

**Table 7.38A Perceived That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors and Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Numbers in Thousands, 2002-2020**

| Topics of Perception/Feelings Questions                            | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   | 2019   | 2020          |
|--|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------------|
| <b>YOUTH'S PERCEPTION OF PARENTS' FEELINGS ABOUT YOUTH...</b>      | <b>Youths Who Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors<sup>1</sup></b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |
| Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day                    | 21,890   | 22,084 | 22,500 | 22,726 | 22,839 | 22,846 | 22,661 | 22,479 | 22,255 | 22,926 | 22,871 | 22,920 | 22,965 | 22,929 | 23,014 | 23,066 | 22,864 | 23,010 | <i>23,597</i> |
| Trying Marijuana Once or Twice                                     | 21,834   | 22,029 | 22,358 | 22,512 | 22,652 | 22,592 | 22,271 | 22,014 | 21,570 | 21,972 | 21,959 | 21,677 | 21,423 | 21,458 | 21,160 | 20,914 | 20,564 | 20,460 | <i>20,785</i> |
| Using Marijuana Once a Month or More                               | 22,536   | 22,747 | 23,127 | 23,203 | 23,319 | 23,177 | 22,859 | 22,602 | 22,119 | 22,574 | 22,448 | 22,209 | 22,028 | 21,999 | 21,782 | 21,655 | 21,415 | 21,188 | <i>21,663</i> |
| Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day | 21,810   | 21,840 | 22,158 | 22,209 | 22,442 | 22,272 | 22,044 | 21,946 | 21,773 | 22,274 | 22,273 | 22,232 | 22,210 | 22,291 | 22,346 | 22,367 | 22,047 | 22,183 | <i>22,709</i> |
| <b>YOUTH'S FEELINGS ABOUT PEERS...</b>                             | <b>Youths Who Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors<sup>2</sup></b> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |               |
| Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day                    | 21,396   | 21,642 | 21,967 | 22,054 | 22,337 | 22,321 | 22,065 | 21,956 | 21,793 | 22,405 | 22,510 | 22,424 | 22,736 | 22,899 | 22,967 | 23,081 | 22,873 | 22,901 | <i>23,431</i> |
| Trying Marijuana Once or Twice                                     | 19,525   | 19,762 | 20,079 | 20,225 | 20,474 | 20,521 | 20,211 | 19,873 | 19,553 | 19,724 | 19,816 | 19,509 | 19,516 | 19,731 | 19,619 | 19,391 | 19,117 | 19,244 | <i>19,657</i> |
| Using Marijuana Once a Month or More                               | 19,749   | 19,908 | 20,350 | 20,386 | 20,734 | 20,641 | 20,354 | 19,970 | 19,630 | 19,787 | 19,783 | 19,436 | 19,425 | 19,643 | 19,677 | 19,427 | 19,110 | 19,209 | <i>19,770</i> |
| Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day | 20,798   | 20,875 | 21,215 | 21,447 | 21,664 | 21,577 | 21,451 | 21,278 | 21,212 | 21,708 | 21,854 | 21,778 | 22,015 | 22,081 | 22,227 | 22,246 | 22,119 | 22,096 | <i>22,754</i> |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

NOTE: Some 2006 to 2010 estimates may differ from previously published estimates due to updates (see Chapter 3 of the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions*).

<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.

**Table 7.38B Perceived That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors and Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors: Among People Aged 12 to 17; Percentages, 2002-2020**

| Topics of Perception/Feelings Questions                            | 2002   | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020        |
|--|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------|
| <b>YOUTH'S PERCEPTION OF PARENTS' FEELINGS ABOUT YOUTH...</b>      | <b>Youths Who Felt That Parents Would Strongly Disapprove of Their Substance Use Behaviors<sup>1</sup></b>   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |             |
| Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day                    | 89.5   | 89.8 | 90.6 | 91.1 | 91.4 | 92.1 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 93.9 | <i>95.8</i> |
| Trying Marijuana Once or Twice                                     | 89.1   | 89.4 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 90.4 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 86.5 | 85.1 | 84.3 | 83.5 | <i>84.6</i> |
| Using Marijuana Once a Month or More                               | 92.0   | 92.2 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 90.6 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 86.6 | <i>88.1</i> |
| Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day | 89.0   | 88.5 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 90.3 | 90.6 | <i>92.1</i> |
| <b>YOUTH'S FEELINGS ABOUT PEERS...</b>                             | <b>Youths Who Strongly Disapproved or Somewhat Disapproved of Peers' Substance Use Behaviors<sup>2</sup></b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |             |
| Smoking One or More Packs of Cigarettes Per Day                    | 87.1   | 87.6 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 89.1 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 93.8 | 93.4 | 93.5 | <i>95.0</i> |
| Trying Marijuana Once or Twice                                     | 79.5   | 80.0 | 80.6 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 82.2 | 81.7 | 81.3 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 79.5 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 78.8 | 78.2 | 78.6 | <i>79.7</i> |
| Using Marijuana Once a Month or More                               | 80.4   | 80.6 | 81.6 | 81.4 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 82.7 | 82.1 | 81.5 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 78.2 | 78.5 | <i>80.1</i> |
| Having One or Two Drinks of an Alcoholic Beverage Nearly Every Day | 84.7   | 84.4 | 85.0 | 85.6 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.7 | 90.1 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.2 | <i>92.3</i> |

\* = low precision; -- = not available; da = does not apply; nc = not comparable due to methodological changes; nr = not reported due to measurement issues.

NOTE: Estimates in the 2020 column are italicized to indicate caution should be used when comparing estimates between 2020 and prior years because of methodological changes for 2020. Due to these changes, significance testing between 2020 and prior years was not performed. See the *2020 National Survey on Drug Use and Health: Methodological Summary and Definitions* for details.

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<sup>1</sup> Respondents with unknown Perceptions of Parents' Feelings data were excluded from the respective analyses.

<sup>2</sup> Respondents with unknown Feelings about Peers data were excluded from the respective analyses.

Definitions: Measures and terms are defined in Appendix A.

Source: SAMHSA, Center for Behavioral Health Statistics and Quality, National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2002-2019, and Quarters 1 and 4, 2020.