

**Table 6.21C Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	256	<i>412</i>	22	<i>45</i>	250	<i>399</i>	239	<i>394</i>	21	<i>45</i>	233	<i>381</i>	77	<i>107</i>	5	<i>6</i>	77	<i>93</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	43	<i>77</i>	*	*	43	<i>77</i>	42	<i>76</i>	*	*	42	<i>75</i>	14	<i>9</i>	*	*	14	<i>9</i>
18-25	107	<i>189</i>	14	*	134	<i>218</i>	102	<i>188</i>	13	*	127	<i>217</i>	27	<i>35</i>	4	*	28	<i>35</i>
26-44	192	<i>324</i>	16	<i>33</i>	188	<i>315</i>	179	<i>306</i>	16	<i>32</i>	175	<i>298</i>	71	<i>99</i>	3	*	71	<i>84</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	118	<i>210</i>	10	*	115	<i>200</i>	109	<i>203</i>	10	*	105	<i>194</i>	29	<i>81</i>	0	*	29	<i>63</i>
100-199%	107	<i>183</i>	13	*	107	<i>178</i>	99	<i>181</i>	13	*	99	<i>177</i>	37	<i>33</i>	3	*	37	<i>33</i>
200% or More	187	<i>293</i>	15	<i>28</i>	186	<i>289</i>	174	<i>275</i>	14	<i>28</i>	173	<i>272</i>	61	<i>55</i>	4	<i>6</i>	61	<i>54</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	190	<i>295</i>	12	<i>14</i>	190	<i>285</i>	178	<i>280</i>	10	<i>12</i>	177	<i>270</i>	52	<i>49</i>	4	*	51	<i>49</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	126	<i>215</i>	18	<i>40</i>	123	<i>210</i>	118	<i>213</i>	18	<i>40</i>	114	<i>207</i>	43	<i>49</i>	3	<i>2</i>	43	<i>49</i>
Other <sup>4</sup>	62	<i>107</i>	*	*	61	<i>106</i>	56	<i>102</i>	*	*	56	<i>101</i>	23	<i>10</i>	*	*	23	<i>10</i>
No Coverage	81	<i>185</i>	*	*	81	<i>176</i>	73	<i>173</i>	*	*	73	<i>163</i>	29	<i>79</i>	*	*	29	<i>60</i>
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	13	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	3	*	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	14	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4	*	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	10	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1	*	da	<i>da</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.21D Illicit Drug Use, Marijuana Use, and Opioid Misuse in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ILLICIT DRUG USE						PAST MONTH MARIJUANA USE						PAST MONTH OPIOID MISUSE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.34	<i>0.58</i>	1.04	<i>2.05</i>	0.35	<i>0.60</i>	0.32	<i>0.56</i>	1.01	<i>2.04</i>	0.33	<i>0.58</i>	0.12	<i>0.16</i>	0.22	<i>0.30</i>	0.12	<i>0.15</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.65	<i>1.18</i>	*	*	0.65	<i>1.18</i>	0.63	<i>1.16</i>	*	*	0.64	<i>1.16</i>	0.22	<i>0.15</i>	*	*	0.23	<i>0.15</i>
18-25	0.63	<i>1.13</i>	2.29	*	0.64	<i>1.17</i>	0.61	<i>1.12</i>	2.15	*	0.61	<i>1.17</i>	0.16	<i>0.21</i>	0.64	*	0.17	<i>0.22</i>
26-44	0.41	<i>0.72</i>	1.09	<i>2.18</i>	0.42	<i>0.74</i>	0.40	<i>0.69</i>	1.09	<i>2.15</i>	0.40	<i>0.71</i>	0.17	<i>0.23</i>	0.18	*	0.18	<i>0.21</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.80	<i>1.37</i>	2.26	*	0.81	<i>1.41</i>	0.75	<i>1.34</i>	2.26	*	0.76	<i>1.38</i>	0.23	<i>0.60</i>	0.07	*	0.24	<i>0.50</i>
100-199%	0.69	<i>1.21</i>	2.41	*	0.71	<i>1.25</i>	0.64	<i>1.21</i>	2.40	*	0.67	<i>1.25</i>	0.27	<i>0.24</i>	0.53	*	0.28	<i>0.25</i>
200% or More	0.44	<i>0.71</i>	1.29	<i>2.31</i>	0.45	<i>0.73</i>	0.42	<i>0.67</i>	1.21	<i>2.26</i>	0.43	<i>0.69</i>	0.16	<i>0.15</i>	0.33	<i>0.52</i>	0.17	<i>0.15</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	0.42	<i>0.69</i>	1.07	<i>1.45</i>	0.43	<i>0.70</i>	0.40	<i>0.66</i>	0.95	<i>1.32</i>	0.41	<i>0.67</i>	0.13	<i>0.13</i>	0.34	*	0.13	<i>0.13</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.72	<i>1.21</i>	2.07	<i>3.89</i>	0.74	<i>1.28</i>	0.68	<i>1.20</i>	2.07	<i>3.89</i>	0.70	<i>1.28</i>	0.28	<i>0.31</i>	0.32	<i>0.24</i>	0.30	<i>0.34</i>
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.34	<i>2.24</i>	*	*	1.38	<i>2.30</i>	1.25	<i>2.14</i>	*	*	1.29	<i>2.20</i>	0.55	<i>0.22</i>	*	*	0.57	<i>0.23</i>
