

Table 5.23A Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs (2019)	Illicit Drugs (2020)	Alcohol (2019)	Alcohol (2020)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2019)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2020)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2019)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	1,624	<i>1,918</i>	1,444	<i>1,098</i>	550	<i>384</i>	2,640	<i>2,685</i>
GEOGRAPHIC REGION								
Northeast	335	<i>473</i>	259	<i>210</i>	96	<i>67</i>	522	<i>630</i>
Midwest	484	<i>294</i>	290	<i>269</i>	144	<i>70</i>	662	<i>495</i>
South	466	<i>724</i>	467	<i>305</i>	152	<i>110</i>	792	<i>933</i>
West	340	<i>428</i>	427	<i>315</i>	159	<i>137</i>	663	<i>626</i>
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	877	<i>642</i>	798	<i>499</i>	347	<i>149</i>	1,412	<i>1,011</i>
Small Metro	502	<i>993</i>	445	<i>454</i>	144	<i>145</i>	831	<i>1,317</i>
Nonmetro	246	<i>283</i>	201	<i>146</i>	59	<i>90</i>	398	<i>358</i>
Urbanized	140	<i>72</i>	90	<i>74</i>	37	<i>33</i>	197	<i>114</i>
Less Urbanized	98	<i>185</i>	90	<i>68</i>	16	<i>54</i>	173	<i>213</i>
Completely Rural	8	<i>27</i>	20	<i>3</i>	6	<i>2</i>	27	<i>31</i>
POVERTY LEVEL²								
Less Than 100%	576	<i>711</i>	360	<i>267</i>	183	<i>156</i>	801	<i>834</i>
100-199%	484	<i>468</i>	405	<i>205</i>	151	<i>105</i>	748	<i>586</i>
200% or More	562	<i>739</i>	677	<i>625</i>	215	<i>123</i>	1,088	<i>1,264</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE³								
Private	480	<i>356</i>	589	<i>534</i>	195	<i>131</i>	917	<i>780</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	838	<i>964</i>	490	<i>447</i>	212	<i>226</i>	1,160	<i>1,208</i>
Other ⁴	211	<i>453</i>	281	<i>306</i>	102	<i>88</i>	427	<i>671</i>
No Coverage	252	<i>316</i>	194	<i>104</i>	93	<i>25</i>	370	<i>405</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers. Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Estimates include people who received treatment specifically for illicit drugs or alcohol, as well as people who received treatment for unspecified substance(s).

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 5.23B Received Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Illicit Drugs (2019)	Illicit Drugs (2020)	Alcohol (2019)	Alcohol (2020)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2019)	Both Illicit Drugs and Alcohol (2020)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2019)	Illicit Drugs or Alcohol ¹ (2020)
TOTAL	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.0
GEOGRAPHIC REGION								
Northeast	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.3
Midwest	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.2	0.9
South	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.9
West	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
COUNTY TYPE								
Large Metro	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7
Small Metro	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.6
Nonmetro	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Urbanized	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.7
Less Urbanized	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.1
Completely Rural	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6
POVERTY LEVEL²								
Less Than 100%	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.0
100-199%	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.2
200% or More	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7
HEALTH INSURANCE³								
Private	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Medicaid/CHIP	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.6	2.5
Other ⁴	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9
No Coverage	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.4	1.4

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