	<i>163</i>	79	<i>180</i>	86	<i>184</i>	76	<i>136</i>
Female	75	<i>159</i>	85	<i>181</i>	83	<i>176</i>	71	<i>147</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	91	<i>176</i>	104	<i>191</i>	101	<i>215</i>	88	<i>170</i>
White	98	<i>171</i>	129	<i>216</i>	158	<i>267</i>	215	<i>365</i>
Black or African American	47	<i>104</i>	53	<i>123</i>	82	<i>165</i>	96	<i>199</i>
AIAN	9	*	10	*	17	*	18	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	37	<i>91</i>	53	<i>117</i>	52	<i>122</i>	72	<i>155</i>
Two or More Races	17	<i>23</i>	21	<i>31</i>	30	<i>42</i>	37	<i>57</i>
Hispanic or Latino	58	<i>143</i>	61	<i>150</i>	73	<i>142</i>	62	<i>105</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	108	<i>220</i>	146	<i>280</i>	170	<i>329</i>	238	<i>429</i>
Small Metro	76	<i>157</i>	100	<i>193</i>	128	<i>236</i>	169	<i>292</i>
Nonmetro	54	<i>83</i>	66	<i>111</i>	85	<i>150</i>	112	<i>178</i>
Urbanized	36	<i>52</i>	45	<i>65</i>	57	<i>87</i>	80	<i>118</i>
Less Urbanized	39	<i>55</i>	47	<i>85</i>	59	<i>114</i>	77	<i>125</i>
Completely Rural	16	*	23	*	32	*	38	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.3D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Marijuana and Cocaine Use: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	MARIJUANA				COCAINE			
	Smoke Once a Month		Smoke Once or Twice a Week		Use Once a Month		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.43	<i>0.94</i>	0.50	<i>1.02</i>	0.50	<i>1.07</i>	0.44	<i>0.83</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.86	<i>1.78</i>	0.90	<i>1.81</i>	0.90	<i>1.92</i>	0.80	<i>1.54</i>
14-15	0.70	<i>1.39</i>	0.83	<i>1.66</i>	0.85	<i>1.78</i>	0.72	<i>1.24</i>
16-17	0.66	<i>1.47</i>	0.75	<i>1.63</i>	0.82	<i>1.83</i>	0.63	<i>1.51</i>
GENDER								
Male	0.58	<i>1.30</i>	0.64	<i>1.44</i>	0.70	<i>1.48</i>	0.62	<i>1.10</i>
Female	0.63	<i>1.32</i>	0.71	<i>1.50</i>	0.70	<i>1.47</i>	0.60	<i>1.23</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.50	<i>0.96</i>	0.57	<i>1.04</i>	0.56	<i>1.18</i>	0.49	<i>0.93</i>
White	0.62	<i>1.10</i>	0.69	<i>1.22</i>	0.65	<i>1.29</i>	0.54	<i>1.05</i>
Black or African American	1.15	<i>2.71</i>	1.23	<i>2.98</i>	1.28	<i>3.17</i>	1.26	<i>2.63</i>
AIAN	4.44	*	4.72	*	4.86	*	4.67	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.36	<i>4.06</i>	2.58	<i>4.33</i>	2.61	<i>4.01</i>	2.21	<i>3.72</i>
Two or More Races	1.72	<i>3.54</i>	2.07	<i>4.57</i>	2.27	<i>5.14</i>	1.91	<i>3.85</i>
Hispanic or Latino	0.96	<i>2.32</i>	1.01	<i>2.45</i>	1.22	<i>2.33</i>	1.02	<i>1.71</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.61	<i>1.31</i>	0.74	<i>1.45</i>	0.70	<i>1.46</i>	0.64	<i>1.15</i>
Small Metro	0.73	<i>1.73</i>	0.84	<i>1.86</i>	0.86	<i>1.88</i>	0.72	<i>1.43</i>
Nonmetro	1.13	<i>2.07</i>	1.16	<i>2.45</i>	1.16	<i>2.45</i>	0.97	<i>1.83</i>
Urbanized	1.63	<i>3.17</i>	1.71	<i>3.30</i>	1.87	<i>3.59</i>	1.70	<i>3.33</i>
Less Urbanized	1.77	<i>2.64</i>	1.73	<i>3.48</i>	1.67	<i>3.45</i>	1.35	<i>2.07</i>
