

Table 6.30C Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance	Total ¹ (2019)	Total ¹ (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
ILLICIT DRUGS	547	880	96	211	608	916	60	*	610	919
Marijuana	513	814	83	178	558	842	45	*	561	845
Cocaine	129	192	31	56	127	183	22	31	128	188
Crack	62	83	25	29	58	73	18	28	60	73
Heroin	84	147	24	*	81	63	15	*	83	71
Hallucinogens	111	147	20	42	110	142	15	*	111	145
LSD	54	102	12	26	53	99	10	*	54	99
PCP	*	19	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	64	86	9	31	64	82	6	*	64	82
Inhalants	80	127	21	*	78	125	*	*	79	125
Methamphetamine	108	214	37	75	101	193	25	28	105	201
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	209	343	48	70	212	337	32	38	211	342
Pain Relievers	162	243	40	41	161	227	26	*	161	228
Stimulants	96	177	28	45	94	171	4	15	97	176
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	136	225	20	61	136	223	20	*	136	230
Tranquilizers	130	199	20	53	131	198	20	*	131	206
Sedatives	51	123	5	34	50	118	*	*	51	121
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	177	276	46	108	176	231	30	*	177	234
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	283	462	68	140	290	442	47	*	292	449
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	678	1,109	126	197	789	1,196	88	145	794	1,204
Cigarettes	634	1,031	120	164	710	1,103	86	*	716	1,113
Daily Cigarettes	516	844	103	129	543	889	60	93	550	890
Smokeless Tobacco	262	383	46	114	252	349	35	*	254	355
Cigars	302	526	61	76	307	488	39	48	312	491
Pipe Tobacco	117	215	20	52	116	197	16	23	117	203
ALCOHOL	933	1,432	116	216	1,493	2,105	83	*	1,490	2,108
Binge Alcohol Use ³	715	1,131	92	200	854	1,247	66	*	858	1,258
Heavy Alcohol Use	387	649	57	84	402	653	41	37	403	658
GENERAL SUBSTANCES										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	871	1,370	146	236	1,592	2,258	98	150	1,591	2,262
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	909	1,413	132	234	1,522	2,167	87	*	1,518	2,165
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	879	1,374	144	233	1,575	2,233	97	149	1,577	2,235

* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.30D Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 or Older; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Standard Errors of Percentages, 2019 and 2020

Substance	Total ¹ (2019)	Total ¹ (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
ILLICIT DRUGS	0.22	0.35	2.01	4.59	0.22	0.35	3.34	*	0.22	0.34
Marijuana	0.21	0.32	1.84	4.14	0.21	0.32	2.72	*	0.21	0.32
Cocaine	0.05	0.08	0.79	1.71	0.05	0.07	1.43	2.36	0.05	0.08
Crack	0.02	0.03	0.64	0.92	0.02	0.03	1.18	2.14	0.02	0.03
Heroin	0.03	0.06	0.61	*	0.03	0.03	0.95	*	0.03	0.03
Hallucinogens	0.04	0.06	0.53	1.30	0.04	0.06	0.97	*	0.04	0.06
LSD	0.02	0.04	0.32	0.80	0.02	0.04	0.68	*	0.02	0.04
PCP	*	0.01	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Ecstasy	0.03	0.03	0.22	0.98	0.03	0.03	0.40	*	0.03	0.03
Inhalants	0.03	0.05	0.55	*	0.03	0.05	*	*	0.03	0.05
Methamphetamine	0.04	0.08	0.94	2.25	0.04	0.08	1.62	2.16	0.04	0.08
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	0.08	0.14	1.19	2.11	0.08	0.14	2.03	2.87	0.08	0.14
Pain Relievers	0.06	0.10	1.02	1.27	0.06	0.09	1.68	*	0.06	0.09
Stimulants	0.04	0.07	0.71	1.41	0.04	0.07	0.24	1.15	0.04	0.07
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.05	0.09	0.53	1.88	0.05	0.09	1.31	*	0.05	0.09
Tranquilizers	0.05	0.08	0.52	1.65	0.05	0.08	1.31	*	0.05	0.08
Sedatives	0.02	0.05	0.12	1.06	0.02	0.05	*	*	0.02	0.05
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.07	0.11	1.14	3.27	0.07	0.09	1.89	*	0.07	0.09
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	0.11	0.18	1.60	3.96	0.11	0.18	2.80	*	0.11	0.18
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	0.27	0.44	2.11	3.76	0.27	0.44	3.57	4.95	0.27	0.44
Cigarettes	0.25	0.41	2.16	3.92	0.25	0.41	3.75	*	0.25	0.41
Daily Cigarettes	0.21	0.34	2.21	3.55	0.20	0.34	3.37	5.98	0.21	0.34
Smokeless Tobacco	0.10	0.15	1.17	3.18	0.10	0.14	2.22	*	0.10	0.14
Cigars	0.12	0.21	1.48	2.31	0.12	0.19	2.43	3.58	0.12	0.19
Pipe Tobacco	0.05	0.09	0.51	1.62	0.05	0.08	1.07	1.74	0.05	0.08
ALCOHOL	0.37	0.57	2.18	4.40	0.38	0.57	3.70	*	0.37	0.57
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.29	0.45	2.05	4.65	0.29	0.45	3.51	*	0.29	0.45
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.15	0.26	1.41	2.51	0.16	0.26	2.49	2.84	0.15	0.26
GENERAL SUBSTANCES										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	0.35	0.54	1.67	2.40	0.35	0.56	2.85	4.23	0.35	0.55
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	0.36	0.56	2.09	3.99	0.37	0.57	3.59	*	0.36	0.57
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	0.35	0.55	1.77	2.59	0.35	0.56	2.97	4.30	0.35	0.56

