

**Table 6.30A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	33,636	35,630	1,255	1,423	32,314	33,006	463	*	33,108	33,894
Marijuana	29,769	31,312	983	1,113	28,727	29,292	325	*	29,385	29,981
Cocaine	1,965	1,821	155	146	1,808	1,630	60	74	1,903	1,703
Crack	372	333	80	64	292	246	36	50	336	260
Heroin	431	513	68	*	360	198	28	*	400	267
Hallucinogens	1,763	1,681	88	110	1,671	1,551	39	*	1,720	1,618
LSD	512	622	34	40	475	582	18	*	490	586
PCP	*	24	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	623	659	19	70	604	581	7	*	617	608
Inhalants	591	797	51	*	540	768	*	*	576	770
Methamphetamine	1,161	1,715	190	299	969	1,252	81	69	1,078	1,483
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	5,008	5,108	284	270	4,717	4,635	97	84	4,905	4,821
Pain Relievers	2,654	2,440	195	126	2,458	2,142	74	*	2,580	2,220
Stimulants	1,443	1,421	95	89	1,346	1,316	6	23	1,435	1,382
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1,837	2,170	83	183	1,750	1,881	34	*	1,799	2,029
Tranquilizers	1,669	1,866	80	140	1,589	1,624	34	*	1,635	1,748
Sedatives	275	480	7	58	264	411	*	*	271	450
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	2,936	2,789	244	309	2,690	2,237	101	*	2,833	2,378
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	8,735	9,000	602	696	8,119	7,912	250	*	8,472	8,330
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	57,127	51,096	2,365	2,158	54,531	47,165	956	951	55,972	48,391
Cigarettes	45,313	41,050	2,094	1,755	43,015	37,930	850	*	44,267	38,954
Daily Cigarettes	26,721	24,849	1,397	1,191	25,263	22,898	467	536	26,195	23,570
Smokeless Tobacco	8,268	6,875	356	539	7,868	6,144	179	*	8,045	6,443
Cigars	11,344	10,386	534	385	10,758	9,435	214	163	11,102	9,657
Pipe Tobacco	1,827	1,751	81	121	1,742	1,524	40	38	1,783	1,607
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	137,381	136,461	1,883	1,652	135,202	132,569	783	*	136,336	133,550
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	64,633	60,536	1,316	1,237	63,152	58,108	536	*	63,929	58,865
Heavy Alcohol Use	15,835	17,592	466	407	15,306	16,665	189	99	15,573	16,972
<b>GENERAL SUBSTANCES</b>										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	161,605	159,464	3,068	2,726	158,105	153,707	1,196	1,087	160,012	155,346
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	145,559	145,593	2,355	2,086	142,875	140,765	907	*	144,357	142,063
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	157,655	155,330	2,949	2,646	154,284	149,826	1,165	1,067	156,101	151,405

