

Table 3.6A Perceived That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	23,010	23,597	20,460	20,785	21,188	21,663	22,183	22,709
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,612	7,986	7,420	7,634	7,518	7,781	7,424	7,800
14-15	7,871	8,249	7,033	7,289	7,330	7,574	7,657	7,958
16-17	7,527	7,362	6,007	5,862	6,340	6,308	7,102	6,951
GENDER								
Male	11,663	11,997	10,343	10,650	10,666	11,032	11,151	11,434
Female	11,347	11,601	10,117	10,135	10,522	10,631	11,032	11,274
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,358	17,635	15,314	15,424	15,940	16,208	16,778	17,112
White	12,031	12,135	10,439	10,359	10,902	11,056	11,525	11,707
Black or African American	2,991	2,907	2,744	2,727	2,827	2,766	2,975	2,876
AIAN	141	*	125	*	129	*	143	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,243	1,808	1,202	1,729	1,236	1,796	1,216	1,742
Two or More Races	855	566	718	473	750	484	823	558
Hispanic or Latino	5,652	5,962	5,145	5,360	5,247	5,454	5,406	5,597
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,691	13,366	11,218	11,553	11,648	12,255	12,198	12,837
Small Metro	7,016	7,251	6,260	6,551	6,471	6,687	6,829	7,014
Nonmetro	3,303	2,980	2,982	2,680	3,068	2,721	3,156	2,858
Urbanized	1,390	1,258	1,230	1,125	1,263	1,125	1,330	1,190
Less Urbanized	1,536	1,498	1,407	1,346	1,449	1,378	1,468	1,430
Completely Rural	377	*	345	*	356	*	358	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.6B Perceived That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	93.9	95.8	83.5	84.6	86.6	88.1	90.6	92.1
AGE GROUP								
12-13	95.5	96.4	93.0	92.3	94.4	93.9	93.4	94.0
14-15	94.1	96.6	84.3	85.4	87.9	89.2	91.7	93.2
16-17	92.0	94.2	73.5	75.4	77.5	80.8	86.8	88.8
GENDER								
Male	93.7	95.8	83.2	85.2	85.9	88.3	89.8	91.2
Female	94.1	95.7	83.9	83.9	87.2	88.0	91.5	93.0
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	94.1	95.6	83.1	84.0	86.5	88.1	91.1	92.6
White	94.8	95.8	82.2	82.4	85.9	87.6	90.9	92.3
Black or African American	91.8	93.7	84.0	88.0	86.8	89.4	91.1	92.9
AIAN	86.9	*	77.4	*	79.8	*	88.0	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96.1	99.0	93.3	94.3	95.4	97.9	94.3	94.8
Two or More Races	92.4	93.6	78.1	78.3	81.5	80.3	89.4	92.4
Hispanic or Latino	93.0	96.3	85.0	86.3	86.7	88.3	89.1	90.6
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	94.8	96.4	83.9	83.6	87.2	88.4	91.2	92.3
Small Metro	92.6	95.4	82.7	86.2	85.5	88.3	90.2	92.4
Nonmetro	93.0	93.9	84.1	84.7	86.5	86.6	89.1	90.7
Urbanized	92.4	95.6	81.9	85.9	84.0	86.3	88.8	90.9
Less Urbanized	93.6	94.0	85.8	84.7	88.3	87.5	89.6	90.7
Completely Rural	93.1	*	85.1	*	88.2	*	88.5	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.7A Perceived That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	22,512	22,863	18,998	19,494	19,296	19,923	21,785	22,215
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,470	7,840	7,294	7,678	7,355	7,737	7,446	7,869
14-15	7,698	7,905	6,508	6,687	6,618	6,863	7,411	7,679
16-17	7,344	7,117	5,196	5,129	5,323	5,323	6,927	6,667
GENDER								
Male	11,340	11,558	9,601	10,030	9,713	10,193	10,954	11,195
Female	11,173	11,304	9,398	9,464	9,583	9,730	10,830	11,020
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	16,984	17,240	14,328	14,477	14,604	14,812	16,512	16,721
White	11,770	11,886	9,816	9,851	10,062	10,208	11,410	11,560
