

Table 6.21A Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	10,415	<i>11,459</i>	120	<i>169</i>	10,227	<i>10,913</i>	9,260	<i>10,460</i>	112	<i>164</i>	9,082	<i>9,950</i>	914	<i>718</i>	8	<i>8</i>	898	<i>648</i>
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	788	<i>663</i>	*	*	776	<i>652</i>	723	<i>602</i>	*	*	711	<i>592</i>	59	<i>27</i>	*	*	59	<i>27</i>
18-25	3,932	<i>3,933</i>	61	*	3,848	<i>3,757</i>	3,578	<i>3,802</i>	53	*	3,504	<i>3,628</i>	242	<i>156</i>	5	*	229	<i>151</i>
26-44	5,696	<i>6,863</i>	50	<i>85</i>	5,604	<i>6,504</i>	4,959	<i>6,056</i>	50	<i>79</i>	4,867	<i>5,730</i>	613	<i>535</i>	3	*	609	<i>471</i>
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	2,181	<i>2,682</i>	31	*	2,119	<i>2,508</i>	1,938	<i>2,471</i>	31	*	1,876	<i>2,302</i>	196	<i>273</i>	0	*	196	<i>217</i>
100-199%	2,385	<i>2,605</i>	38	*	2,341	<i>2,448</i>	2,130	<i>2,416</i>	37	*	2,090	<i>2,269</i>	237	<i>120</i>	4	*	230	<i>117</i>
200% or More	5,705	<i>6,101</i>	49	<i>66</i>	5,625	<i>5,886</i>	5,051	<i>5,502</i>	42	<i>61</i>	4,979	<i>5,308</i>	470	<i>308</i>	4	<i>8</i>	461	<i>298</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	5,823	<i>6,212</i>	39	<i>31</i>	5,757	<i>5,984</i>	5,204	<i>5,618</i>	32	<i>25</i>	5,145	<i>5,410</i>	402	<i>247</i>	4	*	396	<i>237</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	3,004	<i>3,359</i>	82	<i>121</i>	2,888	<i>3,159</i>	2,642	<i>3,152</i>	81	<i>121</i>	2,528	<i>2,958</i>	340	<i>246</i>	4	<i>2</i>	331	<i>239</i>
Other ⁴	665	<i>799</i>	*	*	656	<i>767</i>	571	<i>735</i>	*	*	561	<i>704</i>	58	<i>16</i>	*	*	58	<i>15</i>
No Coverage	1,337	<i>1,791</i>	*	*	1,327	<i>1,678</i>	1,171	<i>1,558</i>	*	*	1,164	<i>1,455</i>	164	<i>231</i>	*	*	161	<i>179</i>
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	58	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	54	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3	*	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	41	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	36	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4	*	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	20	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	20	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1	*	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.21B Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	16.3	17.7	5.8	8.3	16.6	17.8	14.5	16.1	5.4	8.0	14.7	16.2	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.1
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	12.7	10.5	*	*	12.7	10.4	11.7	9.5	*	*	11.6	9.4	1.0	0.4	*	*	1.0	0.4
18-25	23.4	23.5	10.5	*	23.8	23.9	21.3	22.7	9.1	*	21.7	23.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	*	1.4	1.0
26-44	13.9	16.4	3.5	5.9	14.2	16.6	12.1	14.5	3.5	5.5	12.3	14.6	1.5	1.3	0.2	*	1.5	1.2
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	17.6	20.1	7.3	*	17.8	20.1	15.6	18.5	7.3	*	15.8	18.5	1.6	2.0	0.1	*	1.6	1.7
100-199%	17.2	18.9	7.3	*	17.6	18.9	15.3	17.5	7.2	*	15.7	17.5	1.7	0.9	0.8	*	1.7	0.9
200% or More	15.3	16.3	4.4	5.5	15.7	16.5	13.6	14.7	3.8	5.1	13.9	14.9	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.8
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	14.7	15.8	3.6	3.2	15.0	15.9	13.1	14.3	3.0	2.6	13.4	14.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	*	1.0	0.6
Medicaid/CHIP	19.9	21.2	9.6	12.9	20.4	21.9	17.5	19.9	9.5	12.9	17.9	20.5	2.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	2.3	1.7
Other ⁴	16.2	18.4	*	*	16.7	18.5	13.9	16.9	*	*	14.3	16.9	1.4	0.4	*	*	1.5	0.4
No Coverage	17.3	20.6	*	*	17.6	20.3	15.2	17.9	*	*	15.4	17.6	2.1	2.7	*	*	2.1	2.2
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	da	9.7	*	da	da	da	da	9.1	*	da	da	da	da	0.5	*	da	da
Second	da	da	4.9	*	da	da	da	da	4.4	*	da	da	da	da	0.5	*	da	da
Third	da	da	3.3	*	da	da	da	da	3.3	*	da	da	da	da	0.1	*	da	da