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the 2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.30B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	13.4	<i>14.1</i>	32.9	<i>44.9</i>	13.1	<i>13.5</i>	30.8	*	13.3	<i>13.7</i>
Marijuana	11.9	<i>12.4</i>	25.7	<i>35.1</i>	11.7	<i>12.0</i>	21.7	*	11.8	<i>12.2</i>
Cocaine	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	4.1	<i>4.6</i>	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	4.0	5.7	0.8	<i>0.7</i>
Crack	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	2.1	<i>2.0</i>	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	2.4	3.9	0.1	<i>0.1</i>
Heroin	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	1.8	*	0.1	<i>0.1</i>	1.9	*	0.2	<i>0.1</i>
Hallucinogens	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	2.3	<i>3.5</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	2.6	*	0.7	<i>0.7</i>
LSD	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.9	<i>1.3</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	1.2	*	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
PCP	*	<i>0.0</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	0.5	<i>2.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	0.4	*	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Inhalants	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	1.3	*	0.2	<i>0.3</i>	*	*	0.2	<i>0.3</i>
Methamphetamine	0.5	<i>0.7</i>	5.0	<i>9.4</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	5.4	5.3	0.4	<i>0.6</i>
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	2.0	<i>2.0</i>	7.4	<i>8.5</i>	1.9	<i>1.9</i>	6.4	6.5	2.0	<i>2.0</i>
Pain Relievers	1.1	<i>1.0</i>	5.1	<i>4.0</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	4.9	*	1.0	<i>0.9</i>
Stimulants	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	2.5	<i>2.8</i>	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.4	1.8	0.6	<i>0.6</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.7	<i>0.9</i>	2.2	<i>5.8</i>	0.7	<i>0.8</i>	2.3	*	0.7	<i>0.8</i>
Tranquilizers	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	2.1	<i>4.4</i>	0.6	<i>0.7</i>	2.3	*	0.7	<i>0.7</i>
Sedatives	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>1.8</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	*	*	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.2	<i>1.1</i>	6.4	<i>9.7</i>	1.1	<i>0.9</i>	6.7	*	1.1	<i>1.0</i>
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	3.5	<i>3.6</i>	15.8	<i>22.0</i>	3.3	<i>3.2</i>	16.7	*	3.4	<i>3.4</i>
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	22.8	<i>20.3</i>	61.9	<i>68.1</i>	22.2	<i>19.3</i>	63.7	73.8	22.5	<i>19.6</i>
Cigarettes	18.1	<i>16.3</i>	54.8	<i>55.4</i>	17.5	<i>15.5</i>	56.7	*	17.8	<i>15.8</i>
Daily Cigarettes	10.7	<i>9.9</i>	36.6	<i>37.6</i>	10.3	<i>9.4</i>	31.1	41.6	10.6	<i>9.6</i>
Smokeless Tobacco	3.3	<i>2.7</i>	9.3	<i>17.0</i>	3.2	<i>2.5</i>	11.9	*	3.2	<i>2.6</i>
Cigars	4.5	<i>4.1</i>	14.0	<i>12.2</i>	4.4	<i>3.9</i>	14.2	12.7	4.5	<i>3.9</i>
Pipe Tobacco	0.7	<i>0.7</i>	2.1	<i>3.8</i>	0.7	<i>0.6</i>	2.7	3.0	0.7	<i>0.7</i>
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	54.9	<i>54.2</i>	49.3	<i>52.1</i>	55.0	<i>54.2</i>	52.2	*	54.9	<i>54.2</i>
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	25.8	<i>24.0</i>	34.4	<i>39.0</i>	25.7	<i>23.7</i>	35.7	*	25.8	<i>23.9</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	6.3	<i>7.0</i>	12.2	<i>12.8</i>	6.2	<i>6.8</i>	12.6	7.7	6.3	<i>6.9</i>
<b>GENERAL SUBSTANCES</b>										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	64.6	<i>63.3</i>	80.3	<i>86.0</i>	64.3	<i>62.8</i>	79.7	84.4	64.5	<i>63.0</i>
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	58.2	<i>57.8</i>	61.6	<i>65.8</i>	58.1	<i>57.5</i>	60.4	*	58.2	<i>57.6</i>
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	63.0	<i>61.7</i>	77.2	<i>83.5</i>	62.8	<i>61.2</i>	77.7	82.8	62.9	<i>61.4</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

