

**Table 5.3C Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2020) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2020) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2020) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2020) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | nc                 | 586                | nc                   | 104                  | nc                 | 580                | nc                   | 210                  | nc                 | 523                |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Male                            | nc                 | 428                | nc                   | 67                   | nc                 | 422                | nc                   | 160                  | nc                 | 396                |
| Female                          | nc                 | 380                | nc                   | 83                   | nc                 | 369                | nc                   | 135                  | nc                 | 332                |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | nc                 | 554                | nc                   | 81                   | nc                 | 547                | nc                   | 189                  | nc                 | 491                |
| White                           | nc                 | 464                | nc                   | 73                   | nc                 | 477                | nc                   | 187                  | nc                 | 431                |
| Black or African American       | nc                 | 233                | nc                   | 32                   | nc                 | 230                | nc                   | 91                   | nc                 | 203                |
| AIAN                            | nc                 | 66                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 64                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  |
| NHOPI                           | nc                 | 5                  | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 5                  | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  |
| Asian                           | nc                 | 126                | nc                   | 17                   | nc                 | 125                | nc                   | 42                   | nc                 | 118                |
| Two or More Races               | nc                 | 97                 | nc                   | 16                   | nc                 | 97                 | nc                   | 45                   | nc                 | 79                 |
| Hispanic or Latino              | nc                 | 235                | nc                   | 67                   | nc                 | 225                | nc                   | 90                   | nc                 | 212                |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>          |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 214                | nc                   | 67                   | nc                 | 206                |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 304                | nc                   | 128                  | nc                 | 277                |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 387                | nc                   | 163                  | nc                 | 366                |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 236                | nc                   | 81                   | nc                 | 231                |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>        |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 418                | nc                   | 150                  | nc                 | 374                |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 225                | nc                   | 109                  | nc                 | 196                |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 183                | nc                   | 82                   | nc                 | 163                |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 339                | nc                   | 94                   | nc                 | 327                |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit drug use disorder (IDUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). IDUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 5.3D Illicit Drug Use Disorder in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2020) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2020) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2020) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2020) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | nc                 | 0.21               | nc                   | 0.42                 | nc                 | 0.23               | nc                   | 0.63                 | nc                 | 0.24               |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Male                            | nc                 | 0.32               | nc                   | 0.52                 | nc                 | 0.35               | nc                   | 0.95                 | nc                 | 0.38               |
| Female                          | nc                 | 0.27               | nc                   | 0.68                 | nc                 | 0.28               | nc                   | 0.81                 | nc                 | 0.29               |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | nc                 | 0.24               | nc                   | 0.43                 | nc                 | 0.26               | nc                   | 0.73                 | nc                 | 0.27               |
| White                           | nc                 | 0.27               | nc                   | 0.54                 | nc                 | 0.29               | nc                   | 0.89                 | nc                 | 0.30               |
| Black or African American       | nc                 | 0.66               | nc                   | 1.00                 | nc                 | 0.72               | nc                   | 1.75                 | nc                 | 0.76               |
| AIAN                            | nc                 | 3.76               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 4.31               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  |
| NHOPI                           | nc                 | 0.58               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 0.50               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  |
| Asian                           | nc                 | 0.77               | nc                   | 0.90                 | nc                 | 0.86               | nc                   | 1.94                 | nc                 | 0.93               |
| Two or More Races               | nc                 | 1.80               | nc                   | 2.41                 | nc                 | 2.02               | nc                   | 3.97                 | nc                 | 2.13               |