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.22A Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	12,297	<i>11,085</i>	198	<i>171</i>	11,996	<i>10,394</i>	10,886	<i>9,870</i>	179	<i>168</i>	10,611	<i>9,249</i>	5,921	<i>5,568</i>	105	<i>99</i>	5,781	<i>5,196</i>
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	304	<i>185</i>	*	*	293	<i>181</i>	205	<i>102</i>	*	*	199	<i>100</i>	34	<i>5</i>	*	*	33	<i>5</i>
18-25	3,019	<i>2,443</i>	78	<i>68</i>	2,919	<i>2,288</i>	2,419	<i>1,968</i>	75	<i>68</i>	2,327	<i>1,833</i>	954	<i>753</i>	39	<i>39</i>	907	<i>688</i>
26-44	8,975	<i>8,458</i>	114	<i>99</i>	8,785	<i>7,926</i>	8,261	<i>7,800</i>	102	<i>99</i>	8,085	<i>7,316</i>	4,933	<i>4,810</i>	66	<i>61</i>	4,841	<i>4,504</i>
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	3,451	<i>3,484</i>	74	*	3,327	<i>3,245</i>	3,155	<i>3,236</i>	72	*	3,035	<i>2,998</i>	1,874	<i>2,018</i>	50	*	1,798	<i>1,872</i>
100-199%	3,238	<i>2,897</i>	50	*	3,164	<i>2,693</i>	2,907	<i>2,514</i>	48	*	2,834	<i>2,373</i>	1,749	<i>1,541</i>	24	*	1,717	<i>1,437</i>
200% or More	5,559	<i>4,671</i>	74	<i>54</i>	5,455	<i>4,422</i>	4,793	<i>4,090</i>	59	<i>52</i>	4,710	<i>3,848</i>	2,298	<i>2,009</i>	31	<i>25</i>	2,266	<i>1,887</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	5,831	<i>4,763</i>	60	<i>31</i>	5,726	<i>4,533</i>	5,000	<i>4,180</i>	53	<i>30</i>	4,908	<i>3,965</i>	2,387	<i>2,016</i>	23	<i>8</i>	2,361	<i>1,910</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	4,137	<i>3,952</i>	136	<i>128</i>	3,954	<i>3,662</i>	3,766	<i>3,445</i>	124	<i>125</i>	3,595	<i>3,197</i>	2,327	<i>2,301</i>	74	<i>87</i>	2,231	<i>2,137</i>
Other ⁴	806	<i>671</i>	*	*	795	<i>635</i>	695	<i>623</i>	*	*	685	<i>588</i>	366	<i>414</i>	*	*	365	<i>388</i>
No Coverage	2,074	<i>2,334</i>	*	*	2,049	<i>2,173</i>	1,929	<i>2,193</i>	*	*	1,906	<i>2,044</i>	1,154	<i>1,157</i>	*	*	1,133	<i>1,063</i>
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	88	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	82	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	45	<i>33</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	60	<i>53</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	51	<i>53</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	25	<i>36</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	46	<i>30</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	46	<i>30</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	35	<i>30</i>	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.22B Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status				Total ¹		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	19.2	<i>17.1</i>	9.6	<i>8.4</i>	19.4	<i>17.0</i>	17.0	<i>15.2</i>	8.7	<i>8.3</i>	17.2	<i>15.1</i>	9.2	<i>8.6</i>	5.1	<i>4.9</i>	9.4	<i>8.5</i>