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<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 6.31A Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 to 49; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
<b>ILLICIT DRUGS</b>	24,885	26,180	1,078	1,106	23,757	24,245	397	*	24,439	24,941
Marijuana	22,308	23,677	855	941	21,412	22,086	308	*	21,959	22,625
Cocaine	1,590	1,581	138	74	1,451	1,478	41	43	1,549	1,509
Crack	185	280	63	33	122	223	19	*	167	237
Heroin	291	326	65	70	224	182	25	12	263	240
Hallucinogens	1,626	1,624	80	92	1,542	1,513	31	*	1,592	1,579
LSD	500	593	34	21	463	572	18	*	479	576
PCP	9	*	*	0	9	*	*	*	9	*
Ecstasy	623	637	19	52	604	578	7	*	617	605
Inhalants	489	723	51	3	439	713	*	1	474	715
Methamphetamine	910	1,181	168	270	739	794	81	50	827	1,014
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	3,706	3,540	207	242	3,492	3,128	65	*	3,635	3,305
Pain Relievers	1,790	1,553	133	117	1,656	1,297	61	*	1,729	1,367
Stimulants	1,341	1,339	80	89	1,259	1,234	6	23	1,333	1,300
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1,370	1,424	76	164	1,291	1,188	16	*	1,351	1,336
Tranquilizers	1,289	1,281	72	140	1,217	1,072	16	*	1,273	1,196
Sedatives	156	256	7	40	145	206	*	*	152	246
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1,953	1,714	179	179	1,771	1,377	85	*	1,866	1,498
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	6,709	6,634	491	513	6,204	5,842	191	157	6,505	6,199
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	36,391	32,360	1,954	1,776	34,312	29,530	817	737	35,451	30,587
Cigarettes	28,545	25,328	1,735	1,419	26,688	23,064	715	*	27,711	23,967
Daily Cigarettes	15,203	14,084	1,118	960	14,024	12,562	373	*	14,772	13,204
Smokeless Tobacco	5,899	5,322	315	486	5,572	4,693	152	*	5,735	4,939
Cigars	7,965	7,466	444	330	7,493	6,874	199	*	7,738	7,041
Pipe Tobacco	1,141	1,011	71	121	1,067	833	36	*	1,101	916
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	80,662	77,814	1,544	1,264	79,003	75,228	652	*	79,907	76,010
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	44,973	41,214	1,120	879	43,787	39,440	483	*	44,425	39,952
Heavy Alcohol Use	10,661	11,134	394	293	10,249	10,549	176	80	10,468	10,761
<b>GENERAL SUBSTANCES</b>										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	93,956	90,844	2,472	2,199	91,307	86,845	996	830	92,790	88,217
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	85,934	83,706	1,924	1,686	83,873	80,370	764	*	85,046	81,473
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	91,473	88,213	2,372	2,119	88,934	84,464	973	812	90,339	85,773

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Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

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**Table 6.31B Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 to 49; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Percentages, 2019 and 2020**