| Hispanic or Latino              | nc                 | 0.49               | nc                   | 1.06                 | nc                 | 0.53               | nc                   | 1.17                 | nc                 | 0.62               |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>          |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.74               | nc                   | 1.68                 | nc                 | 0.80               |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.44               | nc                   | 1.09                 | nc                 | 0.47               |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.51               | nc                   | 0.98                 | nc                 | 0.56               |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.31               | nc                   | 1.39                 | nc                 | 0.31               |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>        |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.35               | nc                   | 1.04                 | nc                 | 0.35               |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.69               | nc                   | 1.16                 | nc                 | 0.84               |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.36               | nc                   | 2.19                 | nc                 | 1.64               |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.36               | nc                   | 1.03                 | nc                 | 0.38               |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Illicit drug use disorder (IDUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). IDUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 5.4C Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2020) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2020) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2020) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-20<br>(2019) | Aged 12-20<br>(2020) | Aged 21+<br>(2019) | Aged 21+<br>(2020) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | nc                 | 797                | nc                   | 86                   | nc                 | 798                | nc                   | 241                  | nc                 | 750                | nc                   | 153                  | nc                 | 821                |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Male                            | nc                 | 600                | nc                   | 62                   | nc                 | 599                | nc                   | 156                  | nc                 | 576                | nc                   | 99                   | nc                 | 628                |
| Female                          | nc                 | 499                | nc                   | 59                   | nc                 | 498                | nc                   | 161                  | nc                 | 462                | nc                   | 106                  | nc                 | 502                |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | nc                 | 714                | nc                   | 55                   | nc                 | 718                | nc                   | 207                  | nc                 | 673                | nc                   | 119                  | nc                 | 726                |
| White                           | nc                 | 599                | nc                   | 54                   | nc                 | 629                | nc                   | 206                  | nc                 | 594                | nc                   | 103                  | nc                 | 621                |
| Black or African American       | nc                 | 317                | nc                   | 13                   | nc                 | 317                | nc                   | 68                   | nc                 | 309                | nc                   | 39                   | nc                 | 316                |
| AIAN                            | nc                 | 60                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 60                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 57                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 59                 |
| NHOPI                           | nc                 | 18                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 18                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 18                 |
| Asian                           | nc                 | 179                | nc                   | 7                    | nc                 | 180                | nc                   | 53                   | nc                 | 175                | nc                   | 30                   | nc                 | 176                |
| Two or More Races               | nc                 | 150                | nc                   | 6                    | nc                 | 150                | nc                   | 45                   | nc                 | 143                | nc                   | 23                   | nc                 | 148                |
| Hispanic or Latino              | nc                 | 366                | nc                   | 65                   | nc                 | 362                | nc                   | 105                  | nc                 | 343                | nc                   | 84                   | nc                 | 395                |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>          |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 323                | nc                   | 56                   | nc                 | 342                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 344                |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 420                | nc                   | 109                  | nc                 | 428                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 440                |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 429                | nc                   | 204                  | nc                 | 411                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 439                |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 362                | nc                   | 116                  | nc                 | 366                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 387                |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>        |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 575                | nc                   | 176                  | nc                 | 539                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 574                |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 299                | nc                   | 137                  | nc                 | 269                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 284                |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 174                | nc                   | 56                   | nc                 | 165                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 172                |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 452                | nc                   | 98                   | nc                 | 444                | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 451                |