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	4.9	<i>2.9</i>	*	*	4.8	<i>2.9</i>	3.3	<i>1.6</i>	*	*	3.3	<i>1.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.1</i>	*	*	0.5	<i>0.1</i>
18-25	17.9	<i>14.6</i>	13.4	<i>12.0</i>	18.1	<i>14.5</i>	14.4	<i>11.8</i>	12.9	<i>11.9</i>	14.4	<i>11.7</i>	5.7	<i>4.5</i>	6.6	<i>6.8</i>	5.6	<i>4.4</i>
26-44	21.9	<i>20.3</i>	7.9	<i>6.9</i>	22.3	<i>20.2</i>	20.1	<i>18.7</i>	7.1	<i>6.9</i>	20.5	<i>18.6</i>	12.0	<i>11.5</i>	4.6	<i>4.2</i>	12.3	<i>11.5</i>
POVERTY LEVEL²																		
Less Than 100%	27.8	<i>26.1</i>	17.3	*	28.0	<i>26.0</i>	25.4	<i>24.2</i>	16.9	*	25.5	<i>24.0</i>	15.1	<i>15.1</i>	11.7	*	15.1	<i>15.0</i>
100-199%	23.3	<i>21.0</i>	9.7	*	23.8	<i>20.8</i>	20.9	<i>18.3</i>	9.4	*	21.3	<i>18.3</i>	12.6	<i>11.2</i>	4.6	*	12.9	<i>11.1</i>
200% or More	15.0	<i>12.5</i>	6.6	<i>4.5</i>	15.2	<i>12.4</i>	12.9	<i>10.9</i>	5.3	<i>4.3</i>	13.1	<i>10.8</i>	6.2	<i>5.4</i>	2.8	<i>2.1</i>	6.3	<i>5.3</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE³																		
Private	14.7	<i>12.1</i>	5.6	<i>3.2</i>	14.9	<i>12.1</i>	12.6	<i>10.6</i>	4.9	<i>3.2</i>	12.8	<i>10.6</i>	6.0	<i>5.1</i>	2.1	<i>0.8</i>	6.2	<i>5.1</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	27.4	<i>25.0</i>	15.9	<i>13.6</i>	27.9	<i>25.4</i>	24.9	<i>21.8</i>	14.6	<i>13.4</i>	25.4	<i>22.2</i>	15.4	<i>14.5</i>	8.7	<i>9.3</i>	15.8	<i>14.8</i>
Other ⁴	19.7	<i>15.4</i>	*	*	20.3	<i>15.3</i>	17.0	<i>14.3</i>	*	*	17.4	<i>14.2</i>	8.9	<i>9.5</i>	*	*	9.3	<i>9.3</i>
No Coverage	26.9	<i>26.8</i>	*	*	27.1	<i>26.2</i>	25.0	<i>25.2</i>	*	*	25.2	<i>24.7</i>	15.0	<i>13.3</i>	*	*	15.0	<i>12.8</i>
TRIMESTER⁵																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	14.8	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13.7	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	7.5	<i>6.1</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	7.2	<i>7.0</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6.2	<i>7.0</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3.0	<i>4.7</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	7.5	<i>4.5</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	7.5	<i>4.5</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	5.7	<i>4.4</i>	da	<i>da</i>

