

Table 5.28A Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year; by Age Group, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Source of Payment ¹	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	1,191	<i>1,377</i>	*	*	1,169	<i>1,356</i>	*	*	1,003	<i>1,253</i>
Private Health Insurance	573	<i>462</i>	*	*	555	<i>449</i>	*	*	487	*
Medicare	476	*	*	*	464	*	*	*	425	*
Medicaid	581	*	*	*	579	*	*	*	536	*
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	357	*	*	*	356	*	*	*	317	*
Own Savings or Earnings	376	<i>439</i>	*	*	371	<i>439</i>	*	*	318	*
Family Members	238	<i>298</i>	*	*	229	<i>286</i>	*	*	170	<i>260</i>
Courts	152	<i>161</i>	*	*	148	<i>161</i>	*	*	121	<i>155</i>
Military-Related Health Care	61	*	*	*	59	*	*	*	50	*
Employer	41	<i>36</i>	*	*	41	<i>36</i>	*	*	40	<i>36</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Specialty facilities for illicit drug use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers. Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 5.28B Source of Payment for Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year; by Age Group, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Source of Payment ¹	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	*	*	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	*	*	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
Private Health Insurance	48.1	<i>33.5</i>	*	*	47.5	<i>33.1</i>	*	*	48.6	*
Medicare	40.0	*	*	*	39.7	*	*	*	42.3	*
Medicaid	48.8	*	*	*	49.5	*	*	*	53.5	*
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	30.0	*	*	*	30.5	*	*	*	31.6	*
Own Savings or Earnings	31.6	<i>31.9</i>	*	*	31.8	<i>32.4</i>	*	*	31.7	*
Family Members	20.0	<i>21.7</i>	*	*	19.6	<i>21.1</i>	*	*	16.9	<i>20.8</i>
Courts	12.8	<i>11.7</i>	*	*	12.7	<i>11.9</i>	*	*	12.1	<i>12.4</i>
Military-Related Health Care	5.1	*	*	*	5.0	*	*	*	5.0	*
Employer	3.5	<i>2.6</i>	*	*	3.5	<i>2.7</i>	*	*	4.0	<i>2.9</i>

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for illicit drug use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers. Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 5.29A Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year; by Age Group, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Source of Payment ¹	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	999	*	*	*	984	*	*	*	870	*
Private Health Insurance	420	*	*	*	411	*	*	*	349	*
Medicare	288	*	*	*	284	*	*	*	*	*
Medicaid	283	*	*	*	280	*	*	*	255	*
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	210	*	*	*	208	*	*	*	174	*
Own Savings or Earnings	453	*	*	*	451	*	*	*	404	*
Family Members	206	*	*	*	200	*	*	*	*	*
Courts	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Military-Related Health Care	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Employer	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for alcohol use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers. Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 5.29B Source of Payment for Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Alcohol Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year; by Age Group, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Source of Payment ¹	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	*	*	*	100.0	*	*	*	100.0	*
Private Health Insurance	42.0	*	*	*	41.8	*	*	*	40.1	*
Medicare	28.8	*	*	*	28.9	*	*	*	*	*
Medicaid	28.3	*	*	*	28.4	*	*	*	29.4	*
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	21.0	*	*	*	21.1	*	*	*	19.9	*
Own Savings or Earnings	45.3	*	*	*	45.8	*	*	*	46.4	*
Family Members	20.6	*	*	*	20.4	*	*	*	*	*
Courts	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Military-Related Health Care	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Employer	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for alcohol use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers. Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Respondents could indicate multiple sources of payment for their last or current treatment; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 5.30A Source of Payment for Last or Current Substance Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year; by Age Group, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Source of Payment ¹	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	1,926	<i>1,854</i>	*	*	1,888	<i>1,809</i>	257	*	1,632	<i>1,667</i>
Private Health Insurance	933	<i>818</i>	*	*	909	<i>794</i>	*	*	780	<i>694</i>
Medicare	713	*	*	*	697	*	73	*	624	*
Medicaid	818	<i>894</i>	*	*	812	<i>892</i>	70	*	742	<i>859</i>
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	546	<i>535</i>	*	*	543	<i>528</i>	74	*	469	*
Own Savings or Earnings	825	<i>704</i>	*	*	818	<i>704</i>	101	*	717	<i>669</i>
Family Members	404	<i>426</i>	*	*	391	<i>406</i>	98	*	294	<i>338</i>
Courts	256	<i>179</i>	*	*	248	<i>179</i>	*	*	203	<i>163</i>
Military-Related Health Care	179	<i>148</i>	*	*	175	<i>147</i>	27	*	148	*
Employer	119	<i>56</i>	*	*	119	<i>56</i>	10	*	*	<i>56</i>

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NOTE: Specialty facilities for substance use treatment include hospitals (inpatient only), rehabilitation facilities (inpatient or outpatient), or mental health centers. Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

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Table 5.30B Source of Payment for Last or Current Substance Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older Who Received Their Last or Current Substance Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year; by Age Group, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Source of Payment ¹	Aged 12+ (2019)	Aged 12+ (2020)	Aged 12-17 (2019)	Aged 12-17 (2020)	Aged 18+ (2019)	Aged 18+ (2020)	Aged 18-25 (2019)	Aged 18-25 (2020)	Aged 26+ (2019)	Aged 26+ (2020)
TOTAL POPULATION	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	*	*	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	100.0	*	100.0	<i>100.0</i>
Private Health Insurance	48.4	<i>44.1</i>	*	*	48.1	<i>43.9</i>	*	*	47.8	<i>41.6</i>
Medicare	37.0	*	*	*	36.9	*	28.5	*	38.2	*
Medicaid	42.5	<i>48.2</i>	*	*	43.0	<i>49.3</i>	27.4	*	45.5	<i>51.5</i>
Public Assistance Other Than Medicaid	28.3	<i>28.9</i>	*	*	28.8	<i>29.2</i>	28.8	*	28.8	*
Own Savings or Earnings	42.8	<i>38.0</i>	*	*	43.3	<i>38.9</i>	39.5	*	43.9	<i>40.1</i>
Family Members	21.0	<i>23.0</i>	*	*	20.7	<i>22.4</i>	38.1	*	18.0	<i>20.3</i>
Courts	13.3	<i>9.6</i>	*	*	13.2	<i>9.9</i>	*	*	12.4	<i>9.8</i>
Military-Related Health Care	9.3	<i>8.0</i>	*	*	9.3	<i>8.1</i>	10.5	*	9.1	*
Employer	6.2	<i>3.0</i>	*	*	6.3	<i>3.1</i>	3.9	*	*	<i>3.4</i>

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