

**Table 5.34A Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older; Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older and among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment; by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands and Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Among the Total Population						Among People Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx)			
	Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx (2020)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	nc	19,303	nc	1,918	nc	17,385	nc	9.9	nc	90.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	nc	3,422	nc	473	nc	2,949	nc	13.8	nc	86.2
Midwest	nc	3,934	nc	294	nc	3,640	nc	7.5	nc	92.5
South	nc	6,742	nc	724	nc	6,019	nc	10.7	nc	89.3
West	nc	5,204	nc	428	nc	4,777	nc	8.2	nc	91.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	nc	9,850	nc	642	nc	9,208	nc	6.5	nc	93.5
Small Metro	nc	6,614	nc	993	nc	5,622	nc	15.0	nc	85.0
Nonmetro	nc	2,839	nc	283	nc	2,556	nc	10.0	nc	90.0
Urbanized	nc	1,227	nc	72	nc	1,155	nc	5.9	nc	94.1
Less Urbanized	nc	1,499	nc	185	nc	1,314	nc	*	nc	*
Completely Rural	nc	113	nc	27	nc	87	nc	*	nc	*
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	nc	4,494	nc	711	nc	3,783	nc	15.8	nc	84.2
100-199%	nc	4,508	nc	468	nc	4,040	nc	10.4	nc	89.6
200% or More	nc	10,245	nc	739	nc	9,506	nc	7.2	nc	92.8
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	nc	9,467	nc	356	nc	9,112	nc	3.8	nc	96.2
Medicaid/CHIP	nc	6,155	nc	964	nc	5,191	nc	15.7	nc	84.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	nc	3,012	nc	453	nc	2,559	nc	15.0	nc	85.0
No Coverage	nc	2,995	nc	316	nc	2,678	nc	10.6	nc	89.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Illicit drug use disorder (IDUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). IDUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

<sup>1</sup> Respondents aged 18-22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>3</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 5.34B Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment: Among People Aged 12 or Older; Receipt of Illicit Drug Use Treatment at a Specialty Facility in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older and among People Aged 12 or Older Classified as Needing Illicit Drug Use Treatment; by Geographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Geographic/Socioeconomic Characteristic	Among the Total Population						Among People Classified as Needing Treatment (Tx)			
	Classified as Needing Tx (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx (2020)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx and Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	Classified as Needing Tx but Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Received Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2019)	% Who Did Not Receive Tx at a Specialty Facility (2020)
<b>TOTAL</b>	nc	7.0	nc	0.7	nc	6.3	nc	9.9	nc	90.1
<b>GEOGRAPHIC REGION</b>										
Northeast	nc	7.2	nc	1.0	nc	6.2	nc	13.8	nc	86.2
Midwest	nc	6.9	nc	0.5	nc	6.3	nc	7.5	nc	92.5
South	nc	6.4	nc	0.7	nc	5.7	nc	10.7	nc	89.3
West	nc	7.9	nc	0.6	nc	7.2	nc	8.2	nc	91.8
<b>COUNTY TYPE</b>										
Large Metro	nc	6.5	nc	0.4	nc	6.1	nc	6.5	nc	93.5
Small Metro	nc	7.8	nc	1.2	nc	6.6	nc	15.0	nc	85.0
Nonmetro	nc	6.9	nc	0.7	nc	6.2	nc	10.0	nc	90.0
Urbanized	nc	7.4	nc	0.4	nc	7.0	nc	5.9	nc	94.1
Less Urbanized	nc	7.6	nc	0.9	nc	6.7	nc	*	nc	*
Completely Rural	nc	2.2	nc	0.5	nc	1.7	nc	*	nc	*
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>1</sup></b>										
Less Than 100%	nc	10.7	nc	1.7	nc	9.0	nc	15.8	nc	84.2
100-199%	nc	8.9	nc	0.9	nc	8.0	nc	10.4	nc	89.6
200% or More	nc	5.6	nc	0.4	nc	5.2	nc	7.2	nc	92.8
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>2</sup></b>										
Private	nc	5.4	nc	0.2	nc	5.2	nc	3.8	nc	96.2
Medicaid/CHIP	nc	12.6	nc	2.0	nc	10.7	nc	15.7	nc	84.3
Other <sup>3</sup>	nc	3.9	nc	0.6	nc	3.4	nc	15.0	nc	85.0
No Coverage	nc	10.5	nc	1.1	nc	9.4	nc	10.6	nc	89.4

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Respondents were classified as needing illicit drug use treatment if they met the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5) criteria for an illicit drug use disorder or received treatment for illicit drug use at a specialty facility (i.e., drug and alcohol rehabilitation facility [inpatient or outpatient], hospital [inpatient only], or mental health center). Questions on virtual substance use treatment were added in Quarter 4 of 2020. Estimates in this table do not include data from these questions. Data on virtual substance use treatment are included at the end of this section. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Illicit drug use disorder (IDUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). IDUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

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