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<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

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Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 5.4D Alcohol Use Disorder in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2020) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2020) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2020) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-20<br>(2019) | Aged 12-20<br>(2020) | Aged 21+<br>(2019) | Aged 21+<br>(2020) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | nc                 | 0.29               | nc                   | 0.34                 | nc                 | 0.32               | nc                   | 0.72                 | nc                 | 0.34               | nc                   | 0.39                 | nc                 | 0.33               |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Male                            | nc                 | 0.45               | nc                   | 0.49                 | nc                 | 0.49               | nc                   | 0.93                 | nc                 | 0.55               | nc                   | 0.50                 | nc                 | 0.52               |
| Female                          | nc                 | 0.35               | nc                   | 0.48                 | nc                 | 0.38               | nc                   | 0.96                 | nc                 | 0.41               | nc                   | 0.55                 | nc                 | 0.39               |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | nc                 | 0.31               | nc                   | 0.30                 | nc                 | 0.34               | nc                   | 0.81                 | nc                 | 0.37               | nc                   | 0.41                 | nc                 | 0.35               |
| White                           | nc                 | 0.35               | nc                   | 0.41                 | nc                 | 0.38               | nc                   | 0.97                 | nc                 | 0.41               | nc                   | 0.52                 | nc                 | 0.39               |
| Black or African American       | nc                 | 0.89               | nc                   | 0.42                 | nc                 | 0.98               | nc                   | 1.34                 | nc                 | 1.13               | nc                   | 0.77                 | nc                 | 1.04               |
| AIAN                            | nc                 | 3.23               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 3.63               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 4.04               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 3.81               |
| NHOPI                           | nc                 | 2.00               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 2.06               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 2.12               |
| Asian                           | nc                 | 1.09               | nc                   | 0.38                 | nc                 | 1.25               | nc                   | 2.46                 | nc                 | 1.41               | nc                   | 1.03                 | nc                 | 1.32               |
| Two or More Races               | nc                 | 2.52               | nc                   | 0.95                 | nc                 | 2.84               | nc                   | 3.95                 | nc                 | 3.50               | nc                   | 2.05                 | nc                 | 3.12               |
| Hispanic or Latino              | nc                 | 0.76               | nc                   | 1.04                 | nc                 | 0.86               | nc                   | 1.35                 | nc                 | 1.00               | nc                   | 0.86                 | nc                 | 0.92               |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>          |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.12               | nc                   | 1.45                 | nc                 | 1.27               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.22               |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.60               | nc                   | 0.97                 | nc                 | 0.70               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.65               |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.56               | nc                   | 1.21                 | nc                 | 0.61               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.57               |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.47               | nc                   | 1.83                 | nc                 | 0.48               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.47               |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>        |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.47               | nc                   | 1.23                 | nc                 | 0.50               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.48               |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.91               | nc                   | 1.39                 | nc                 | 1.14               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.00               |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.31               | nc                   | 1.60                 | nc                 | 1.68               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.45               |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.48               | nc                   | 1.03                 | nc                 | 0.52               | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.50               |

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NOTE: Alcohol use disorder (AUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). AUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 5.5C Substance Use Disorder in Past Year: Among People Aged 12 or Older; by Age Group and Demographic Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2020) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2020) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2020) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2020) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | nc                 | 915                | nc                   | 123                  | nc                 | 913                | nc                   | 279                  | nc                 | 846                |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Male                            | nc                 | 668                | nc                   | 81                   | nc                 | 663                | nc                   | 192                  | nc                 | 638                |
| Female                          | nc                 | 585                | nc                   | 94                   | nc                 | 579                | nc                   | 185                  | nc                 | 532                |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | nc                 | 847                | nc                   | 89                   | nc                 | 848                | nc                   | 245                  | nc                 | 782                |
| White                           | nc                 | 706                | nc                   | 84                   | nc                 | 764                | nc                   | 260                  | nc                 | 713                |
| Black or African American       | nc                 | 384                | nc                   | 32                   | nc                 | 382                | nc                   | 111                  | nc                 | 355                |
| AIAN                            | nc                 | 77                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 75                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 71                 |
| NHOPI                           | nc                 | 19                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 19                 | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  |
| Asian                           | nc                 | 209                | nc                   | 17                   | nc                 | 209                | nc                   | 67                   | nc                 | 202                |
| Two or More Races               | nc                 | 174                | nc                   | 16                   | nc                 | 174                | nc                   | 59                   | nc                 | 160                |
| Hispanic or Latino              | nc                 | 401                | nc                   | 84                   | nc                 | 392                | nc                   | 119                  | nc                 | 373                |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>          |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 358                | nc                   | 79                   | nc                 | 378                |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 490                | nc                   | 157                  | nc                 | 484                |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 517                | nc                   | 243                  | nc                 | 528                |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 403                | nc                   | 130                  | nc                 | 424                |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>        |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 680                | nc                   | 209                  | nc                 | 633                |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 356                | nc                   | 168                  | nc                 | 310                |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 231                | nc                   | 92                   | nc                 | 213                |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 527                | nc                   | 120                  | nc                 | 518                |