No Coverage	0.94	<i>1.86</i>	*	*	0.96	<i>1.88</i>	0.86	<i>1.77</i>	*	*	0.87	<i>1.79</i>	0.37	<i>0.88</i>	*	*	0.38	<i>0.71</i>
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	2.23	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.14	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.44	*	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	1.61	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.55	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.45	*	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	1.65	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.65	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.10	*	da	<i>da</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.22C Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	278	<i>437</i>	27	37	271	<i>424</i>	263	<i>410</i>	25	37	255	<i>401</i>	189	288	19	27	185	278
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	26	<i>37</i>	*	*	26	<i>37</i>	22	<i>29</i>	*	*	22	<i>29</i>	9	3	*	*	9	3
18-25	90	<i>146</i>	16	20	104	<i>158</i>	82	<i>133</i>	15	20	90	<i>143</i>	53	83	11	16	52	83
26-44	240	<i>395</i>	22	31	234	<i>384</i>	235	<i>373</i>	20	31	230	<i>365</i>	173	268	16	22	170	258
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	147	<i>252</i>	16	*	143	<i>242</i>	138	<i>242</i>	16	*	133	<i>233</i>	103	<i>192</i>	13	*	100	<i>182</i>
100-199%	124	<i>212</i>	14	*	123	<i>206</i>	117	<i>199</i>	14	*	116	<i>196</i>	93	<i>153</i>	9	*	93	<i>149</i>
200% or More	177	<i>269</i>	16	19	173	<i>263</i>	167	<i>247</i>	13	18	164	<i>243</i>	112	<i>167</i>	11	13	111	<i>163</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	176	<i>276</i>	16	12	174	<i>268</i>	164	<i>260</i>	16	12	163	<i>255</i>	116	<i>171</i>	10	5	116	<i>170</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	155	<i>246</i>	23	34	151	<i>238</i>	149	<i>226</i>	21	34	145	<i>220</i>	112	<i>189</i>	16	27	109	<i>184</i>
Other <sup>4</sup>	64	<i>92</i>	*	*	64	<i>88</i>	60	<i>91</i>	*	*	60	<i>87</i>	42	<i>80</i>	*	*	42	<i>76</i>
No Coverage	112	<i>229</i>	*	*	112	<i>219</i>	110	<i>224</i>	*	*	110	<i>215</i>	79	<i>148</i>	*	*	78	<i>137</i>
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	18	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	18	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13	13	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	16	20	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	14	20	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	9	18	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	13	16	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	13	16	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	11	16	da	<i>da</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.22D Tobacco, Cigarette, and Daily Cigarette Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH TOBACCO PRODUCT USE						PAST MONTH CIGARETTE USE						PAST MONTH DAILY CIGARETTE USE					
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>1</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.37	<i>0.59</i>	1.25	<i>1.82</i>	0.37	<i>0.61</i>	0.36	<i>0.56</i>	1.16	<i>1.82</i>	0.36	<i>0.58</i>	0.28	<i>0.42</i>	0.91	<i>1.34</i>	0.28	<i>0.43</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.40	<i>0.58</i>	*	*	0.41	<i>0.58</i>	0.35	<i>0.45</i>	*	*	0.35	<i>0.45</i>	0.14	<i>0.04</i>	*	*	0.14	<i>0.04</i>
18-25	0.54	<i>0.87</i>	2.52	<i>3.49</i>	0.54	<i>0.90</i>	0.49	<i>0.80</i>	2.51	<i>3.49</i>	0.49	<i>0.82</i>	0.32	<i>0.50</i>	1.77	<i>2.82</i>	0.32	<i>0.51</i>
26-44	0.50	<i>0.85</i>	1.45	<i>2.15</i>	0.51	<i>0.88</i>	0.50	<i>0.81</i>	1.31	<i>2.15</i>	0.51	<i>0.84</i>	0.39	<i>0.61</i>	1.12	<i>1.52</i>	0.40	<i>0.62</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>2</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	0.93	<i>1.56</i>	3.59	*	0.95	<i>1.61</i>	0.88	<i>1.51</i>	3.58	*	0.89	<i>1.57</i>	0.73	<i>1.30</i>	3.04	*	0.74	<i>1.33</i>