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¹ The Total column includes respondents with unknown past year probation or parole/supervised release status.

² Illicit Drugs Other Than Marijuana excludes respondents who used only marijuana but includes those who used marijuana in addition to other illicit drugs.

³ Estimates of binge alcohol use include use by those who were heavy alcohol users.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2019 and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

Table 6.31C Types of Illicit Drug, Tobacco Product, and Alcohol Use in Past Month: Among People Aged 18 to 49; by Past Year Probation and Parole/Supervised Release Statuses, Standard Errors of Numbers in Thousands, 2019 and 2020

Substance	Total ¹ (2019)	Total ¹ (2020)	On Probation (2019)	On Probation (2020)	Not on Probation (2019)	Not on Probation (2020)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	On Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2019)	Not on Parole/ Supervised Release (2020)
ILLCIT DRUGS	369	649	80	147	430	686	50	*	432	688
Marijuana	355	614	69	139	407	641	44	*	410	646
Cocaine	98	170	27	31	97	168	16	22	99	170
Crack	32	75	20	19	25	71	10	*	30	71
Heroin	46	87	24	32	39	62	14	9	44	69
Hallucinogens	100	145	19	37	99	142	12	*	101	144
LSD	53	99	12	18	52	99	10	*	52	99
PCP	8	*	*	0	8	*	*	*	8	*
Ecstasy	64	84	9	25	64	82	6	*	64	82
Inhalants	61	123	21	2	57	123	*	1	59	123
Methamphetamine	82	157	34	72	74	135	25	21	78	145
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	148	249	35	67	151	231	22	*	152	238
Pain Relievers	107	171	28	40	106	149	22	*	105	151
Stimulants	90	164	23	45	88	158	4	15	91	163
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	98	150	19	59	97	129	8	*	99	141
Tranquilizers	97	146	19	53	96	125	8	*	98	137
Sedatives	30	58	5	29	30	50	*	*	30	58
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	112	177	35	51	109	152	26	*	110	156
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	203	342	56	94	208	331	37	45	211	337
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	433	674	101	178	512	728	74	127	525	734
Cigarettes	410	603	99	145	461	630	71	*	474	638
Daily Cigarettes	320	458	80	119	325	454	43	*	338	461
Smokeless Tobacco	179	303	42	107	176	269	32	*	179	277
Cigars	200	362	48	68	205	369	36	*	209	369
Pipe Tobacco	79	128	19	52	77	108	16	*	77	118
ALCOHOL	517	810	93	151	915	1,372	70	*	919	1,380
Binge Alcohol Use ³	468	696	78	125	628	853	61	*	635	859
Heavy Alcohol Use	264	419	46	61	281	429	39	32	281	436
GENERAL SUBSTANCES										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	464	758	114	194	983	1,457	81	131	989	1,465
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	493	803	104	175	941	1,421	74	*	944	1,428
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	476	762	112	191	967	1,435	80	130	975	1,440