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NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

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| Demographic Characteristic      | Aged 12+<br>(2019) | Aged 12+<br>(2020) | Aged 12-17<br>(2019) | Aged 12-17<br>(2020) | Aged 18+<br>(2019) | Aged 18+<br>(2020) | Aged 18-25<br>(2019) | Aged 18-25<br>(2020) | Aged 26+<br>(2019) | Aged 26+<br>(2020) |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | nc                 | 0.33               | nc                   | 0.49                 | nc                 | 0.36               | nc                   | 0.83                 | nc                 | 0.39               |
| <b>GENDER</b>                   |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Male                            | nc                 | 0.50               | nc                   | 0.64                 | nc                 | 0.54               | nc                   | 1.15                 | nc                 | 0.61               |
| Female                          | nc                 | 0.41               | nc                   | 0.76                 | nc                 | 0.44               | nc                   | 1.11                 | nc                 | 0.47               |
| <b>HISPANIC ORIGIN AND RACE</b> |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Not Hispanic or Latino          | nc                 | 0.37               | nc                   | 0.48                 | nc                 | 0.40               | nc                   | 0.95                 | nc                 | 0.43               |
| White                           | nc                 | 0.41               | nc                   | 0.61                 | nc                 | 0.45               | nc                   | 1.11                 | nc                 | 0.47               |
| Black or African American       | nc                 | 1.05               | nc                   | 1.01                 | nc                 | 1.14               | nc                   | 2.05                 | nc                 | 1.27               |
| AIAN                            | nc                 | 3.92               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 4.50               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 4.98               |
| NHOPI                           | nc                 | 2.13               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | 2.16               | nc                   | *                    | nc                 | *                  |
| Asian                           | nc                 | 1.25               | nc                   | 0.91                 | nc                 | 1.43               | nc                   | 3.06                 | nc                 | 1.60               |
| Two or More Races               | nc                 | 2.80               | nc                   | 2.51                 | nc                 | 3.15               | nc                   | 4.79                 | nc                 | 3.75               |
| Hispanic or Latino              | nc                 | 0.83               | nc                   | 1.33                 | nc                 | 0.93               | nc                   | 1.54                 | nc                 | 1.08               |
| <b>EDUCATION LEVEL</b>          |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| < High School                   | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.24               | nc                   | 1.95                 | nc                 | 1.39               |
| High School Graduate            | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.71               | nc                   | 1.28                 | nc                 | 0.79               |
| Some College/Associate's Degree | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.68               | nc                   | 1.33                 | nc                 | 0.75               |
| College Graduate                | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.52               | nc                   | 1.88                 | nc                 | 0.53               |
| <b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>        |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |                      |                      |                    |                    |
| Full-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.54               | nc                   | 1.35                 | nc                 | 0.56               |
| Part-Time                       | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.06               | nc                   | 1.60                 | nc                 | 1.29               |
| Unemployed                      | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 1.66               | nc                   | 2.41                 | nc                 | 2.07               |
| Other <sup>1</sup>              | da                 | da                 | da                   | da                   | nc                 | 0.54               | nc                   | 1.23                 | nc                 | 0.59               |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Substance use disorder (SUD) estimates in 2020 are based on criteria from the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 5th edition (DSM-5). SUD and related estimates are not comparable between 2020 and prior years of NSDUH, because prior years' estimates were based on DSM-IV criteria. The 2020 estimates reflect additional methodological changes for the 2020 NSDUH. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details on these changes.

<sup>1</sup> Other Employment includes students, people keeping house or caring for children full time, retired or disabled people, or other people not in the labor force.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.