Substance	Total <sup>1</sup> (2019)	Total <sup>1</sup> (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
<b>ILLCIT DRUGS</b>	18.4	<i>19.4</i>	35.3	<i>43.4</i>	18.1	<i>18.7</i>	32.7	*	18.3	<i>19.0</i>
Marijuana	16.5	<i>17.5</i>	28.0	<i>36.9</i>	16.3	<i>17.0</i>	25.4	*	16.4	<i>17.2</i>
Cocaine	1.2	<i>1.2</i>	4.5	<i>2.9</i>	1.1	<i>1.1</i>	3.3	<i>4.3</i>	1.2	<i>1.1</i>
Crack	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	2.1	<i>1.3</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	1.5	*	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
Heroin	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	2.1	<i>2.7</i>	0.2	<i>0.1</i>	2.1	<i>1.2</i>	0.2	<i>0.2</i>
Hallucinogens	1.2	<i>1.2</i>	2.6	<i>3.6</i>	1.2	<i>1.2</i>	2.5	*	1.2	<i>1.2</i>
LSD	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	1.1	<i>0.8</i>	0.4	<i>0.4</i>	1.5	*	0.4	<i>0.4</i>
PCP	0.0	*	*	<i>0.0</i>	0.0	*	*	*	0.0	*
Ecstasy	0.5	<i>0.5</i>	0.6	<i>2.0</i>	0.5	<i>0.4</i>	0.6	*	0.5	<i>0.5</i>
Inhalants	0.4	<i>0.5</i>	1.7	<i>0.1</i>	0.3	<i>0.5</i>	*	<i>0.1</i>	0.4	<i>0.5</i>
Methamphetamine	0.7	<i>0.9</i>	5.5	<i>10.6</i>	0.6	<i>0.6</i>	6.6	<i>5.0</i>	0.6	<i>0.8</i>
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	2.7	<i>2.6</i>	6.8	<i>9.5</i>	2.7	<i>2.4</i>	5.4	*	2.7	<i>2.5</i>
Pain Relievers	1.3	<i>1.1</i>	4.4	<i>4.6</i>	1.3	<i>1.0</i>	5.0	*	1.3	<i>1.0</i>
Stimulants	1.0	<i>1.0</i>	2.6	<i>3.5</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	0.5	<i>2.4</i>	1.0	<i>1.0</i>
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	1.0	<i>1.1</i>	2.5	<i>6.4</i>	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	1.3	*	1.0	<i>1.0</i>
Tranquilizers	1.0	<i>0.9</i>	2.4	<i>5.5</i>	0.9	<i>0.8</i>	1.3	*	1.0	<i>0.9</i>
Sedatives	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	0.2	<i>1.6</i>	0.1	<i>0.2</i>	*	*	0.1	<i>0.2</i>
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	1.4	<i>1.3</i>	5.8	<i>7.0</i>	1.3	<i>1.1</i>	7.0	*	1.4	<i>1.1</i>
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana <sup>2</sup>	5.0	<i>4.9</i>	16.0	<i>20.2</i>	4.7	<i>4.5</i>	15.7	<i>15.8</i>	4.9	<i>4.7</i>
<b>TOBACCO PRODUCTS</b>	27.0	<i>24.0</i>	63.9	<i>69.7</i>	26.1	<i>22.7</i>	67.4	<i>74.1</i>	26.6	<i>23.2</i>
Cigarettes	21.1	<i>18.8</i>	56.8	<i>55.7</i>	20.3	<i>17.7</i>	58.9	*	20.8	<i>18.2</i>
Daily Cigarettes	11.3	<i>10.4</i>	36.6	<i>37.7</i>	10.7	<i>9.7</i>	30.7	*	11.1	<i>10.0</i>
Smokeless Tobacco	4.4	<i>3.9</i>	10.3	<i>19.1</i>	4.2	<i>3.6</i>	12.5	*	4.3	<i>3.8</i>
Cigars	5.9	<i>5.5</i>	14.5	<i>13.0</i>	5.7	<i>5.3</i>	16.4	*	5.8	<i>5.4</i>
Pipe Tobacco	0.8	<i>0.7</i>	2.3	<i>4.8</i>	0.8	<i>0.6</i>	3.0	*	0.8	<i>0.7</i>
<b>ALCOHOL</b>	59.7	<i>57.6</i>	50.5	<i>49.6</i>	60.0	<i>57.9</i>	53.8	*	59.9	<i>57.8</i>
Binge Alcohol Use <sup>3</sup>	33.3	<i>30.5</i>	36.6	<i>34.5</i>	33.3	<i>30.3</i>	39.8	*	33.3	<i>30.4</i>
Heavy Alcohol Use	7.9	<i>8.2</i>	12.9	<i>11.5</i>	7.8	<i>8.1</i>	14.5	<i>8.1</i>	7.8	<i>8.2</i>
<b>GENERAL SUBSTANCES</b>										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	69.6	<i>67.3</i>	80.8	<i>86.3</i>	69.4	<i>66.8</i>	82.1	<i>83.5</i>	69.5	<i>67.1</i>
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	63.6	<i>62.0</i>	62.9	<i>66.2</i>	63.7	<i>61.8</i>	63.0	*	63.7	<i>61.9</i>
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	67.8	<i>65.3</i>	77.6	<i>83.2</i>	67.6	<i>65.0</i>	80.2	<i>81.7</i>	67.7	<i>65.2</i>

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

<sup>1</sup> The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

<sup>2</sup> Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.