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ILLCIT DRUGS	0.27	0.48	2.03	4.01	0.28	0.48	3.36	*	0.27	0.48
Marijuana	0.26	0.45	1.86	4.04	0.27	0.45	3.16	*	0.26	0.45
Cocaine	0.07	0.13	0.86	1.19	0.07	0.13	1.30	2.16	0.07	0.13
Crack	0.02	0.06	0.64	0.76	0.02	0.05	0.84	*	0.02	0.05
Heroin	0.03	0.06	0.75	1.23	0.03	0.05	1.15	0.90	0.03	0.05
Hallucinogens	0.07	0.11	0.61	1.45	0.07	0.11	1.01	*	0.07	0.11
LSD	0.04	0.07	0.40	0.69	0.04	0.08	0.84	*	0.04	0.07
PCP	0.01	*	*	0.01	0.01	*	*	*	0.01	*
Ecstasy	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.98	0.05	0.06	0.49	*	0.05	0.06
Inhalants	0.05	0.09	0.68	0.08	0.04	0.09	*	0.07	0.04	0.09
Methamphetamine	0.06	0.12	1.07	2.65	0.06	0.10	1.98	2.11	0.06	0.11
Misuse of Prescription										
Psychotherapeutics	0.11	0.18	1.09	2.48	0.11	0.18	1.80	*	0.11	0.18
Pain Relievers	0.08	0.13	0.89	1.53	0.08	0.11	1.79	*	0.08	0.11
Stimulants	0.07	0.12	0.74	1.75	0.07	0.12	0.29	1.49	0.07	0.12
Tranquilizers or Sedatives	0.07	0.11	0.62	2.21	0.07	0.10	0.62	*	0.07	0.11
Tranquilizers	0.07	0.11	0.61	2.03	0.07	0.10	0.62	*	0.07	0.10
Sedatives	0.02	0.04	0.16	1.11	0.02	0.04	*	*	0.02	0.04
Benzodiazepines	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Opioids	0.08	0.13	1.10	1.91	0.08	0.12	2.08	*	0.08	0.12
Illicit Drugs Other than Marijuana ²	0.15	0.25	1.65	3.24	0.15	0.25	2.80	4.31	0.15	0.25
TOBACCO PRODUCTS	0.32	0.50	2.06	3.38	0.32	0.49	3.48	5.29	0.32	0.49
Cigarettes	0.30	0.45	2.15	3.92	0.30	0.45	3.75	*	0.30	0.45
Daily Cigarettes	0.24	0.34	2.17	3.75	0.23	0.34	3.21	*	0.24	0.34
Smokeless Tobacco	0.13	0.22	1.31	3.59	0.13	0.20	2.43	*	0.13	0.21
Cigars	0.15	0.27	1.51	2.52	0.15	0.27	2.72	*	0.15	0.27
Pipe Tobacco	0.06	0.10	0.60	1.99	0.06	0.08	1.28	*	0.06	0.09
ALCOHOL	0.38	0.60	2.20	3.94	0.39	0.60	3.74	*	0.38	0.60
Binge Alcohol Use ³	0.35	0.52	2.15	3.78	0.35	0.52	3.76	*	0.35	0.51
Heavy Alcohol Use	0.20	0.31	1.44	2.28	0.20	0.31	2.88	3.13	0.19	0.31
GENERAL SUBSTANCES										
Illicit Drugs, Tobacco Products, or Alcohol	0.34	0.56	1.64	2.36	0.35	0.57	2.74	4.42	0.35	0.57
Illicit Drugs or Alcohol	0.37	0.59	2.04	3.62	0.37	0.60	3.51	*	0.37	0.60
Tobacco Products or Alcohol	0.35	0.56	1.76	2.64	0.36	0.58	2.89	4.53	0.35	0.57

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