Completely Rural	2.87	*	3.55	*	3.60	*	2.64	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.4C Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	119	260	99	201	121	259	113	247
AGE GROUP								
12-13	105	222	125	283	90	205	110	243
14-15	117	243	144	285	97	221	119	255
16-17	139	262	161	290	109	208	136	250
GENDER								
Male	87	173	70	126	82	187	77	173
Female	83	182	66	150	83	176	77	178
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	98	210	78	166	102	212	94	200
White	173	293	223	377	132	248	187	324
Black or African American	85	166	97	192	73	155	82	177
AIAN	17	*	18	*	13	*	18	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	53	130	73	157	44	94	63	136
Two or More Races	35	49	40	57	28	35	34	54
Hispanic or Latino	72	153	56	107	65	142	63	146
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	197	354	244	454	154	303	203	391
Small Metro	138	271	181	299	115	215	154	265
Nonmetro	97	162	116	180	74	138	94	159
Urbanized	68	99	81	120	52	86	65	106
Less Urbanized	67	121	81	129	52	106	67	112
Completely Rural	34	*	39	*	24	*	31	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.4D Perceived Great Risk of Harm Associated with Heroin and LSD Use: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	HEROIN				LSD			
	Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week		Try Once or Twice		Use Once or Twice a Week	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	0.50	<i>1.07</i>	0.41	<i>0.83</i>	0.52	<i>1.09</i>	0.48	<i>1.04</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	0.89	<i>1.93</i>	0.80	<i>1.48</i>	0.90	<i>1.97</i>	0.88	<i>1.94</i>
14-15	0.84	<i>1.77</i>	0.67	<i>1.29</i>	0.87	<i>1.87</i>	0.83	<i>1.64</i>
16-17	0.75	<i>1.79</i>	0.54	<i>1.39</i>	0.88	<i>1.82</i>	0.76	<i>1.79</i>
GENDER								
Male	0.71	<i>1.40</i>	0.57	<i>1.02</i>	0.69	<i>1.55</i>	0.65	<i>1.43</i>
Female	0.71	<i>1.53</i>	0.56	<i>1.25</i>	0.73	<i>1.52</i>	0.67	<i>1.52</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	0.54	<i>1.16</i>	0.43	<i>0.91</i>	0.58	<i>1.20</i>	0.54	<i>1.13</i>
White	0.64	<i>1.36</i>	0.48	<i>1.00</i>	0.68	<i>1.42</i>	0.62	<i>1.28</i>
Black or African American	1.32	<i>3.24</i>	1.15	<i>2.66</i>	1.30	<i>3.12</i>	1.30	<i>3.13</i>
AIAN	4.86	*	4.63	*	4.94	*	4.96	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	2.59	<i>4.20</i>	2.16	<i>3.69</i>	2.69	<i>3.86</i>	2.52	<i>4.20</i>
Two or More Races	2.13	<i>4.67</i>	1.71	<i>3.58</i>	2.26	<i>4.25</i>	2.26	<i>4.25</i>
Hispanic or Latino	1.20	<i>2.50</i>	0.94	<i>1.75</i>	1.11	<i>2.39</i>	1.08	<i>2.43</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.72	<i>1.49</i>	0.60	<i>1.12</i>	0.74	<i>1.49</i>	0.70	<i>1.45</i>
Small Metro	0.81	<i>2.04</i>	0.64	<i>1.44</i>	0.86	<i>1.92</i>	0.83	<i>1.90</i>
Nonmetro	1.17	<i>2.29</i>	0.99	<i>1.87</i>	1.18	<i>2.42</i>	1.11	<i>2.17</i>
Urbanized	2.02	<i>3.68</i>	1.70	<i>3.20</i>	1.87	<i>3.96</i>	1.72	<i>3.67</i>
Less Urbanized	1.54	<i>3.14</i>	1.36	<i>2.41</i>	1.72	<i>3.39</i>	1.53	<i>2.88</i>
Completely Rural	2.99	*	2.44	*	3.26	*	3.38	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perception of Risk data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.