

Table 4.1D Past Year Initiation of Marijuana Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older, among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Marijuana Use, and among Past Year Marijuana Users Aged 12 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Number of Past Year Initiates (1,000s)		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among People at Risk for Initiation		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among Past Year Users	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	130	<i>178</i>	0.05	<i>0.06</i>	0.09	<i>0.12</i>	0.26	<i>0.35</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-25	86	<i>136</i>	0.15	<i>0.23</i>	0.22	<i>0.34</i>	0.54	<i>0.89</i>
12-17	58	<i>89</i>	0.23	<i>0.35</i>	0.26	<i>0.39</i>	1.37	<i>2.81</i>
12-13	16	<i>22</i>	0.19	<i>0.26</i>	0.20	<i>0.26</i>	5.06	<i>*</i>
14-15	36	<i>73</i>	0.41	<i>0.83</i>	0.45	<i>0.88</i>	2.42	<i>5.10</i>
16-17	45	<i>55</i>	0.50	<i>0.70</i>	0.63	<i>0.86</i>	1.72	<i>3.06</i>
18 or Older	116	<i>154</i>	0.05	<i>0.06</i>	0.09	<i>0.12</i>	0.25	<i>0.32</i>
18-25	65	<i>104</i>	0.19	<i>0.31</i>	0.37	<i>0.58</i>	0.52	<i>0.86</i>
18-20	56	<i>90</i>	0.37	<i>0.68</i>	0.58	<i>1.04</i>	1.03	<i>1.96</i>
21-25	40	<i>60</i>	0.19	<i>0.28</i>	0.42	<i>0.61</i>	0.51	<i>0.74</i>
26 or Older	94	<i>111</i>	0.04	<i>0.05</i>	0.08	<i>0.10</i>	0.28	<i>0.31</i>
GENDER								
Male	84	<i>115</i>	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.13	<i>0.16</i>	0.31	<i>0.43</i>
Female	92	<i>136</i>	0.06	<i>0.10</i>	0.11	<i>0.17</i>	0.43	<i>0.59</i>
GENDER/AGE GROUP								
Male 12-17	38	<i>57</i>	0.30	<i>0.45</i>	0.33	<i>0.48</i>	1.84	<i>3.78</i>
Female 12-17	42	<i>66</i>	0.35	<i>0.53</i>	0.38	<i>0.59</i>	2.01	<i>3.96</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 4.2D Past Year Initiation of Cigarette Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older, among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Cigarette Use, and among Past Year Cigarette Users Aged 12 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Number of Past Year Initiates (1,000s)		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among People at Risk for Initiation		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among Past Year Users	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	79	<i>110</i>	0.03	<i>0.04</i>	0.06	<i>0.08</i>	0.15	<i>0.22</i>
AGE GROUP								
12-25	71	<i>99</i>	0.12	<i>0.17</i>	0.16	<i>0.22</i>	0.68	<i>1.13</i>
12-17	38	<i>54</i>	0.15	<i>0.22</i>	0.16	<i>0.23</i>	2.24	<i>4.55</i>
12-13	13	<i>11</i>	0.16	<i>0.13</i>	0.16	<i>0.13</i>	*	*
14-15	21	<i>28</i>	0.24	<i>0.32</i>	0.26	<i>0.34</i>	4.24	*
16-17	30	<i>42</i>	0.35	<i>0.53</i>	0.39	<i>0.59</i>	2.85	<i>5.58</i>
18 or Older	67	<i>98</i>	0.03	<i>0.04</i>	0.06	<i>0.09</i>	0.12	<i>0.20</i>
18-25	56	<i>84</i>	0.17	<i>0.25</i>	0.28	<i>0.40</i>	0.64	<i>1.11</i>
18-20	51	<i>70</i>	0.34	<i>0.54</i>	0.46	<i>0.71</i>	1.49	<i>2.85</i>
21-25	31	<i>52</i>	0.15	<i>0.24</i>	0.30	<i>0.42</i>	0.51	<i>0.97</i>
26 or Older	25	<i>45</i>	0.01	<i>0.02</i>	0.03	<i>0.05</i>	0.05	<i>0.11</i>
GENDER								
Male	56	<i>75</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.10	<i>0.13</i>	0.19	<i>0.28</i>
Female	51	<i>82</i>	0.04	<i>0.06</i>	0.07	<i>0.11</i>	0.20	<i>0.35</i>
GENDER/AGE GROUP								
Male 12-17	28	<i>44</i>	0.22	<i>0.34</i>	0.24	<i>0.37</i>	3.21	*
Female 12-17	24	<i>32</i>	0.20	<i>0.26</i>	0.21	<i>0.27</i>	2.94	<i>5.62</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 4.3D Past Year Initiation of Alcohol Use: Among People Aged 12 or Older, among People Aged 12 or Older at Risk for Initiation of Alcohol Use, and among Past Year Alcohol Users Aged 12 or Older; by Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands and Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic Characteristic	Number of Past Year Initiates (1,000s)		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among People Aged 12 or Older		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among People at Risk for Initiation		Percentage of Past Year Initiates among Past Year Users	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	136	202	0.05	0.07	0.24	0.34	0.08	0.11
AGE GROUP								
12-25	120	180	0.20	0.31	0.39	0.59	0.40	0.60
12-17	73	117	0.29	0.47	0.35	0.56	1.10	2.08
12-13	23	39	0.28	0.45	0.30	0.47	3.57	*
14-15	49	73	0.53	0.81	0.61	0.95	1.89	3.85
16-17	54	90	0.60	1.09	0.85	1.50	1.38	2.82
18 or Older	105	160	0.04	0.06	0.28	0.41	0.06	0.09
18-25	88	136	0.26	0.41	0.85	1.31	0.35	0.57
18-20	77	102	0.50	0.78	1.00	1.50	0.86	1.45
21-25	62	105	0.29	0.48	1.54	2.27	0.35	0.60
26 or Older	40	56	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.19	0.03	0.04
GENDER								
Male	89	119	0.07	0.09	0.35	0.44	0.10	0.14
Female	95	163	0.07	0.11	0.29	0.51	0.11	0.18
GENDER/AGE GROUP								
Male 12-17	49	71	0.38	0.56	0.46	0.66	1.60	2.93
Female 12-17	51	93	0.42	0.76	0.50	0.91	1.45	3.16

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.