100-199%	0.76	<i>1.31</i>	2.60	*	0.79	<i>1.35</i>	0.73	<i>1.26</i>	2.58	*	0.76	<i>1.30</i>	0.63	<i>1.03</i>	1.70	*	0.66	<i>1.07</i>
200% or More	0.42	<i>0.66</i>	1.44	<i>1.54</i>	0.43	<i>0.68</i>	0.40	<i>0.60</i>	1.17	<i>1.54</i>	0.41	<i>0.63</i>	0.29	<i>0.43</i>	0.97	<i>1.10</i>	0.30	<i>0.44</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Private	0.41	<i>0.62</i>	1.50	<i>1.31</i>	0.41	<i>0.64</i>	0.39	<i>0.59</i>	1.44	<i>1.31</i>	0.39	<i>0.61</i>	0.29	<i>0.42</i>	0.89	<i>0.51</i>	0.29	<i>0.43</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.83	<i>1.35</i>	2.48	<i>3.59</i>	0.86	<i>1.43</i>	0.81	<i>1.26</i>	2.32	<i>3.60</i>	0.84	<i>1.34</i>	0.66	<i>1.12</i>	1.83	<i>2.86</i>	0.69	<i>1.18</i>
Other <sup>4</sup>	1.41	<i>1.99</i>	*	*	1.46	<i>1.99</i>	1.35	<i>1.96</i>	*	*	1.39	<i>1.95</i>	0.98	<i>1.76</i>	*	*	1.02	<i>1.73</i>
No Coverage	1.16	<i>2.08</i>	*	*	1.18	<i>2.13</i>	1.14	<i>2.06</i>	*	*	1.16	<i>2.11</i>	0.89	<i>1.51</i>	*	*	0.90	<i>1.49</i>
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>5</sup></b>																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	2.86	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.80	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.07	<i>2.39</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	1.90	<i>2.65</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.65	<i>2.65</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.10	<i>2.27</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	2.04	<i>2.36</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.04	<i>2.36</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.78	<i>2.36</i>	da	<i>da</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>4</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>5</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.23C Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	518	<i>802</i>	30	<i>46</i>	515	<i>785</i>	362	<i>532</i>	21	<i>33</i>	358	<i>519</i>	149	<i>250</i>	4	<i>3</i>	147	<i>244</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	54	<i>103</i>	*	*	54	<i>103</i>	38	<i>71</i>	*	*	38	<i>71</i>	19	<i>26</i>	*	*	19	<i>26</i>
18-25	131	<i>226</i>	17	<i>16</i>	227	<i>340</i>	119	<i>199</i>	15	<i>11</i>	175	<i>257</i>	61	<i>113</i>	*	*	66	<i>119</i>
26-44	452	<i>681</i>	24	<i>43</i>	447	<i>666</i>	310	<i>448</i>	14	<i>30</i>	308	<i>437</i>	126	<i>212</i>	3	<i>3</i>	125	<i>204</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	187	<i>288</i>	9	*	185	<i>278</i>	141	<i>219</i>	7	*	140	<i>206</i>	52	<i>78</i>	*	*	49	<i>57</i>
100-199%	195	<i>304</i>	20	*	194	<i>300</i>	133	<i>234</i>	14	*	133	<i>230</i>	53	<i>106</i>	*	*	53	<i>105</i>
200% or More	412	<i>647</i>	21	<i>31</i>	409	<i>634</i>	287	<i>394</i>	13	<i>24</i>	284	<i>389</i>	123	<i>205</i>	4	<i>2</i>	123	<i>204</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>																		
Private	419	<i>657</i>	20	<i>32</i>	417	<i>644</i>	292	<i>409</i>	14	<i>23</i>	289	<i>404</i>	126	<i>182</i>	4	<i>2</i>	126	<i>182</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	182	<i>290</i>	21	<i>26</i>	181	<i>278</i>	135	<i>231</i>	13	*	134	<i>219</i>	49	<i>81</i>	3	<i>2</i>	46	<i>79</i>
Other <sup>5</sup>	100	<i>151</i>	*	*	100	<i>149</i>	71	<i>108</i>	*	*	71	<i>108</i>	23	<i>62</i>	*	*	23	<i>62</i>
No Coverage	167	<i>278</i>	*	*	166	<i>271</i>	126	<i>221</i>	*	*	126	<i>212</i>	51	<i>133</i>	*	*	51	<i>122</i>