Black or African American	2,930	2,857	2,504	2,418	2,492	2,367	2,851	2,743
AIAN	137	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,234	1,728	1,158	1,583	1,180	1,609	1,224	1,686
Two or More Races	825	*	660	431	677	444	815	*
Hispanic or Latino	5,528	5,622	4,670	5,017	4,692	5,112	5,272	5,494
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,414	12,881	10,345	10,902	10,524	11,217	12,077	12,597
Small Metro	6,883	7,044	5,801	6,039	5,878	6,125	6,597	6,803
Nonmetro	3,215	2,937	2,852	2,553	2,893	2,582	3,111	2,816
Urbanized	1,365	1,224	1,177	1,060	1,195	1,058	1,306	1,121
Less Urbanized	1,499	1,467	1,352	1,282	1,373	1,294	1,464	1,455
Completely Rural	351	*	324	*	326	*	341	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.7B Perceived That Close Friends Would Strongly Disapprove or Somewhat Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	92.3	<i>93.4</i>	77.9	<i>79.4</i>	79.1	<i>81.3</i>	89.3	<i>90.5</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	94.2	<i>95.2</i>	92.0	<i>92.6</i>	92.7	<i>93.6</i>	93.8	<i>95.2</i>
14-15	92.6	<i>93.3</i>	78.3	<i>78.9</i>	79.7	<i>81.0</i>	89.3	<i>90.6</i>
16-17	90.0	<i>91.5</i>	63.7	<i>66.0</i>	65.3	<i>68.5</i>	84.9	<i>85.5</i>
GENDER								
Male	91.7	<i>92.9</i>	77.7	<i>80.5</i>	78.6	<i>81.9</i>	88.7	<i>89.9</i>
Female	92.8	<i>93.9</i>	78.1	<i>78.4</i>	79.7	<i>80.6</i>	89.9	<i>91.2</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	92.6	<i>94.1</i>	78.2	<i>78.9</i>	79.7	<i>80.7</i>	90.0	<i>91.1</i>
White	93.2	<i>94.6</i>	77.7	<i>78.3</i>	79.6	<i>81.1</i>	90.3	<i>91.9</i>
Black or African American	90.2	<i>93.0</i>	77.3	<i>78.2</i>	77.0	<i>76.5</i>	88.1	<i>88.5</i>
AIAN	87.6	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	95.9	<i>94.4</i>	89.7	<i>86.4</i>	91.5	<i>87.9</i>	94.9	<i>92.1</i>
Two or More Races	90.2	*	72.4	<i>71.5</i>	74.3	<i>73.8</i>	88.6	*
Hispanic or Latino	91.2	<i>91.2</i>	77.1	<i>81.2</i>	77.5	<i>83.1</i>	87.1	<i>89.0</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	93.1	<i>93.5</i>	77.6	<i>78.8</i>	78.9	<i>81.2</i>	90.6	<i>91.0</i>
Small Metro	91.3	<i>93.6</i>	77.0	<i>80.3</i>	78.0	<i>81.5</i>	87.5	<i>90.5</i>
Nonmetro	91.0	<i>92.2</i>	80.9	<i>80.2</i>	82.3	<i>81.2</i>	88.3	<i>88.6</i>
Urbanized	91.2	<i>92.9</i>	78.7	<i>80.5</i>	80.3	<i>80.3</i>	87.4	<i>85.0</i>
Less Urbanized	91.6	<i>91.5</i>	82.8	<i>80.0</i>	84.2	<i>81.0</i>	89.7	<i>91.2</i>
Completely Rural	87.7	*	81.4	*	82.0	*	85.6	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Close Friends' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.8A Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	22,901	<i>23,431</i>	19,244	<i>19,657</i>	19,209	<i>19,770</i>	22,096	<i>22,754</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	7,604	<i>7,931</i>	7,381	<i>7,697</i>	7,374	<i>7,671</i>	7,567	<i>7,957</i>
14-15	7,758	<i>8,111</i>	6,515	<i>6,816</i>	6,571	<i>6,851</i>	7,495	<i>7,836</i>
16-17	7,540	<i>7,389</i>	5,348	<i>5,143</i>	5,264	<i>5,248</i>	7,035	<i>6,960</i>
GENDER								
Male	11,584	<i>11,907</i>	9,880	<i>10,332</i>	9,818	<i>10,270</i>	11,206	<i>11,627</i>
Female	11,317	<i>11,523</i>	9,364	<i>9,325</i>	9,391	<i>9,500</i>	10,890	<i>11,126</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	17,280	<i>17,546</i>	14,474	<i>14,567</i>	14,529	<i>14,743</i>	16,753	<i>17,068</i>