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

² Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

³ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁴ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁵ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.23A Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	34,486	<i>33,139</i>	197	<i>215</i>	34,121	<i>32,084</i>	18,740	<i>17,006</i>	99	<i>103</i>	18,548	<i>16,390</i>	3,655	<i>3,665</i>	6	<i>6</i>	3,627	<i>3,519</i>
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	1,060	<i>972</i>	*	*	1,049	<i>959</i>	570	<i>463</i>	*	*	562	<i>450</i>	117	<i>66</i>	*	*	113	<i>65</i>
18-25	9,208	<i>8,711</i>	80	<i>32</i>	9,103	<i>8,471</i>	5,681	<i>5,260</i>	48	<i>19</i>	5,619	<i>5,099</i>	1,235	<i>1,189</i>	*	*	1,229	<i>1,158</i>
26-44	24,218	<i>23,456</i>	110	<i>181</i>	23,969	<i>22,655</i>	12,490	<i>11,283</i>	47	<i>81</i>	12,367	<i>10,841</i>	2,303	<i>2,411</i>	3	<i>6</i>	2,284	<i>2,296</i>
POVERTY LEVEL³																		
Less Than 100%	4,891	<i>4,771</i>	26	*	4,825	<i>4,507</i>	3,137	<i>2,923</i>	16	*	3,093	<i>2,720</i>	560	<i>471</i>	*	*	542	<i>395</i>
100-199%	6,457	<i>6,365</i>	65	*	6,369	<i>6,062</i>	3,649	<i>3,533</i>	31	*	3,604	<i>3,380</i>	596	<i>717</i>	*	*	591	<i>698</i>
200% or More	22,824	<i>21,842</i>	104	<i>130</i>	22,616	<i>21,355</i>	11,738	<i>10,449</i>	50	<i>65</i>	11,636	<i>10,189</i>	2,466	<i>2,449</i>	6	<i>4</i>	2,460	<i>2,399</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴																		
Private	24,150	<i>22,683</i>	102	<i>132</i>	23,925	<i>22,111</i>	12,533	<i>10,873</i>	51	<i>61</i>	12,417	<i>10,585</i>	2,579	<i>2,330</i>	6	<i>4</i>	2,572	<i>2,285</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	5,778	<i>5,796</i>	87	<i>68</i>	5,638	<i>5,484</i>	3,449	<i>3,388</i>	34	*	3,375	<i>3,164</i>	536	<i>602</i>	3	<i>2</i>	511	<i>571</i>
Other ⁵	1,970	<i>2,041</i>	*	*	1,949	<i>1,957</i>	1,026	<i>974</i>	*	*	1,020	<i>973</i>	143	<i>227</i>	*	*	143	<i>227</i>
No Coverage	3,672	<i>3,950</i>	*	*	3,654	<i>3,796</i>	2,314	<i>2,490</i>	*	*	2,299	<i>2,356</i>	473	<i>690</i>	*	*	473	<i>620</i>
TRIMESTER⁶																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	130	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	75	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	6	<i>4</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	41	<i>14</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18	<i>2</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>2</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	21	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	*	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.23B Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE ¹						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status				Total ²		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
TOTAL	53.8	<i>51.1</i>	9.5	<i>10.6</i>	55.3	<i>52.4</i>	29.2	<i>26.2</i>	4.8	<i>5.0</i>	30.1	<i>26.8</i>	5.7	<i>5.7</i>	0.3	<i>0.3</i>	5.9	<i>5.7</i>
AGE GROUP																		
15-17	17.2	<i>15.4</i>	*	*	17.2	<i>15.3</i>	9.2	<i>7.3</i>	*	*	9.2	<i>7.2</i>	1.9	<i>1.0</i>	*	*	1.8	<i>1.0</i>
18-25	54.7	<i>52.1</i>	13.8	<i>5.5</i>	56.3	<i>53.9</i>	33.8	<i>31.4</i>	8.2	<i>3.3</i>	34.8	<i>32.4</i>	7.3	<i>7.1</i>	*	*	7.6	<i>7.4</i>
26-44	59.0	<i>56.2</i>	7.7	<i>12.6</i>	60.8	<i>57.7</i>	30.4	<i>27.0</i>	3.3	<i>5.6</i>	31.4	<i>27.6</i>	5.6	<i>5.8</i>	0.2	<i>0.4</i>	5.8	<i>5.9</i>
POVERTY LEVEL³																		
Less Than 100%	39.4	<i>35.7</i>	6.1	*	40.6	<i>36.2</i>	25.2	<i>21.9</i>	3.7	*	26.0	<i>21.8</i>	4.5	<i>3.5</i>	*	*	4.6	<i>3.2</i>
100-199%	46.5	<i>46.2</i>	12.5	*	47.8	<i>46.8</i>	26.3	<i>25.7</i>	6.0	*	27.1	<i>26.1</i>	4.3	<i>5.2</i>	*	*	4.4	<i>5.4</i>
200% or More	61.4	<i>58.3</i>	9.3	<i>10.8</i>	63.0	<i>59.9</i>	31.6	<i>27.9</i>	4.5	<i>5.5</i>	32.4	<i>28.6</i>	6.6	<i>6.5</i>	0.5	<i>0.3</i>	6.9	<i>6.7</i>
HEALTH INSURANCE⁴																		
Private	61.0	<i>57.8</i>	9.4	<i>14.0</i>	62.4	<i>58.8</i>	31.7	<i>27.7</i>	4.7	<i>6.4</i>	32.4	<i>28.2</i>	6.5	<i>5.9</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	6.7	<i>6.1</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	38.2	<i>36.6</i>	10.2	<i>7.2</i>	39.9	<i>38.1</i>	22.8	<i>21.4</i>	4.0	*	23.9	<i>22.0</i>	3.5	<i>3.8</i>	0.3	<i>0.2</i>	3.6	<i>4.0</i>
Other ⁵	48.1	<i>47.0</i>	*	*	49.7	<i>47.1</i>	25.0	<i>22.4</i>	*	*	26.0	<i>23.4</i>	3.5	<i>5.2</i>	*	*	3.7	<i>5.4</i>
No Coverage	47.6	<i>45.4</i>	*	*	48.4	<i>45.8</i>	30.0	<i>28.6</i>	*	*	30.4	<i>28.5</i>	6.1	<i>7.9</i>	*	*	6.3	<i>7.5</i>
TRIMESTER⁶																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	21.8	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	12.6	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.9	<i>0.7</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	4.9	<i>1.9</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.2	<i>0.3</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>0.3</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	3.4	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.2	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	*	da	<i>da</i>

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

² The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

³ Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

⁴ Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

⁵ Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

⁶ Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.