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>6</sup></b>																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	23	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	17	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	4	<i>2</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	15	<i>9</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	10	<i>2</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>2</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	10	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	*	da	<i>da</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.23D Alcohol, Binge Alcohol, and Heavy Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among Females Aged 15 to 44; by Pregnancy Status, Demographic, Socioeconomic, and Pregnancy Characteristics, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Demographic/Socioeconomic/ Pregnancy Characteristic	PAST MONTH ALCOHOL USE						PAST MONTH BINGE ALCOHOL USE <sup>1</sup>						PAST MONTH HEAVY ALCOHOL USE					
	Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status				Total <sup>2</sup>		Pregnancy Status			
			Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant				Pregnant		Not Pregnant	
	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020
<b>TOTAL</b>	0.48	<i>0.81</i>	1.40	<i>2.16</i>	0.49	<i>0.82</i>	0.43	<i>0.66</i>	0.97	<i>1.55</i>	0.44	<i>0.68</i>	0.22	<i>0.36</i>	0.19	<i>0.14</i>	0.23	<i>0.38</i>
<b>AGE GROUP</b>																		
15-17	0.75	<i>1.47</i>	*	*	0.75	<i>1.47</i>	0.58	<i>1.08</i>	*	*	0.58	<i>1.08</i>	0.30	<i>0.41</i>	*	*	0.30	<i>0.41</i>
18-25	0.78	<i>1.35</i>	2.72	<i>2.65</i>	0.79	<i>1.38</i>	0.71	<i>1.19</i>	2.35	<i>1.97</i>	0.72	<i>1.24</i>	0.36	<i>0.67</i>	*	*	0.38	<i>0.71</i>
26-44	0.66	<i>1.04</i>	1.64	<i>2.87</i>	0.67	<i>1.05</i>	0.59	<i>0.88</i>	0.98	<i>2.05</i>	0.60	<i>0.91</i>	0.30	<i>0.49</i>	0.20	<i>0.20</i>	0.31	<i>0.50</i>
<b>POVERTY LEVEL<sup>3</sup></b>																		
Less Than 100%	1.02	<i>1.67</i>	2.01	*	1.05	<i>1.73</i>	0.88	<i>1.36</i>	1.69	*	0.90	<i>1.37</i>	0.40	<i>0.57</i>	*	*	0.39	<i>0.45</i>
100-199%	0.97	<i>1.58</i>	3.61	*	1.00	<i>1.62</i>	0.81	<i>1.40</i>	2.59	*	0.84	<i>1.45</i>	0.37	<i>0.76</i>	*	*	0.38	<i>0.79</i>
200% or More	0.61	<i>0.99</i>	1.80	<i>2.55</i>	0.62	<i>1.00</i>	0.58	<i>0.82</i>	1.16	<i>1.94</i>	0.59	<i>0.85</i>	0.31	<i>0.51</i>	0.35	<i>0.16</i>	0.32	<i>0.54</i>
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE<sup>4</sup></b>																		
Private	0.56	<i>0.99</i>	1.81	<i>3.16</i>	0.57	<i>1.00</i>	0.54	<i>0.85</i>	1.30	<i>2.40</i>	0.55	<i>0.87</i>	0.30	<i>0.43</i>	0.37	<i>0.20</i>	0.31	<i>0.45</i>
Medicaid/CHIP	0.87	<i>1.47</i>	2.35	<i>2.78</i>	0.91	<i>1.51</i>	0.75	<i>1.29</i>	1.45	*	0.79	<i>1.32</i>	0.32	<i>0.50</i>	0.34	<i>0.23</i>	0.32	<i>0.54</i>
Other <sup>5</sup>	1.73	<i>2.64</i>	*	*	1.78	<i>2.74</i>	1.50	<i>2.19</i>	*	*	1.54	<i>2.29</i>	0.54	<i>1.38</i>	*	*	0.56	<i>1.44</i>
No Coverage	1.40	<i>2.18</i>	*	*	1.42	<i>2.25</i>	1.28	<i>2.03</i>	*	*	1.30	<i>2.08</i>	0.63	<i>1.43</i>	*	*	0.64	<i>1.40</i>
<b>TRIMESTER<sup>6</sup></b>																		
First	da	<i>da</i>	3.45	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	2.63	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.66	<i>0.35</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Second	da	<i>da</i>	1.75	<i>1.13</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	1.17	<i>0.28</i>	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	<i>0.28</i>	da	<i>da</i>
Third	da	<i>da</i>	1.65	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	0.11	*	da	<i>da</i>	da	<i>da</i>	*	*	da	<i>da</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

<sup>2</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown pregnancy status.

<sup>3</sup> Respondents aged 18 to 22 who were living in a college dormitory were excluded.

<sup>4</sup> Respondents could indicate multiple types of health insurance; thus, these response categories are not mutually exclusive.

<sup>5</sup> Other Health Insurance is defined as having Medicare, military-related health care, or any other type of health insurance.

<sup>6</sup> Pregnant females aged 15 to 44 not reporting trimester were excluded.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.