White	11,939	<i>12,033</i>	9,864	<i>9,866</i>	9,938	<i>10,079</i>	11,599	<i>11,736</i>
Black or African American	3,007	<i>2,907</i>	2,593	<i>2,503</i>	2,534	<i>2,414</i>	2,853	<i>2,798</i>
AIAN	143	*	126	*	127	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	1,248	<i>1,815</i>	1,132	<i>1,604</i>	1,168	<i>1,646</i>	1,240	<i>1,769</i>
Two or More Races	848	<i>559</i>	675	<i>462</i>	676	<i>468</i>	831	<i>543</i>
Hispanic or Latino	5,621	<i>5,885</i>	4,771	<i>5,090</i>	4,680	<i>5,027</i>	5,343	<i>5,685</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	12,537	<i>13,262</i>	10,425	<i>10,974</i>	10,425	<i>11,043</i>	12,166	<i>12,864</i>
Small Metro	7,080	<i>7,195</i>	5,926	<i>6,199</i>	5,881	<i>6,177</i>	6,759	<i>6,973</i>
Nonmetro	3,284	<i>2,973</i>	2,893	<i>2,483</i>	2,903	<i>2,550</i>	3,171	<i>2,916</i>
Urbanized	1,381	<i>1,220</i>	1,188	<i>1,050</i>	1,203	<i>1,039</i>	1,350	<i>1,181</i>
Less Urbanized	1,526	<i>1,515</i>	1,363	<i>1,229</i>	1,357	<i>1,299</i>	1,454	<i>1,506</i>
Completely Rural	377	*	341	*	343	*	367	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 3.8B Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; by Demographic and Geographic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Geographic Characteristic	SUBSTANCE USE BEHAVIOR							
	Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day		Trying Marijuana Once or Twice		Using Marijuana Once a Month or More		Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	93.5	<i>95.0</i>	78.6	<i>79.7</i>	78.5	<i>80.1</i>	90.2	<i>92.3</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-13	95.5	<i>95.9</i>	92.7	<i>93.0</i>	92.7	<i>92.5</i>	95.0	<i>96.1</i>
14-15	92.9	<i>94.8</i>	78.1	<i>79.7</i>	78.8	<i>80.1</i>	89.8	<i>91.7</i>
16-17	92.1	<i>94.2</i>	65.4	<i>65.6</i>	64.4	<i>66.9</i>	86.0	<i>88.9</i>
GENDER								
Male	93.2	<i>94.7</i>	79.5	<i>82.2</i>	79.1	<i>81.7</i>	90.2	<i>92.3</i>
Female	93.8	<i>95.3</i>	77.7	<i>77.1</i>	78.0	<i>78.5</i>	90.2	<i>92.3</i>
HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE								
Not Hispanic or Latino	93.7	<i>94.9</i>	78.6	<i>78.9</i>	78.9	<i>79.8</i>	90.9	<i>92.4</i>
White	94.0	<i>94.8</i>	77.7	<i>77.8</i>	78.3	<i>79.5</i>	91.3	<i>92.6</i>
Black or African American	92.0	<i>93.7</i>	79.6	<i>80.8</i>	78.0	<i>77.8</i>	87.6	<i>90.1</i>
AIAN	89.7	*	78.7	*	79.9	*	*	*
NHOPI	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Asian	96.1	<i>98.6</i>	87.6	<i>87.0</i>	90.1	<i>89.2</i>	95.7	<i>96.6</i>
Two or More Races	92.4	<i>92.5</i>	73.7	<i>76.5</i>	73.9	<i>77.4</i>	90.3	<i>89.8</i>
Hispanic or Latino	92.9	<i>95.4</i>	78.8	<i>82.1</i>	77.4	<i>81.0</i>	88.1	<i>91.9</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	93.8	<i>95.4</i>	78.0	<i>79.0</i>	78.0	<i>79.4</i>	90.9	<i>92.8</i>
Small Metro	93.3	<i>94.8</i>	78.2	<i>81.5</i>	77.7	<i>81.2</i>	89.2	<i>91.6</i>
Nonmetro	92.7	<i>93.9</i>	81.9	<i>78.3</i>	82.1	<i>80.2</i>	89.6	<i>91.8</i>
Urbanized	92.3	<i>93.3</i>	79.8	<i>80.1</i>	80.6	<i>78.8</i>	90.2	<i>89.6</i>
Less Urbanized	92.9	<i>94.6</i>	83.1	<i>76.7</i>	82.6	<i>81.0</i>	88.5	<i>94.2</i>
Completely Rural	93.4	*	85.0	*	85.1	*	91.5	*

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.